

1922

1. Radio Station...WEAF:

A) 1st to broadcast commercials:

I. To help pay for the broadcasting costs.

2. Movie attendance...40 million per week.

3. Fordney-McCumber Tariff:

A) High taxes on imports:

I. To shelter American producers from foreign competition.

4. Hiram Evans – Dentist – Dallas, Texas:

A) Becomes...Imperial Wizard of the Ku Klux Klan.

B) Klan:

I. Hates Blacks, Jews, Catholics, Immigrants, and Religious Liberalism.

II. Condemn modern culture and materialism.

III. Work with both Political Parties.

IV. Will suffer internally from MANY scandals:

(1) Alcoholism.

(2) Prostitutes.

(3) Pornography.

(4) Kidnappings.

(5) Financial Scandals.

C) Late 20's...Membership starts to drop.

1922 to 1927

The Williamson County War

1. Williamson County – Illinois.

2. Troubles in the county:

A) Labor disputes in the coal mines:

I. 19 strikebreakers are killed in one day.

B) Ku Klux Klan problems.

C) Wars between rival bootlegging gangs.

3. Because of over 200 violent deaths:

A) Area is called “Bloody Williamson.”

4. Gang warfare:

A) Primarily between 2 groups:

I. The Shelton’s:

(1) Led by 3 brothers:

a. Carl.

b. Earl.

c. Bernie.

II. The Birger’s:

(1) Led by Charlie Birger.

B) These 2 groups murder each other right and left!!!

I. In five months, 13 men are dead!!

II. Homes are firebombed.

5. December 12, 1926:

A) Joe Adams...Roadhouse owner:

I. Mayor of the small town of West City.

II. Is an ally of the Shelton's.

B) Charlie Birger gives orders to have him killed:

I. Birger men...Harry & Elmo Thomasson.

II. Murder him in the doorway of his own home!

III. The Thomasson's are paid \$150 for the murder!!!

6. February 1927:

A) Lory Price...Corrupt Highway Patrolman:

I. Is in with Charlie Birger in a car theft ring.

B) Birger believes Price is going to turn him in:

I. Decides to kill him.

C) Birger and 6 men:

I. In 2 cars.

II. Kidnap Price and his wife, Ethel.

III. Birger: "Take that woman out and do away with her!"

(1) She is killed.

(2) Thrown down a well.

IV. Birger kills Price with a machine gun.

7. Harry Thomasson:

A) Caught – Tried for the Adams murder:

I. Life.

8. Also arrested for the Joe Adams murder are:

A) Charlie Birger.

B) Art Newman.

C) Ray Hyland.

9. July 1927 – Trial of 44 year old, Birger starts:

A) He is confident he will be acquitted!

B) BUT, Harry Thomasson, Art Newman, and Ray Hyland make deals...For life:

I. Testify against him!

II. Birger gets the death penalty!

10. April 19, 1928:

A) Birger is hanged.

11. The Shelton's move to East St. Louis:

A) Carl and Bernie will later be killed by a rival gang.

1922 - May

1. May 26, 1922 – Congress – Creates:

A) The Narcotics Control Board.

2. May 30, 1922 – Washington, D.C. – Dedication:

A) The Lincoln Memorial:

I. Sculptor...Daniel French.

September 15, 1922
The Hall-Mills Murder Case

- 1. Edward Wheeler Hall:**
 - A) 41 years old.**
 - B) Short – Slightly “dumpy” – Balding.**
 - C) Reverend of the Church of St. John the Evangelist in New Brunswick, New Jersey.**

- 2. Eleanor Mills:**
 - A) 34 years old.**
 - B) Wife of Sexton, James Mills.**
 - C) Sings in the choir of the church.**

- 3. The 2 love each other:**
 - A) Numerous love letters to each other.**
 - B) Several sexual encounters.**

- 4. Friday – September 15, 1922 – 10:00 – Night – De Russey’s Lane near New Brunswick:**
 - A) The 2 are murdered!**
 - B) Bodies found on the 16th:**
 - I. Side by side.**
 - II. On their backs.**
 - III. Her head is resting on his right arm.**
 - IV. Her throat is covered with a scarf.**
 - V. His head is covered with a Panama Hat.**
 - VI. He has been shot in the head with a .32 caliber pistol.**

VII. Her throat has been cut from ear to ear.

**VIII. Her tongue and vocal cords have been
cut out!**

**IX. She has been shot once between the
eyes and twice through the head.**

**X. Love letters are laying all around the
two!**

**5. Widow, Frances Hall, and her 2 brothers,
Henry & William Stevens, are charged with the
murders:**

**A) November 3, 1926 – 4 years later!!!! – Trial
starts:**

**I. Louise Geist, Maid at the Hall home
testifies that Mrs. Hall and her 2 brothers
never left the house on the night of the
murders!**

B) Evidence clears the 3.

C) Not guilty.

D) Nobody else ever charged!

E) Who?.....Theory.....KKK!!!

1922 - November

1. Georgia Senator, Thomas Watson, dies:

A) Georgia Governor, Thomas Hardwick:

I. Appoints 87 year old, Rebecca Felton:

(1) To fill the seat until an election can be held.

B) November 21, 1922 – She takes the oath:

I. Serves 1 day.

C) 1st Woman to serve in the U.S. Senate.

1923

1. Robert Millikan:

A) Nobel Prize for Physics:

I. Isolates the Electron.

2. 1st Trans-Atlantic Radio Communication:

A) New York City and London, England.

3. "Time" magazine is first published.

1923

*** The Teapot Dome Scandal ***

1. 1912 - President William Howard Taft - Sets aside - 38,000 acres at Elk Hills, California and 32,000 acres at Buena Vista, California:
 - A) 1915 - President Woodrow Wilson sets aside 10,000 acres at Teapot Dome, Wyoming:
 - I. All 3 of these are U.S. Naval Oil Reserve lands.

2. Harding - Elected - President:
 - A) Harry Daugherty, corrupt Republican Party Boss of Ohio - U.S. Attorney general.
 - B) Edwin Denby - Secretary of the Navy.
 - C) Albert Fall, Republican Senator from New Mexico - Secretary of the Interior.
 - D) The "Notorious Little Green House on 'K' Street":
 - I. Headquarters of Daugherty and his "Ohio Gang."
 - II. "Trade" Federal judgeships, pardons, alien property, and Federal contracts.
 - III. Poker sessions - Prostitutes - Bootleg liquor!

3. The big money is in oil!!

4. Albert Fall - Working closely with the big oil interests for years:
 - A) Friends - Harry Sinclair and Edward Doheny - Oil millionaires!
 - I. Both have contributed heavily to Harding's Presidential campaign.
 - B) Fall also believes that public lands should be disposed of quickly and without restrictions.

5. **Fall persuades Denby to transfer the Oil Reserves to the Department of the Interior:**
 - A) **Harding signs the order - "I suppose they know what they're doing!"**

6. **April 7, 1922 - Secretly - Fall "leases":**
 - A) **Teapot Dome, Wyoming - Sinclair's Mammoth Oil Company!**

7. **Few months later:**
 - A) **"Leases" - lk Hills & Buena Vista, California - Doheny's Pan-American Petroleum and Transport Company.**

8. **In return for these 2 transactions, Fall receives:**
 - A) **Sinclair - \$260 thousand in Liberty Bonds.**
 - B) **Doheny - \$100 thousand "cash loan."**

9. **Suspicion of wrongdoing - Wisconsin Senator, Robert LaFollette:**
 - A) **Brings it before the Senate.**
 - B) **Vote to investigate!**

10. **Harding writes to the Senate that he approves of Denby's and Fall's actions!!**

11. **Fall resigns as Secretary of the Interior.**

12. **Summer of 1923 - The Hardings' are on their way to Alaska for a vacation:**
 - A) **Kansas City - Stop - Harding dines with Mrs. Fall in private:**
 - I. **Emerges pale and shaken!**
 - B) **Later - Alaska - Long coded message from Washington:**

- I. Leaves him on the verge of physical collapse for 2 days!
- C) On the way back suffers from what is diagnosed as “ptomaine poisoning.”

13. August 2, 1923 - San Francisco - Dies suddenly of a stroke at age 57!

14. October 9, 1923 - Senate investigating committee starts hearings:

- A) Chairman, Montana Democratic Senator, Thomas Walsh:
 - I. 62 years old - Good lawyer - Knows mineral law - Cannot be corrupted!!
- B) Find out:
 - I. Fall is getting royalties of 12 ½% to 35% of the crude oil extracted from the 3 sites!
- C) Government voids the “leases!”
- D) Sinclair and Doheny forced to replace all oil taken!
- E) Denby resigns!
- F) Fall, Sinclair, and Doheny - Charged with conspiracy to defraud the United States.
- G) Fall, Doheny, and his son are also charged with bribery.
- H) Sinclair - Guilty - Contempt of Senate - Having private detective follow members of the investigative body - 9 months in jail!
- I) Doheny - Totally acquitted!
- J) Fall - Guilty - Accepting a bribe:
 - I. \$100 thousand fine.
 - II. 1 year in jail.
 - III. Appeal - Fails!
 - IV. April 7, 1931 - Enters the New Mexico State Prison at Santa Fe on a stretcher.

V. Serves 1 year - Never pays fine Dies in 1944.

15. Later learned:

A) Sinclair paid off Harding's campaign debts of \$260 thousand!!!

1923

The Jim Montgomery Case

1. 1923 – Waukegan, Illinois:

A) 30 year old, Jim Montgomery:

I. Property owner.

II. A prominent leader of the Black community.

2. KKK is very active – Want Montgomery “out of the way”:

A) He is framed!!!!

I. Charged with raping and a 62 year old, white woman, Mamie Snow.....an imbecile:

a. Trial is a farce.

b. Lasts 12 minutes!

c. Sentenced to life!

3. 1944 – Lawyer, Louis Kutner – Starts a new investigation:

A) Mamie Snow is now dead.

B) Hospital records – NOT raped!

C) Dr. John Walter knew – Threatened by KKK to say she was!

D) Nurse present..... “Mamie was a virgin!”

E) Breaks into KKK headquarters:

I. Records – Conspiracy to frame!

4. June 27, 1947 – New trial starts:

A) August 10, 1947 – 54 year old, Montgomery, freed!

B) His compensation for the time and miscarriage of justice.....\$10!!!!!!!!!!!!!!

January 1, 1923

Aimee Semple McPherson

- 1. Aimee Semple McPherson:**
 - A) Born...October 9, 1890.**
 - B) Ontario, Canada.**
 - C) 1907...Marries...Missionary, Robert Semple.**
 - D) They go to China.**
 - E) Have a daughter...Roberta.**
 - F) He dies in a flu outbreak.**

- 2. Aimee and daughter return to the United States:**
 - A) Carnival:**
 - I. Side Show barker.**
 - B) Teacher.**
 - C) Missionary.**
 - D) Evangelist.**

- 3. Marries Harold McPherson:**
 - A) Have a son...Rolfe.**

- 4. 1918:**
 - A) Her, Harold, Roberta, Rolfe, and Aimee's mother, Minnie, arrive in Los Angeles, California:**
 - I. Have an old jalopy car and \$10!!!!**
 - B) Rent an auditorium:**
 - I. Holds 3,500.**

- II. Fill it to overflowing!**
- III. She preaches!!**
- IV. HIGHLY successful!!!**
- V. Gains an overnight reputation!!!!**

5. 1921 – Goes to San Diego, California:

- A) Without her husband.**
- B) Gains a reputation as a faith healer!**

6. Moves back to Los Angeles.

7. Her husband divorces her:

- A) Grounds...Desertion.**

8. 1921 and 1922:

- A) Gains a tremendous following.**

9. January 1, 1923:

- A) Dedicates “The Angelus Temple of the Foursquare Gospel”:**

- I. Is The International Institute of Foursquare Evangelism.**

- II. Has cost \$1,500,000.00 to build!**

- III. Will seat 5,000!!**

- B) Has it’s own Radio Station attached to the Temple:**

- I. Cost \$75 thousand to build.**

- II. Station...KFSG: “Kall Foursquare Gospel.”**

III. Will reach out for over 1,000 miles.

10. McPherson has a following of over 30,000:

A) Her religion:

I. Light on theology.

II. Heavy on hope.

III. Heavy on the helping hand.

**IV. Appeals to transplanted mid-westerners
and southerners.**

V. Combines:

(1) Showmanship.

(2) Sensuality.

(3) Faith healing.

**VI. Religious, extravagant, productions that
resemble Broadway!!!**

11. 1925:

A) Ken Ormiston:

I. 35 years old.

II. Married...Son.

III. Starts operating her radio station.

B) She spends long hours talking to him:

I. She starts driving him home after work.

C) Aimee's mother tries to get her to stop!

12. April 1926:

A) Break between Aimee and her mother.

13. Tuesday – May 18, 1926:

- A) Afternoon.**
- B) Aimee and her secretary, Emma Schaffer.**
- C) Drive to Ocean Park, California.**
- D) In swimsuits.**
- E) Aimee goes out for a short distance.**
- F) Emma goes to get them hot dogs and sodas.**
- G) Returns...No Aimee...Gone!!!**
- H) Massive search.**
- I) Panic.**
- J) Did she drown?**
- K) 1,000's camp along the shore.**
- L) Airplanes, boats, and divers search.**
- M) One girl...Suicide...Can't live without "Sister Aimee."**
- N) One diver...Drowns looking for her.**
- O) One diver dies of exhaustion looking for her.**

14. Sunday – June 20, 1926:

- A) 1 month and 2 days after Aimee's disappearance.**
- B) Memorial service is held for her.**

15. Tuesday – June 22, 1926:

- A) Aimee's mother gets a letter from "The Avengers":**

I. Claim to have kidnapped her.

II. Want \$500 thousand or...:

(1) She will be sold into white slavery.

16. Wednesday – June 23, 1926...Very next day:

A) 32 days after her disappearance.

B) Agua Prieta, Mexico.

C) Just outside Douglas, Arizona.

D) Rural house.

E) Knock on the door.

F) Wife answers...Aimee!!!!

I. Says she escaped from kidnappers.

II. “Steve” – “Jake” – and a woman, “Rose.”

III. Lured to car.

IV. Drugged.

V. Held in a shack in Mexico.

VI. Escaped at night.

VII. Has walked miles through the desert.

G) NEWS TO THE OUTSIDE WORLD!!

I. Her followers are ecstatic!

17. Investigation starts:

A) Will last until January 1927.

B) Her condition:

I. Shoes unscuffed.

II. Clothes clean.

III. No perspiration.

IV. No sunburn

V. No torn clothing.

VI. Not thirsty.

VII. Physical condition...Normal!

C) During the “kidnap” time:

I. Aimee and Ken Ormiston.

II. Carmel.

III. Many different motels and hotels.

IV. Receipts and identifications!

D) She denies it!!!!!!!!!!

I. Her faithful followers believe her!

E) Grand Jury:

I. Finds no evidence of a kidnapping.

18. November 3, 1927:

A) Judge rules:

I. Aimee, her mother, and Ormiston must stand trial.

19. Aimee and her mother are now arguing constantly:

A) Her mother quits the Temple.

20. January 10, 1928:

A) Prosecution drops the charges!!!

I. WHY??

(1) Evidence points to a payoff!

21. 1929:

A) Aimee and her mother make-up.

22. July 29, 1930:

A) Argument.

B) Between Aimee and her mother.

C) Aimee hits her:

I. Breaks her mother's nose.

23. Sunday – September 3, 1931:

A) Yuma, Arizona.

B) 3rd marriage.

C) David Hutton Jr.

24. March 1, 1934:

A) Hutton divorces her.

25. Wednesday – September 27, 1944:

A) Oakland, California.

B) Morning.

C) She and son, Rolfe are there for a new church dedication.

D) Motel.

E) She doesn't answer.

F) Manager...Pass key...DEAD:

I. Overdose...Sleeping pills.

26. October 9, 1944:

A) Los Angeles, California.

B) Buried.

C) On her 54th birthday!

27. Her mother outlives her:

A) Dies...November 1947.

1923 - September

1. September 15, 1923 – Oklahoma:

A) Governor, J.C. Walton:

I. Places the state under Martial Law:

(1) Because of KKK activities.

1924

1. The National Origins Act:

A) Limits Immigration even more!

I. Japanese are totally excluded.

2. KKK is 4,500,000 strong.

1924

George “Machine Gun” Kelly

1. Kelly:

A) Born – 1897 – Tennessee.

B) Minor education.

C) Salesman.

**D) 6 feet 1 inch tall – Blue eyes – Black hair –
Heavyset – Braggart – Cowardly!**

**E) 1924 – Memphis, Tennessee – Bootlegs
liquor:**

I. Run out of town.

F) New Mexico – Bootlegs liquor:

I. 1925 – Arrested.

**II. 3 months – New Mexico State
Penitentiary.**

G) 1927 – Marries Kathryn Thorne:

**I. She wants to make him into a “tough, big-
time, gangster.”**

II. Buys him a Thompson Sub-Machine Gun!

III. He practices all the time.

**H) 1930 – Oklahoma City – Arrested –
Bootlegging liquor to the Indians:**

**I. 1 year – Leavenworth Federal
Penitentiary.**

II. 1931 – released.

**2. 1931 to 1933 – At his wife’s urging he robs
banks at Tupelo, Mississippi and Wilmer,**

Texas:

- A) Gets only small amounts of cash!**
- B) She keeps urging him to make “a big score!”**
- C) She comes up with the idea of a kidnapping for ransom!**

3. July 22, 1933 – Night – Oklahoma City:

- A) Kelly and Albert Bates(Small time swindler and con man).**
- B) Kidnap millionaire oilman, Charles Urschel.**
- C) \$200 thousand ransom is paid.**
- D) Release him.**
- E) Bates is captured.**
- F) September 26, 1933 – Kelly and his wife are captured in Memphis, Tennessee.**
- G) October 30, 1933 – Federal Court – Oklahoma City – Guilty – Life!**

4. Alcatraz – Leavenworth.

5. July 5, 1948 – Bates dies in prison at age of 47 of a heart attack.

6. 1954 – Prison – Kelly – Dies.

May 21, 1924

Nathan Leopold and Richard Loeb

1. Nathan Leopold:

- A) 19 years old.**
- B) Born...1906.**
- C) Chicago, Illinois.**
- D) Son of a multimillionaire.**
- E) Physically:**
 - I. 5 feet 8 inches tall.**
 - II. Brown eyes.**
 - III. Black hair.**
 - IV. Stoop-shouldered.**
- F) Nickname: "Babe."**
- G) Considered by many as...Peculiar.**
- H) Always studies.**
- I) Very intellectual.**
- J) Amateur bird-watcher.**
- K) IQ...200!!!**
- L) At age 18...Graduates from the University of Chicago!**
- M) Classmates call him "The Crazy Genius."**
- N) EVEN though he is Jewish:**
 - I. Believes in the German philosophy of the "Superhuman Race."**
- O) Closest friend...Richard Loeb.**
- P) Is bisexual.**

2. Richard Loeb:

- A) 18 years old.**
- B) Born...1907.**
- C) Chicago, Illinois.**
- D) Son of a millionaire Vice President of:
 - I. Sears and Roebuck Company.****
- E) Physically:
 - I. 5 feet 11 inches tall.**
 - II. Brown eyes.**
 - III. Black hair.****
- F) Nickname is "Dickie."**
- G) Genius.**
- H) At age 17...Graduates from the University of Michigan.**
- I) Considered by many to be...Wild.**
- J) Stutters a lot.**
- K) Epileptic spells:
 - I. Cause fainting.****
- L) Has suicidal tendencies.**
- M) Closest friend...Nathan Leopold.**
- N) Is homosexual.**

3. November 1923:

- A) The two plan a "General Thing."**
- B) Commit the perfect murder!**
- C) Loeb discusses the kidnap-murder of one or the other's father!!!**
- D) Reject the plan!**
- E) Agree to leave the victim to chance.**

F) Make plans:

I. Leopold checks into the Morrison Hotel:

(1) Uses the name "Morton D. Ballard."

II. Using that name he:

(1) Opens a bank account!

(2) Rents a car!

III. Leopold steals a typewriter:

(1) To type a phony ransom note.

IV. May 20, 1924:

(1) Buy:

a. A chisel.

b. Rope.

c. Cloth.

d. Bottle of chloroform.

e. Bottle of hydrochloric acid.

G) The Plan:

I. Knock the victim out with the chisel.

II. Tie up with the rope.

III. Chloroform to keep unconscious.

IV. After death...Mutilate features with the acid to slow or prevent identification.

4. May 21, 1924:

A) Near the corner of 49th Street and Ellis Avenue.

B) Are in the rented car:

I. Leopold...Driving.

II. Loeb in the back seat.

- C) Spot...14 year old, Bobby Franks:**
I. Son of a millionaire.
II. Distant cousin of Loeb's.
- D) Pull up next to him:**
I. Loeb: "Bobby, get in a minute. I want to ask you about a tennis racquet."
- E) Franks gets in.**
- F) Loeb: "Do you mind driving around the block?"**
- G) Franks: "Okay."**
- H) Leopold accelerates the car.**
- I) Loeb hits Franks over the head with the chisel 4 times:**
I. Stuffs cloth soaked in chloroform in his mouth.
II. Franks dies sometime within this time frame!
- J) Drive to an isolated area south of Chicago:**
I. "Hegewich."
II. Hold Frank's head under water to make sure he's dead.
III. Strip the body.
IV. Disfigure with acid.
V. Place the body in a storm drain:
(1) Hope it will be washed away.
VI. Bury the belt and shoes.
VII. Throw away the chisel.
VIII. Destroy the cloth.

K) Drive back to Loeb's house:

I. Burn Frank's clothing in the furnace.

II. Hungry...Eat sandwiches!!!

L) Mail a typed ransom note to Frank's father:

I. \$10 thousand.

II. Boy will be returned.

III. Within 6 hours of getting the money.

IV. Signed: "George Johnson"

5. May 22, 1924:

A) Clean the bloodstains from the car.

B) Telephone Mr. Franks:

I. Tell him where to deliver the money!

II. Then he will be given instructions.

C) Afternoon - Police arrive and tell him...Never mind:

I. At noon - Have found the body of his son.

D) Have also found a pair of glasses:

I. The frames will be traced to Leopold!

E) Police...Leopold's house:

I. Doesn't believe they're his!

II. Has 2 pairs...Can't find one:

(1) Realizes they are his!!

(2) Claims...Bird/Watching...Fell out of pocket.

(3) Police ask him to demonstrate how.

(4) Won't fall out!!

6. Loeb confesses first.

7. By May 31, 1924.....Both have confessed.

8. Leopold's father hires the two a GREAT defense attorney.....Clarence Darrow:

A) 67 years old.

B) Is paid \$30 thousand.

C) Born...April 1857.

D) Famous Pullman Strike Case:

I. Defends Eugene Debs.

E) Never turns anyone down.

F) In his law career...Almost half of all those he defends...Never pay him!

G) Has known Loeb's family for years.

H) March 13, 1938...Almost 81...Dies.

9. Both admit to Darrow they're guilty!!!!

A) His hope...Save them from the hangman!

10. Darrow has them plead "guilty".....On purpose!!!

A) Now, the trial is for punishment only!

B) Now, the trial will be before a Judge...Not a Jury:

I. Darrow knows:

(1) Better chance of convincing a Judge:

a. Mitigating circumstances.

- (2) Better chance of convincing a Judge:**
 - a. Life instead of death!**

11. July 21, 1924:

- A) Trial starts.**
- B) Prosecutor.....Robert Crowe.**
- C) Judge.....John Caverly.**
- D) State...80 witnesses.**
- E) July 30, 1924.....State rests.**
- F) Darrow's defense:**

I. Testimony:

- (1) Leopold.**
- (2) Forcibly introduced to sex.**
- (3) Family maid...At age 14.**
- (4) Is paranoid with severe manic drives.**

II. Testimony:

- (1) Loeb.**
- (2) Forcibly introduced to homosexuality.**
- (3) Family chauffer...Early age.**
- (4) Is a dangerous schizophrenic.**

III. Psychiatrist...William White:

- (1) Loeb has not grown emotionally!**
- (2) Leopold has suppressed his emotions early in life.**
- (3) BOTH ARE EMOTIONALLY...7 YEARS OLD!**

IV. Darrow.....1st time ever in a court of law:

- (1) Pleads mental illness!**

G) Lives hang in the balance for 3 days.

H) Caverly:

I. Kidnapping...99 years each.

II. Murder...Life for each.

I) Result:

I. Caverly...Most hated Judge in Chicago!

12. Prison:

A) Money buys a lot of luxury early!

I. Furniture!

II. Booze!

III. Drugs!

IV. Use of phones!

B) Then.....Stopped!

13. Loeb:

A) Homosexual...Right at home!

B) January 28, 1936:

I. Prison showers.

II. Proposition.

III. Inmate, James Day...NOT homosexual!

IV. Slashes Loeb 56 times with a straight razor killing him!

14. Leopold:

A) Will serve 33 ½ years.

B) Voluntary psychiatric treatment.

C) Organizes a prison library.

D) Offers himself:

I. Guinea pig...Anti-malaria drug experiments.

E) Teaches.

F) Learns to read, write, and speak, 37 different foreign languages.

G) Emotions develop.

H) March 13, 1958.....Paroled.

I) Puerto Rico:

I. Lab technician.

II. Missionary Hospital.

III. Pay...\$10 per month!

IV. University of Puerto Rico...Masters Degree.

V. San Juan Health Department.

VI. 1961...Marries a widow.

VII. August 30, 1971...Dies.

1924 - June

1. June 2, 1924 – Congress – Act:

A) Makes all American Indians...U.S. Citizens!!!

1924 - July

**1. July 1, 1924 – Start of regular Day & Night
Airmail Service:**

**A) Operates between New York City and San
Francisco, California.**

September 6, 1924

John Herbert Dillinger

- 1. Born...June 22, 1903:**
 - A) Indianapolis, Indiana.**
 - B) Son of a grocery store owner.**

- 2. 6th Grade...Involved in petty theft:**
 - A) Steals coal from a railroad yard.**
 - B) Sells it to neighbors.**
 - C) Caught:**
 - I. Juvenile Court.**
 - II. released to parents.**

- 3. One semester of High School:**
 - A) Drops out.**

- 4. 1923:**
 - A) Steals a car.**
 - B) Hours later...Abandons.**
 - C) Fears arrest:**
 - I. July 24, 1923 – Enlists in the U.S. Navy:**
 - (1) A.W.O.L. several times.**
 - (2) Serves a lot of time in the brig.**

- 5. December 4, 1923:**
 - A) Boston, Massachusetts.**
 - B) Jumps ship...Deserts!**
 - I. \$50 reward for him!!**

6. Returns to Indianapolis:

A) Marries Beryl Ethel Hovius.

**B) Pals around with 31 year old, ex-convict,
Edgar Singleton:**

I. Plan a robbery.

7. September 6, 1924:

A) 10:30...Night.

B) 65 year old, grocer, Frank Morgan:

I. Comes out of his store.

**II. Hit over the head with a bolt wrapped in
a cloth.**

III. A gun is pulled and fired.

IV. Dillinger and Singleton run away.

C) 20 year old, Dillinger, is arrested:

I. Admits his guilt.

II. Sentence is 2 to 14 years.

**III. Sent to the Indiana State Reformatory at
Pendleton.**

8. September 1924:

A) Attempts to escape...Caught!

B) More time added to sentence!!

9. October 1924:

A) Attempts to escape...Caught!

B) More time added to sentence!!

10. October 1924:

- A) Attempts to escape...Caught!**
- B) More time added to sentence!!**

11. November 1924:

- A) Attempts to escape...Caught!**
- B) More time added to sentence!!**

12. December 1924:

- A) Attempts to escape...Caught!**
- B) More time added to sentence!!**
- C) At this point:**
 - I. Navy feels he may never get out.**
 - II. Drop desertion charges against him!**

13. February 1925:

- A) Caught gambling!**
- B) More time added to sentence!!**

14. August 1926:

- A) Disorderly!**
- B) More time added to sentence!!**

15. October 1928:

- A) Destruction of prison property!**
- B) More time added to sentence!!**

16. July 1929:

A) Wife divorces him!

17. Meets 2 inmates, who, don't like each other:

A) Harry Pierpont & Homer Van Meter:

I. Both are bank robbers!

B) Dillinger idolizes both!

C) The two men are transferred:

I. State Penitentiary.

II. At Michigan City.

18. 1929:

A) Dillinger comes up for parole:

I. Denied!

B) Asks to be transferred to Michigan City:

I. Says he wants to play on the baseball team there:

(1) GREAT shortstop!.....Majors.

C) REAL reason:

I. To be back in touch with Pierpont and Van Meter.

D) Transferred!!!

19. Pierpont and Van Meter introduce Dillinger to John Hamilton:

A) These 3 men teach Dillinger the art of robbing banks!

20. He meets 2 other bank robbers:

A) Charles Makley and Russell Lee Clark.

**21. The bank robbers know Dillinger will be the
1st one up for parole:**

A) Want to use him to get them out!

22. Pierpont gives Dillinger a list:

A) Small town banks and stores to rob!

**B) Money is to be used to finance the escape
of the robbers!**

23. May 22, 1933:

A) Dillinger is paroled.

24. June 1933:

A) Recruits 3 men:

I. William Shaw.

II. Paul Parker.

III. Harry Copeland.

B) Purpose...Rural Indiana...To rob:

I. Stores.

II. Factories.

III. Banks.

25. June 10, 1933:

A) New Carlisle, Indiana.

B) The National Bank.

C) \$10,600.00!!!

26. July 17, 1933:

- A) Daleville, Indiana.**
- B) The Commercial Bank.**
- C) \$3,500.00!!!**

27. Over the next 3 weeks:

- A) 10 banks.**
- B) 5 different states.**

28. August 4, 1933:

- A) Montpelier, Indiana.**
- B) The First National Bank.**
- C) \$10,110.00!!!**

29. August 14, 1933:

- A) Bluffton, Ohio.**
- B) The Citizen's National Bank.**
- C) \$2,100.00!!!**

30. Late August 1933:

- A) Meets Evelyn "Billie" Frechetti:**
 - I. Ethnically...Majority...Menominee Indian.**
 - II. Will be the true love of his life.**

31. September 6, 1933:

- A) Massachusetts Avenue State Bank.**
- B) \$24,800.00!!!**

32. Dillinger.....Physically:

- A) 5 feet 7 ¼ inches tall.**
- B) Blue eyes.**
- C) Brown hair.**
- D) 156 pounds.**
- E) ½ inch scar on the back of the left hand.**
- F) Scar on the middle of the upper lip.**
- G) 20/20 vision.**
- H) Aliases:**
 - I. “Gentleman Johnny.”**
 - II. Frank Sullivan.**
 - III. Joseph Harris.**
 - IV. John Hall.**
 - V. Dan Dillinger.**
 - VI. John Donovan.**
 - VII. Carl Hellman.**

33. Chicago, Illinois:

- A) Bribes the thread maker who furnishes the thread for the Michigan City Penitentiary!**
- B) Place guns in one of the barrels of thread:**
 - I. Mark the top with a red “X.”**

34. Drives to Dayton, Ohio:

- A) Meets a lady friend:**
 - I. Mary Longnaker.**
- B) Police spot him.**

35. September 22, 1933:

- A) Walk in and arrest him!**
- B) Taken to Lima, Ohio:
 - I. Jail.**
 - II. Awaiting trial.****

36. September 26, 1933:

- A) Michigan City Penitentiary – Indiana.**
- B) Barrel – Guns – Jail break.**
- C) 10 men escape:
 - I. Harry Pierpont.**
 - II. John Hamilton.**
 - III. Charles Makely.**
 - IV. Walter Dietrich.**
 - V. Jim Clark.**
 - VI. James Jenkins:
 - (1) Mary Longnaker's brother.****
 - VII. Joseph Burns.**
 - VIII. Joseph Fox.**
 - IX. Edward Shouse.**
 - X. Homer Van Meter.****

37. October 3, 1933:

- A) 6 of the 10 men.**
- B) Robbery to finance Dillinger's escape!**
- C) St. Mary, Ohio.**
- D) The First National Bank.**
- E) \$14 thousand.**

38. October 12, 1933:

- A) Lima, Ohio.**
- B) 6:20...Evening.**
- C) 5 of the men break Dillinger out of jail.**
- D) Pierpont shoots Sheriff, Jess Sarber:
I. Sarber dies!!!**

39. October 20, 1933:

- A) Peru, Indiana.**
- B) Police Arsenal.**
- C) Robbed by Dillinger, Pierpont, Makley,
Clark, and Hamilton:
I. 2 machine guns.
II. 2 sawed-off shotguns.
III. 4 .38 pistols.
IV. 2 .30-30 Winchester rifles.
V. Bullet-proof vests.
VI. Ammunition.
VII. 3 Police Badges.**

40. The Dillinger Gang:

- A) John Dillinger is the leader.**
- B) Chicago, Illinois becomes their base of
operations.**
- C) Lives in two's or three's.**
- D) Several north side apartments.**
- E) Nobody allowed to drink hard liquor:
I. Only an occasional beer.**

II. No “loose tongues.”

41. Develop the well-precisioned bank robbery:

A) “Jug Marker”:

I. Inspect the banks.

II. Pose as:

(1) Newspaper reporter.

(2) Vault salesman.

(3) Policeman.

III. Ask about precautions against robberies.

IV. Inspect facilities.

V. Check out roads and streets.

VI. Note all the stop signs and traffic lights.

B) One man will stay at the wheel of the car:

I. Parked in an easy “pull away” position.

II. Car idling.

C) Bank:

I. 1 man guards the door:

(1) Gathers anybody who comes in.

(2) Makes them stand side by side...

Facing the tellers...Arms down at their sides...No suspicion!

(3) Usually armed with a machine gun.

(4) Has a stop watch.

II. 1 man clears the teller’s cages.

III. 1 man hits the main vault.

IV. At 2 minutes on the stop watch:

(1) "Time!"

V. Re-assemble at the door.

VI. drive away carefully:

(1) Careful not to break any traffic laws.

42. October 23, 1933:

A) Greencastle, Indiana.

B) 2:45...Afternoon.

C) The Central National Bank.

D) \$75,346.00!!!

E) The Gang's biggest robbery!

43. November 20, 1933:

A) Chicago, Illinois.

B) Escape a police trap.

44. November 1933:

A) Racine, Wisconsin.

B) The American Bank and Trust Company.

C) \$27,879.00!!!

D) Shoot and wound a teller and a policeman.

45. January 15, 1934:

A) East Chicago, Illinois.

B) Bank.

C) \$20,376.00!!!

D) Head for Tucson, Arizona.

E) Separate cars.

46. January 25, 1934:

A) Tucson, Arizona.

B) Hotel.....Fire.

C) Clark and Makley offer firemen hundreds of dollars to save their suitcases:

I. They do so.

II. Heavy!

III. One is dropped.

IV. Guns everywhere!

V. Both men are arrested.

D) Dillinger and Pierpont are arrested.

E) Pierpont, Clark, and Makley:

I. Extradited to Ohio:

(1) To stand trial for the murder of Sheriff Jess Sarber.

F) Dillinger:

I. Extradited to Crown Point, Indiana.

II. To stand trial for a murder...He has not committed!

G) The jail at Crown Point!!!

I. Claims to be "Escape-Proof."

47. Someone smuggles Dillinger a razor:

A) Carves a fake wooden gun!

B) Uses shoe black to color it!

48. March 3, 1934:

A) 9:10 – Morning.

- B) Dillinger pulls the fake gun on the Jailer and Deputy Sheriff!**
- C) They let him out.**
- D) Takes a young, black man, accused of murder with him:
 - I. Herbert Youngblood.****
- E) They take 2 hostages.**
- F) Steal Sheriff, Lillian Holley's car:
 - I. Ford V-8.****
- G) Escape.**
- H) Cross into Illinois.**
- I) Release the 2 hostages.**
- J) Youngblood goes his own way.**
- K) BUT NOW, the F.B.I. is after him...Why???**
 - I. Crossing interstate lines with stolen property...The car!!!**

49. St. Paul, Minnesota:

- A) Organizes a gang:
 - I. Homer Van Meter.**
 - II. Eddie Green.**
 - III. Tommy Carrol.**
 - IV. John Hamilton.**
 - V. Lester Gillis.****

50. Lester Gillis:

- A) Better known as...George "Baby Face" Nelson!**

- B) Born...1908...Chicago, Illinois.**
- C) Street gangs.**
- D) Very little education.**
- E) Physically...Small!**
 - I. 5 feet 5 inches tall.**
 - II. HATES being short.**
 - III. Blue eyes.**
 - IV. Light brown hair.**
 - V. Stocky build.**
- F) Is constantly bullied and beaten.**
- G) Craves recognition.**
- H) Bootlegger.**
- I) 1928...At a Woolworth's Store...Meets Helen Wawzynak:**
 - I. She is working there.**
 - II. They get married.**
 - III. She calls him: "My million dollar baby!"**
- J) Petty theft.**
- K) Robs brothels and bookie joints.**
- L) Aliases:**
 - I. George Nelson.**
 - II. Alex Gillis.**
 - III. Lester Giles.**
 - IV. "Jimmie."**
 - V. "Nelson."**
 - VI. "Big George."**
- M) Struts around a lot.**
- N) Wants to be known as "Big" George Nelson.**

- O) HATES “Baby Face” Nelson**
 - I. DO NOT CALL HIM THAT TO HIS FACE!**
- P) Loves to kill!**
- Q) Probably...Borderline insanity!**
- R) 1929 – Chicago, Illinois:**
 - I. Works for Al Capone.**
 - II. “Enforcer” against the Unions if there are no kickbacks!**
 - III. 1930 – Dropped from Capone’s payroll.**
- S) January 15, 1931 – Chicago, Illinois:**
 - I. Robs a jewelry store.**
 - II. Caught.**
 - III. 1 year to life at Joliet.**
- T) February 17, 1932:**
 - I. Escapes.**
 - II. California.**
 - III. “Hit-Man” for Joe Parente.**
- U) 1932 – Long Beach, Indiana:**
 - I. Organizes a gang to rob banks:**
 - (1) John Chase.**
 - (2) Tommy Carroll.**
 - (3) Eddie Green.**
- V) 1933:**
 - I. Robs banks in:**
 - (1) Iowa.**
 - (2) Nebraska.**
 - (3) Wisconsin.**
- W) He and his gang join up with Dillinger.**

51. March 1934 – St. Paul, Minnesota:

- A) Nelson.**
- B) Intersection...Automobile accident.**
- C) Goes totally crazy!!**
- D) Jumps out of car:
 - I. Pulls a .45 pistol.**
 - II. Shoots the other driver in the face killing him.****

52. March 6, 1934 – Sioux Falls, South Dakota:

- A) The Security National Bank.**
- B) \$49,500.00!!!**
- C) Nelson shoots and kills an off-duty policeman.**

53. March 13, 1934 – Mason City, Iowa:

- A) The First National Bank.**
- B) \$52 thousand.**
- C) Lot of shooting.**
- D) Dillinger and Hamilton are wounded.**
- E) A guard and a citizen are wounded.**
- F) Nelson shoots and wounds the bank President:
 - I. WOULD have murdered him in cold blood.**
 - II. BUT, Dillinger stops him!****

54. March 31, 1934 – St. Paul, Minnesota:

- A) F.B.I. agents find out where Dillinger is hiding out.**
- B) Go to arrest him.**
- C) Shoot-out.**
- D) Dillinger is wounded in the leg.**
- E) Gets away.**

55. Chicago, Illinois – Meets “Billie” Fritchetti:

- A) Tells her he wants to quit and “get out of the game.”**
- B) At this point...\$20 thousand reward for him.**
- C) F.B.I. Director, J. Edgar Hoover:
 - I. Puts out a “shoot to kill” order on him.****

56. At this point...Dillinger contacts his corrupt lawyer...Louis Piquett:

- A) Piquett starts communicating with someone on the west coast...Who?**

57. April 9, 1934 – Chicago, Illinois:

- A) Dillinger and Billie.**
- B) Drive up to a tavern at 416 North State Street.**
- C) He is suspicious.**
- D) Sends her in to check it out.**
- E) Goes in...Comes out...Grabbed by 2 F.B.I. agents!**
- F) He slowly drives away.**

- G) In her purse, the agents find a picture:**
 - I. The picture will be released on April 13th as...John Dillinger.**
 - II. BUT, not Dillinger:**
 - (1) Jimmy Lawrence...Could almost be Dillinger's "double."**

58. The Gang goes to Northern Wisconsin – The Little Bohemia Lodge – To rest and hide out:

- A) John Dillinger.**
- B) Homer Van Meter:**
 - I. Girlfriend, Marie Conforti.**
- C) Pat Reilly.**
- D) John Hamilton:**
 - I. Girlfriend, Pat Cherrington.**
- E) Tommy Carroll:**
 - I. Wife, Jean.**
- F) Nelson:**
 - I. Wife, Helen.**

59. The F.B.I. gets a tip...They are at the lodge.

60. A raid is planned:

- A) F.B.I. Agent, Melvin Purvis is placed in charge.**

61. Sunday – April 22, 1934:

- A) 7:45 – Night.**

- B) Purvis and 15 Agents.**
- C) Approach the lodge through the woods using flashlights!**
- D) Dillinger spots the lights:
 - I. Warns everyone.**
 - II. Tells the men to go out the back.**
 - III. Tells the women to hide in the basement.****
- E) The Agents are going to hit the lodge from 3 sides!**
- F) CCC workers and Lumberjacks are leaving the lodge:
 - I. It is their drinking “hang-out.”****
- G) 3 workers and 2 bartenders walk out.**
- H) The 3 workers start to get into their cars.**
- I) From 100 feet away...Dark...Purvis mistakes them for Dillinger Gang members:
 - I. Agents raise weapons.**
 - II. Bartenders yell: “Don’t shoot! They’re customers!”**
 - III. Cars start backing out.**
 - IV. Purvis gives the order to fire!**
 - V. Riddled!!**
 - VI. 1 of the workers is killed and the other 2 are wounded!!****
- J) All of the Gang except Nelson have escaped.**
- K) Nelson comes tearing out of the lodge:**

- I. A pistol in each hand!**
- II. Firing!!**
- III. Runs into the woods.**
- IV. Reaches a resort camp.**
- V. Demands a car.**
- VI. Won't start.**
- VII. Car with 2 F.B.I. Agents and a constable rolls up!**
- VIII. Nelson runs up to their car firing!**
- IX. Forces the 3 men out.**
- X. Opens fire on them!**
- XI. Kills one of the Agents and wounds the other 2!!**
- XII. Takes their car...Roars away.**
- XIII. Heads for California.**

**62. Dillinger, Van Meter, and Hamilton:
A) Head for Minneapolis, Minnesota.**

63. April 3, 1934:

A) Eddie Green:

I. Shot and killed by F.B.I. Agents.

64. April 23, 1934 – St. Paul, Minnesota:

A) Dillinger, Van Meter, and Hamilton.

B) Car...Approaching the city.

C) Police spot them.

D) Chase!!!

- E) Car-to-car gun battle!**
- F) Hamilton is hit in the back!**
- G) The 3 get away.**
- H) Steal another car.**
- I) Reach Aurora, Illinois.**
- J) Hamilton dies:**
 - I. Take his body to a stone quarry.**
 - II. Lye over his face and hands.**
 - III. Bury.**
 - IV. Will be a year before the body is discovered.**

65. May 1, 1934:

- A) Dillinger simply drops out of sight!**
- B) Has mentioned going west!**
- C) His lawyer, Piquett, has connections in California!**
- D) Nelson starts making frequent visits to California!**

66. June 1935:

- A) Dillinger sends a note to his father:**
 - I. "This sure keeps a fellow moving. I'll be leaving soon and you need not worry anymore."**

67. June 5, 1934 – Waterloo, Iowa:

- A) Tommy Carroll:**

I. Killed in a gun battle with police.

68. Dillinger goes to Chicago, Illinois:

A) Frequently visits the brothel/bar run by Anna Sage:

I. 1800 block of North Halsted Street:

(1) Anna is from Rumania.

B) Meets, and starts hanging around with one of her hookers, Polly Hamilton:

I. The 2 are seen together all the time.

C) One day...Café...Waitress:

I. Tells him how much he looks like John Dillinger:

(1) He laughs.

II. Later...Polly:

(1) Tells Anna about the episode.

69. Some facts:

A) 1932...Anna Sage:

I. Charged with running a house of prostitution and bootlegging liquor.

B) Enter...Martin Zarkovich:

I. East Chicago Detective.

II. "Friend" of Anna Sage for a long time.

III. She pays him payoffs to stay in business!

IV. He will use political connections to get the Governor to pardon her.

C) 1934...Sage is again charged:

- I. About to be deported back to Rumania.**
- II. She needs something to “bargain” with to stay in America!**
 - (1) John Dillinger!!!**
 - (2) PLUS, there’s a \$20 thousand reward for him!**
 - (3) AND, she knows how bad the F.B.I. wants Dillinger!**

D) Anna Sage contacts Zarkovich:

- I. Tells him about Dillinger.**
- II. Dillinger and the reward appeal to Zarkovich!**
- III. She offers Zarkovich a deal:**
 - (1) Dillinger and part of the \$20 thousand.**
 - (2) In return...Deportation charges dropped.**

70. July 14, 1934:

- A) Dillinger goes for a walk.**
- B) Anna calls Zarkovich.**
- C) Zarkovich observes the man.**

71. Later...Same day:

- A) Someone calls Ray McCready:**
 - I. Mortician...Northeast Chicago.**
- B) He makes an entry in his journal...Twice:**
 - I. “July 14, 1934 – Death – John Dillinger.”**

(1) This is 8 days before John Dillinger's death!!!???!

72. July 15, 1934:

A) Zarkovich observes Dillinger again:

I. Looks like Dillinger:

(1) BUT, he wears bright, flashy, clothing:

a. Dillinger is known to be a conservative dresser!

73. July 16, 1934:

A) Zarkovich observes him again.

74. July 17, 1934:

A) Zarkovich observes him again.

B) Talks to Captain Tim O'Neill:

I. East Chicago Police Department.

II. Tells O'Neill everything.

III. The two men decide to keep the secret to themselves.

IV. They have no jurisdiction in Chicago proper.

C) They tell their Chief they have a lead on Dillinger:

I. Need a few men.

II. Will be out of East Chicago for a few days.

D) Pick 3 other Detectives.

75. July 20, 1934:

A) Zarkovich and the 4 others enter Chicago.

B) Meet with Chicago Police Captain, John Stege:

I. Stege is head of the Chicago Dillinger Squad.

C) Tell Stege they know where Dillinger is:

I. Tell Stege they know how to trap him.

II. Tell Stege there is one condition:

(1) Dillinger must be killed when the trap is sprung!

D) Stege is outraged!!!!!!!!!!!!!!

I. Tells Zarkovich and O'Neill he's not running an execution squad!

II. Orders both out before he throws them out!!

76. Zarkovich and O'Neill call...Melvin Purvis!!

77. July 21, 1934:

A) Zarkovich & O'Neill meet with F.B.I. Agents, Melvin Purvis & Sam Cowley:

I. Tell them about Dillinger and Anna Sage.

B) 9:00 - Night...Sage meets with Purvis:

I. Tells him she knows where Dillinger is!

II. Tells him Dillinger is using an alias of "Jimmy Lawrence."

III. Tells him about the deportation charges.

IV. Purvis tells her he will have them dropped!

78. Sunday - July 22, 1934 – Morning:

A) Purvis, Cowley, and 18 F.B.I. Agents:

I. Assemble in the F.B.I. Office on the 19th floor of the Banker's Building.

B) Weapons are checked.

C) Zarkovich, O'Neill, and the 3 other East Chicago Detectives arrive.

D) Sage calls:

I. Dillinger is taking her and Polly to a movie that night:

(1) Either "The Marboro" or "The Biograph" theatre.

E) Zarkovich and O'Neill give the plan:

I. When he comes out.

II. Walk up behind him.

III. Blow his head off.

IV. Because they have furnished the informant, they get the privilege!

F) SOMEBODY from the F.B.I. in that room gives them permission to do it!!!

G) Zaekovich starts explaining:

I. Dillinger doesn't look exactly as he used to!

(1) Surgery.

79. Sunday – July 22, 1934:

A) 5:00 – Evening.

B) Sage calls...Purvis answers:

I. Leaving in a few minutes.

II. Theatre?...Still unknown.

C) Both theatres are staked out!

D) 8:30 – Night – Biograph Theatre:

I. Sage, Hamilton, and Dillinger enter.

II. Dillinger:

(1) Glasses.

(2) Straw hat.

(3) Tie.

(4) Gray pants.

(5) White shoes.

III. Movie is “Manhattan Melodrama”:

(1) Gangster movie.

(2) William Powell and Clark Gable.

E) Purvis calls everyone to The Biograph:

I. He has identified the man as Dillinger!

80. Sunday night – July 22, 1934:

A) All the lawmen are in position.

B) Zarkovich and Purvis flank the box office.

C) Plan:

I. Purvis...Positive identification...By lighting a cigar when the 3 come out.

D) 10:30...Movie ends...The 3 emerge.

E) Purvis lights the cigar!!!

F) The 3 turn left and go past the box office.

G) Dillinger is between the 2 women.

H) Lawmen close in.

I) Nobody orders him to stop or surrender!

J) The three walk 15 feet to the south.

K) Shots!!!

L) Zarkovich is firing!

M) Dillinger is down!!!

I. Head in the alley.

II. Body and feet on the sidewalk.

N) Dead...Body is rolled on it's back.

O) Straw hat:

I. Still on head.

**II. Bullet hole through the bent part of the
brim.**

P) Glasses are shattered.

**Q) A bullet through the neck has killed him
instantly.**

**R) Sage and Hamilton disappear into the
crowd.**

S) Police wagon rolls up.

T) Body is picked up.

U) Taken to The Alexian Brothers Hospital:

I. Pronounced dead!

II. Taken to the morgue.

81. Body...Morgue...Autopsy:

A) 11:15...Night...Body arrives.

- B) Watch is missing.**
- C) Ruby ring is missing.**
- D) Flashy clothing is removed:**
 - I. Set aside with the prescription glasses.**
- E) Noted: Large abdominal scar...Operation.**
- F) Height and weight taken.**
- G) Noted: Fingertips seem to be mutilated.**
- H) Noted: Hair and mustache are black:**
 - I. NOT dyed.**
- I) Noted: Scars on face, chin, fingers, and left thigh.**
- J) Noted: Brown eyes. Noted: Heart is Rheumatic...Fever earlier in life!**
- K) Wounds:**
 - I. 2 bullets graze the face near the left eye and cheek.**
 - II. 3rd bullet has entered the back of the neck:**
 - (1) At the 6th vertebrae.**
 - (2) Glanced.**
 - (3) Smashing the 2nd vertebrae.**
 - (4) Exits through the lower lid of the right eye.**
 - III. 4th bullet has entered on a mid-clavicular line:**
 - (1) Exited over the 8th rib on the left side.**
- L) Translation:**
 - I. Shot from an angle over 45 degrees.**

II. Down when shot!!!

(1) Shoved down and shot from 2 different directions:

a. Executed!!

b. Who?...Zarkovich and O'Neill.

82. Embalming:

A) Body is taken to Ray McCready's Funeral Home:

I. 9 miles from the morgue.

83. Body is taken to Mooresville, Indiana:

A) Father will never positively identify the body.

B) Sister, Audrey:

I. Looks at body.

II. Shakes head.

III. Tells her friends...Not her brother!

C) Dressed in Dillinger's clothing.

D) Comments of people viewing body:

I. "That doesn't look like John."

II. You've got to be joking! That's not Johnnie."

III. "Mother, I think they've killed the wrong man!"

IV. "If that's Johnnie, I'll kiss your ass!"

84. July 26, 1934:

- A) Indianapolis, Indiana.**
- B) Crown Hill Cemetery.**
- C) 3:15 – Afternoon – Buried.**

85. 2 days later...July 28, 1934:

- A) Dillinger's father returns to the cemetery.**
- B) Talks to the keeper.**
- C) Wants the grave sealed in cement and steel.**
- D) Casket is dug up.**
- E) Layers of concrete and scrap iron**
- F) Casket...In.**
- G) 4 large concrete slabs reinforced with chicken wire:
 - I. Placed over the casket in layers.****
- H) Can NEVER be removed or opened!!**

86. August 23, 1934 – St. Paul, Minnesota:

- A) Homer Van Meter:
 - I. Trapped in an alley by the F.B.I.:**
 - (1) Riddled and killed by 50 bullets!****

87. September 1934 – Ohio State Penitentiary:

- A) Charles Makley:
 - I. Shot and killed trying to escape.****

88. September 1934:

- A) Nelson, Helen, and John Chase:**

I. Return to the Midwest.

89. November 27, 1934 – Country Road – Near Fox Grove, Illinois:

- A) F.B.I. Agents, Sam Cowley and Herman Hollis spot Nelson's car.**
- B) Wild chase and gun battle!**
- C) Outside Barrington, Illinois...Nelson stops his car!**
- D) Nelson jumps out firing a "Thompson."**
- E) Chase jumps out firing a B.A.R.**
- F) Cowley jumps into a ditch with a "Thompson."**
- G) Hollis gets behind the car with a shotgun.**
- H) Wild gun battle!**
- I) Nelson...Stands up...Walks at the Agents:
 - I. Firing!**
 - II. Both Agents hit him several times.**
 - III. He keeps firing!****
- J) Nearly cuts Cowley completely in two killing him!**
- K) Hollis runs for a telephone pole.**
- L) Nelson nearly cuts him in half killing him.**
- M) Nelson walks back to his car:
 - I. Gets in.**
 - II. Bleeding like a hose.**
 - III. Says: "I'm hit!"****

90. November 28, 1934 – Niles, Illinois:

A) Nelson’s body is found in a ditch:

I. Stripped of clothing to avoid

Identification:

(1) 17 bullets have hit him!

91. April 25, 1938 – Anna Sage is deported to Rumania.

92. The F.B.I. and Zarkovich keep Polly Hamilton hidden away for a long time!!

A) Lives out the rest of her life as “Kay Donovan.”

93. Martin Zarkovich:

A) Becomes head of the East Chicago Police Department.

94. Melvin Purvis:

A) “Ripped” by Zarkovich and O’Neill for his handling of the affair!

B) 1935...Retires from the F.B.I.

C) Works...Law Office...San Francisco.

D) Leader: “Post Toasties Junior G-Man Squad.”

E) Europe.

F) Back.

G) Marries Rosanne Willcox.

H) End of WW II...Investigates war criminals in Europe.

I) Owns a newspaper...It fails!

J) Part owner of Radio Station WOLS.

K) Inherits his father's tobacco plantation.

L) Becomes an alcoholic.

M) Accidents force him to use a cane.

N) Mentally...Deteriorates!!

O) February 29, 1960...Library...Takes .45...Blows own brains out!!!

95. Some strange facts...And questions:

A) Prescription glasses?

I. Dillinger...20/20 vision!

B) Abdominal scar from operation?

I. Dillinger never had such an operation!

C) Flashy clothing?

I. Dillinger...Conservative clothing!

D) Hair and mustache black?

I. Dillinger...Brown!

E) Scars on the face, chin, fingers, and left thigh?

I. Dillinger...None of those!

F) Eyes are brown?

I. Dillinger's...Blue!

G) Dillinger's scars on back of left hand, upper lip, and right shoulder?

I. Not there!

H) Rheumatic heart?

I. Dillinger...Never had Rheumatic Fever!

I) Fingerprints:

**I. NOBODY takes any the night of the 22nd
and into the day of the 23rd!!!**

**(1) YET, the F.B.I. and Chicago Police
fingerprint cards are dated July 22nd!!!**

**a. The classification on the 2 cards
don't match!?!?!?**

**J) For the entire year of 1934...There is only 1
autopsy report missing...Dillinger's!!!**

**K) Why was the body taken 9 miles to
McCready's Funeral home?**

I. Practice is to take to the nearest.

II. One 2 blocks away!!!!

L) Body dressed in Dillinger's clothes:

I. Don't fit!

II. Hang past hands!!!

**M) Who paid to have the coffin permanently
sealed?**

**I. Dillinger's father barely had the \$50
embalming fee!**

N) The pistol taken from Dillinger's body???

I. .38 Colt Automatic.

II. Serial Number #11970.

**III. On exhibit today in the F.B.I. Museum in
Washington, D.C.:**

(1) Major problem:

a. Sold to the L.H. Kurz Company of Des Moines, Iowa by the Colt Manufacturing Company on December 19, 1934...5 MONTHS AFTER HE IS KILLED!!!

96. 1959 – Letter to “The Indianapolis Star”:

A) Dillinger’s hometown newspaper.

B) Letter is dated July 8, 1959.

C) Also has a photograph.

D) “Dear Sir,

On the 22nd of July, the 28th anniversary of the slaying of John Dillinger at the Biograph Theatre in Chicago, please put my picture in your paper, with a write-up if you wish.

I have always had a keen sense of impending danger, therefore I knew they were setting a trap for me.

James Lawrence, an employee of the Chicago Board of Trade said to prove I was superstitious he would take my place and say he was Dillinger. I warned him it meant his death.

Although the body was identified as mine, the face and fingerprints did not match.

To prove these facts, I’m sending a

photo of John Dillinger as he appears today.”

**Yours Sincerely,
John H. Dillinger**

97. 1963 – Letter to Emil Wanatka Jr. – Little Bohemia Lodge – Manitowish Waters, Wisconsin:

A) “Dear Sir,

Am sending a letter and photo of Dillinger as he looks today for you to place on exhibit in your museum. The man shot was James Lawrence who told the Woman in Red, Anna Compana, that he was Dillinger.

After the shooting Dillinger moved to Hollywood where he has worked ever since under an assumed name.

J. Edgar Hoover stated: ‘There is every indication that the man shot is Dillinger except the proof. It’s customary to send in to headquarters the fingerprints of every man shot by the F.B.I., but no fingerprints of Dillinger have come in, in spite of a regulation buriel.’

The fingerprints were taken of the man shot, but they did not match those of Dillinger, therefore they were not sent in,

because if they were the F.B.I. would then have to admit the wrong man was killed.

Dillinger's sister, Audrey, said she could positively identify her brother by a scar on his leg. After viewing the body she said 'There's no question in my mind. Bury him.' But, what she was really looking for was a birth mark, which was not there. But naturally by saying this she protected both Dillinger and the F.B.I.

The man shot had black hair and brown eyes.

Yours Sincerely.

John H. Dillinger

98. Handwriting experts:

A) Dillinger!.....Both letters.

99. Superimposed photographs.....Dillinger!!!

100. Brown eyes...The autopsy report is missing:

A) ONLY Dillinger would know this!

101. Jimmy Lawrence:

A) Small time hood from Wisconsin.

B) 1930...Arrives in Chicago.

C) For 2 years before the killing:

I. Seen in the area of the Biograph Theatre.

D) Suffered from Rheumatic Fever!

E) Abdominal operation!

F) Wears prescription glasses!

102. Did Dillinger know Lawrence?

Did they make a deal for Lawrence to impersonate him?

Was it done so Dillinger could disappear?

Did Lawrence do it for money or as a favor?

103. 1970...Russell Clark...Paroled...Dies of cancer.

104. October 1934:

A) Harry Pierpont...To electric chair.

B) Asked about Dillinger.

C) "Today I'm the only man who knows the who's and how's! My end's gonna' come shortly. I'll take this little secret with me!"

D) Put to death!

1924 - November

1. November 4, 1924 – Presidential Election:

A) Republican, Calvin Coolidge.

B) 30th President.

November 10, 1924

The Murder of Dion O'Bannion

- 1. Al Capone opens whore houses in O'Bannion's territory:**
 - A) O'Bannion is totally opposed to prostitution!**
 - B) Is outraged!**
 - C) Johnny Torrio gives Capone orders to "hit" O'Bannion!**

- 2. Capone contracts Frankie Yale, John Scalise, and Albert Anselmi to make the hit:**
 - A) Frankie Yale:**
 - I. Born 1885.**
 - II. By age 20 has committed several murders.**
 - III. 1908 – Joins Torrio in a Black Hand extortion scheme.**
 - IV. 1920's – Engaged in bootlegging.**
 - V. Is Al Capone's main supplier of whiskey.**
 - VI. Will make many "hits" for Capone.**

- 3. November 10, 1924 – O'Bannion's Flower Shop:**
 - A) The 3 hit-men enter.**
 - B) O'Bannion ask them if they are there to pick out a wreath for the funeral of Mike Merlo.**
 - D) Yale: "Yes."**

- E) Yale sticks out his hand as if for a handshake.**
- F) O'Bannion takes his hand.**
- G) Yale holds onto his hand.**
- H) Scalise and Anselmi put 2 bullets into his right chest, 2 through his larynx, and 1 into his right cheek that exits his left cheek.**
- I) Falls – Yale puts a bullet through his head.**
- J) Leave:
 - I. Have invented what becomes known as “The Handshake Assassination.”****

4. When Louie Alterie hears of O'Bannion's death he openly cries:

- A) Offers to shoot it out on the streets of Chicago with his assassins!**

5. O'Bannion is buried in a \$10 thousand casket:

- A) \$50 thousand worth of flowers.**
- B) 15,000 people attend.**

1925

1. New Ford Roadster...\$260!!!

1925-

Wilbur Underhill

1. Wilbur Underhill:

- A) Born...1901.**
- B) Will become a bank robber.**
- C) Called "The Tri-State Terror."**
- D) Robs banks in:
 - I. Oklahoma.**
 - II. Kansas.**
 - III. Arkansas.****

2. Late 1920's:

- A) Robs a number of small town banks.**
- B) Caught.**
- C) Kansas State Penitentiary at Lansing.**

3. September 1933:

- A) Escapes.**

4. Fall of 1933:

- A) Bank robbing spree:
 - I. Stuttgart, Arkansas.**
 - II. Coalgate, Oklahoma.**
 - III. Helena, Kansas.****
- B) November 2, 1933:
 - I. Okmulgee, Oklahoma.**
 - II. Bank.**
 - III. \$13 thousand.****

5. Marries his childhood sweetheart:

A) Moves to Shawnee, Oklahoma.

6. January 1, 1934:

A) Cottage is surrounded by federal agents.

B) They are under R.H. Colvin.

C) 30 minute gunfight!

D) He is hit 12 times.

**E) Dressed only in his "Long John" underwear,
and bleeding:**

I. Breaks out of the cottage.

II. Firing a shotgun.

F) Staggeres down the street.

G) Passes out.

**H) Falls through the plate glass window of a
furniture store.**

7. Taken to a hospital in McAlester, Oklahoma:

A) Lives for 5 days.

8. January 6, 1934:

A) "Tell the boys, I'm comin' home!"

B) Dies!!

January 1925

Chicago Crime

- 1. January 1925 – Earl “Hymie” Weiss, George “Bugs” Moran, and Vincent “Schemer” Drucci ambush Johnny Torrio in retaliation for the death of O’Bannion:**
 - A) Shotguns from 10 feet away!**
 - B) Hit in the stomach, jaw, chest, and arm!**
 - C) Will survive!**

- 2. May 25, 1925 – Drucci, Moran, and Weiss pursue Angelo Genna in his car – Torrio ally:**
 - A) Crashes into a lamppost – Pinned under the wheel – Walk up – Shotguns – Shred him!**

- 3. June 13, 1925 – Mike Genna, Anselmi, and Scalise get into a gunfight with the Police:**
 - A) Police Officers, Harold Olsen and Charles Walsh are killed.**
 - B) Police bullet hits Mike Genna in the leg:
 - I. Severs the artery – Bleeds to death!****

- 4. July 8, 1925 – Antonio Genna is “Handshake” assassinated by Tony Spano while Anselmi and Scalise shoot him to pieces from behind!**

- 5. Sam, Pete, and Vincenzo Genna flee to Italy:**
 - A) Will later return:**

I. Not in rackets.

II. Die in obscurity!

6. After a short term in prison – Torrio turns everything over to Capone:

A) Retires to Italy.

7. At age 25 – Al Capone is the top man in Chicago:

A) Net income of \$5 million per year!

B) 725 men on his payroll.

C) 18 bodyguards armed with .45's!

D) 7 ton steel Limousine:

I. Bullet-proof glass.

II. Cost \$22,500.00!!!

E) Hand in every part of the City and County Government.

F) Controls 161 bars!

G) Controls:

I. Breweries.

II. Distilleries.

III. Speakeasies.

IV. Warehouses.

V. Fleets of boats.

VI. Fleets of trucks.

VII. Nightclubs.

VIII. Gambling Dens.

IX. Horse Tracks.

X. Dog Tracks.

XI. Labor Unions.

XII. Businesses.

XIII. Industrial Associations.

XIV. Brothels.

**H) Financial Manager is Russian born, Jake
“Greasy Thumb” Guzik.**

**I) Owns a 11 ½ carat diamond ring – Worth \$50
thousand!**

J) Headquarters is the Hawthorne Hotel.

**K) Lives in the Lexington Hotel – 4th Floor – A 6
room suite:**

**I. Cash stacked everywhere or in canvas
padlocked bags!**

**a. Money is banked under fictitious
names!**

1925 - March

- 1. March 4, 1925 – Inauguration – 52 year old, Republican, Calvin Coolidge – 30th President:**
 - A) Born – 7/4/1872 – Plymouth Notch, Vermont.**
 - B) 1895 – Amherst College.**
 - C) 1897 – Lawyer.**
 - D) 1905 - @ age 33 – Marries – 26 year old, Grace Goodhue.**
 - E) 1915 – Lt. Governor – Massachusetts.**
 - F) 1918 – Governor – Massachusetts.**
 - G) 1920 – Harding’s Vice President.**
 - H) NO personality!**
 - I) NO sense of humor!**
 - J) Hardly EVER smiles!**
 - K) “Silent Cal” – “Old Stone Face.”**
 - L) Only President – Sworn in by Father:**
 - I. Harding dies.**
 - II. Fishing – Mountains – Vermont – With Father.**
 - III. Father is a Notary Public.**
 - IV. Night – Notified of death.**
 - V. Father swears him in as President.**
 - M) 1924 slogan: “Keep Cool with Coolidge.”**
 - N) Makes the famous statement: “The business of America, is business.”**

- O) Inaugural...1st to be broadcast LIVE over the Radio.**
- P) As President...Refuses to use a Telephone!**
- Q) Will widen the gap between rich and poor!**
- R) Sleeps at least 10 hours per day:
 - I. In bed by 10:00 at night.**
 - II. Rarely up before 8:00 in the morning.**
 - III. Afternoon...Naps.****
- S) Rated...Bad.**
- T) January 5, 1933 – Age 60 – Dies - \$500 thousand estate.**

1925 - April

1. April 13, 1925 – Henry Ford:

A) Starts 1st Commercial Airplane Service:

I. Between Detroit & Chicago.

July 10, 1925

*** The Scopes Monkey Trial ***

1. March 21, 1925 - Tennessee - The John Washington Butler Bill becomes law:

A) Called "The Butler Bill" or "The Butler Law."

B) Prohibits the teaching of the theory of evolution in all public schools of Tennessee:

I. Crime to teach any theory that denies the story of the divine creation of man as taught in the Bible:

****Aimed at Darwin's Theory of Evolution!**

II. Misdemeanor - \$100 to \$500 fine.

C) Supported by Fundamentalists:

I. Believe in the Bible.....LITERALLY!

II. Foremost leader in America is 65 year old, William Jennings Bryan:

****Anti-Darwinist leader.**

****3 time Democratic candidate for President.**

****Secretary of State for Woodrow Wilson.**

****The "Apostle of Rural America."**

2. New York City - Secretary of the A.C.L.U., Lucille Milner, sees a newspaper article about the law:

A) Contacts Director of the A.C.L.U., Roger Baldwin.

B) A.C.L.U. agrees to raise a fund for a test case with a distinguished lawyer to get rid of the law!

C) Tennessee papers - A.C.L.U. advertises that they will finance a test case if some teacher is willing to cooperate!

3. Dayton, Tennessee - Rural town - 1,500 people - Mostly Fundamentalists.

- 4. May 4, 1925 - Robinson's Drugstore on main street - Dayton, Tennessee:**
 - A) 2 days of meetings.**
 - B) George Rappelyea, F.E. Robinson(Druggist, Head of the County Board of Education), and Walter White(County Superintendent of Schools).**
 - C) May 5, 1925 - The 3 men send for 24 year old, John Thomas Scopes, Biology Teacher and Football Coach at Dayton High school:**
 - I. He is very well liked by the people of Dayton.**
 - D) They discuss evolution with him:**
 - I. He tells them that no one can teach Biology without teaching the theory of evolution.**
 - II. They tell him he has been violating the law.**
 - III. He shows them the state official textbook for Biology:**
 - **George Hunter's "Civic Biology."**
 - **Sold at the drugstore.**
 - **Has theory of evolution in it!!!!**
 - E) Is shown the A.C.L.U. article:**
 - I. Propose that he allow himself to be arrested, tried, test, and get rid of the law!**
 - II. He doesn't like it....but....he consents!**
 - F) Rappelyea wires the A.C.L.U. in New York:**
 - I. Reply - They will furnish financial, legal, and publicity help and information!**
- 5. May 7, 1925 - Scopes is arrested:**
 - A) Charged with teaching the theory of evolution on April 24th.**
 - B) Hearing - Bail is \$1 thousand.**
 - C) A.C.L.U. announces it will defend Scopes all the way to the Supreme Court.**

6. **Merchants of Dayton WANT a large episode:**
 - A) **Will bring publicity and business!**

7. **May 13, 1925 - Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania - William Jennings Bryan - Announces he will accept the offer of the World's Christian Fundamentals Association to represent them in the prosecution of the case!**
 - A) **Bryan: "We can not afford to have a system of education that destroys the religious faith of our children. There are about 5,000 scientists, and probably half of them are atheists, in the United States. Are we going to allow them to run our schools? We are not!"**
 - I. **He is determined to defend as true.....literally every word of the Bible!**

8. **68 year old, Clarence Darrow becomes Chief Counsel for Scopes:**
 - A) **Assistants are Bainbridge Colby and 43 year old, Dudley Field Malone.**
 - B) **They are going to defend Scopes for nothing and pay their own expenses!**
 - C) **Scopes journeys to New York and discusses legal matters with the team!**
 - D) **Darrow's plan:**
 - I. **To show the Butler Law is unconstitutional because:
Violates freedom of religion because it makes the Bible the test of truth!
 - II. **To show it is unreasonable because of the modern knowledge of evolution.**
 - III. **To show it is indefinite because no two people believe the Bible to be exactly the same.**

9. **May 25, 1925 - Judge John Raulston and a Grand Jury indict Scopes:**

A) Trial is set for July 10th.

10. June 13, 1925 - Scopes - Applies for reinstatement in his job:

A) Is told he will have to wait for the outcome of the trial!

B) Is told that only a Fundamentalist will be hired for the position!

11. Arthur Garfield Hays joins the defense team.

12. June 22, 1925 - Darrow arrives in Dayton - To feel things out.

13. Paducah, Kentucky - One of Scope's sisters - A Math teacher - Dismissed because she will not disavow Darwinism!

14. July 1, 1925 - Darrow and the defense team meets in New York:

A) One of Dayton's ministers agrees to testify for the defense:

I. "I don't believe the Bible was written in heaven, printed on India paper, sewed with silk, bound with calfskin, and tossed out the windows of heaven."

15. Town of Dayton prepares for the trial - Carnival atmosphere:

A) Aqua Hotel - Painted yellow.

B) Cots - Corridors of Hotel.

C) Dayton Progressive Club - Announcement - Visitors will receive a medal - Monkey wearing a straw hat!

16. July 7, 1925 - Late morning - Bryan arrives in Dayton.

- 17. Because of another case, Colby withdraws from the defense team.**

- 18. Press photographers arrive:**
 - A) 2 movie cameramen arrive.**
 - B) Radio equipment in the courthouse.**
 - C) Telegraph wires into the courthouse.**
 - D) Phone booths in the corridors of the courthouse.**

- 19. Judge Raulston: “It’s a big case. All the big men on both sides will be there. Never any case like it before. They say it’s in all the New York papers. Of course they’ll appeal it and it will go to the Supreme Court.”**

- 20. Thursday night - July 9, 1925 - Darrow arrives in Dayton.**

- 21. Besides Bryan, the primary prosecutors will be Ben McKenzie and his son, J. Gordon McKenzie.**

- 22. Friday - July 10, 1925 - Trial starts:**
 - A) 400 people in the courtroom - Being broadcast live on the radio.**
 - B) Over 100 American reporters.**
 - C) 2 reporters from England.**
 - D) Reporters from France and Germany.**
 - E) Raulston opens court with a prayer!**
 - F) Jury is selected:**
 - I. 6 Baptists - 4 Methodists - 1 Disciple of Christ - and 1 ordinary church goer.**
 - G) Raulston reads the Butler Law to the jury.**
 - H) Raulston reads the story of the creation from Genesis in the Bible to the jury.**
 - I) 3 of Scopes students, boys, aged 14 to 15 testify:**
 - I. He has taught them the theory of evolution.**

II. It has not undermined their morals.

23. Monday - July 13, 1925 - Darrow addresses the court:

- A) The Bible is not 1 book BUT 66 books written over a period of a thousand years.**
- B) Is not a book of science BUT a book of morals and religion!**

24. Tuesday - July 14, 1925 - Darrow objects to court being opened with a prayer - Judge Raulston overrules him!

25. Wednesday - July 15, 1925 - Prosecution offers the King James version of the Bible into evidence:

- A) Defense objects - Which Bible is THE Bible???**
 - I. The King James version published in London in 1611?**
 - II. The Catholic version with an Old Testament published by the English College at Douai, France in 1609 and a New Testament published by the English College at Rheims in 1582.**

B) Defense points out:

- I. All are translations of Greek and Latin texts that have been translated from the original texts in Hebrew, Aramaic, and Greek.**
- II. The oldest known manuscript of in Greek of the Bible dates from the 4th and 5th centuries.**
- III. The earliest known copy of the Old Testament in Hebrew dates from the 11th century.**
- IV. The Douai version of the Bible contained 6 whole books and parts of other books NOT in the King James version!**

C) Raulston allows the Bible to be admitted!

D) Defense objects again:

- I. There is a Hebrew Bible of 39 books!**

- II. There is a Protestant Bible of 66 books.
- III. there is a Catholic Bible of 80 books.
- IV. There is a King James version differing from it's own revisions in 30,000 different instances!!
- E) Darrow - Biology book "Civic Biology":
 - I. Used in Tennessee schools since 1909.
 - II. scopes cannot teach from the book unless he teaches the theory of evolution.
- F) Bryan addresses the court:
 - I. "The Bible, the record of the son of God, the savior of the world, born of the virgin Mary, crucified and risen again.....that Bible is not going to be driven out of this court by experts who come hundreds of miles to testify that they can reconcile evolution, with it's ancestors in the jungle, with man made by God in his image, and put here for his purposes as part of a divine plan."
 - **Cheers from the courtroom audience!
 - **Bryan is confident!
- G) Raulston asks Darrow if he has a reply:
 - I. Darrow: "The Bible says only that all animals have been created from the dust of the earth. It doesn't say whether this has been done by evolution or in some other way. Genesis is entirely silent on the process by which God created man. Evolution is a theory, it is concerned with the origins of man. Like chemistry and geology, evolution does not speak of immortality and hasn't anything to do with it."
- H) Judge refuses to let the jury hear any of the defenses expert witnesses on evolution!!

26. Sunday - July 19, 1925 - Evening - Darrow and the defense team plot to get Bryan on the stand!

27. Monday - July 20, 1925 - Defense has witnesses to testify concerning the Bible:

A) They point out it's interpretations.

B) They discuss the relationship of science to religion.

C) Key witness - Rabbi, Herman Rosenwasser of San Francisco:

I. Speaks fluent English, German, Yiddish, Hungarian, and Hebrew.

II. Can read and translate Latin, Greek, Chaldaic, French, and Italian.

III. Foremost religious expert in the world.

IV. Says:

****The entire Bible teaches the difference between body and soul.**

****God is the father of spirits NOT flesh!**

****Therefore, it is man's soul only that is the son of and in the image of God!**

****To understand the Bible one must know Hebrew.**

****In 1611 when the King James version of the Bible is translated little is known of the language.**

****Scientific study of the language does not even start until 1753.**

****Therefore, much of the King James version is inaccurate in translation!**

****Example - Word "Bara" - Translated to "create" - Should be "to set in motion."**

****Example - Word "Adam" - Translated into a man's name - Should be "any living organism containing blood."**

****THUS the statement that we are descended from Adam could mean that we are descended from lower forms of animals!**

****Genesis gives 4 separate accounts of the creation of the human body - One has to recognize that the Bible says only that God created the human body and the material that he used - It says nothing of the METHOD that he used!**

D) Shailer Mathews:

- I. Genesis and evolution are complimentary to each other!**
- II. Genesis emphasizes the divine 1st cause.**
- III. Science emphasizes the details of the process through which God worked!**

E) Kirtley Mather:

- I. Theories of evolution do not contradict Genesis!**

F) Defense calls William Jennings Bryan to the stand!!!

- I. Everyone is startled!**
- II. Doesn't want to testify BUT has to!**
- III. Takes the stand with confidence - Palm fan - Eats from a bag of radishes.**

G) The examination:

D - Have you given considerable study to the Bible?

B - Yes.

D - Do you think Jonah remained 3 days in a whale's belly?

B - I believe in a God who can make a whale and can make a man and make both do what he pleases.

D - Was this whale just an ordinary big fish or did God create him especially for this purpose?

B - The Bible doesn't say, therefore I don't know.

D - But, do you believe he made them, that he made such a fish and that it was big enough to swallow Jonah?

B - Yes sir! Let me add, one miracle is just as easy to believe as another.

D - Just as easy to believe that Jonah swallowed the whale?

B - If the Bible said so. The Bible doesn't make as extreme statements as evolutionists do.

D - Do you believe Joshua really made the sun stand still?

B - I believe what the Bible says. I accept it absolutely.

D - So you believe the sun goes round the earth?

B - No, I believe the earth goes round the sun.

D - Is there any conceivable way that a day could be lengthened unless the earth stood still? Now, Mr. Bryan have you ever pondered what would have happened to the earth if it had stood still?

B - No. The God I believe in could have taken care of that Mr. Darrow.

D - Don't you know it would have been converted into a mass of molten matter?

B - I don't think I've ever had the question asked.

D - Or ever thought of it?

B - I don't think about things I don't think about/

D - Do you ever think about things you do think about?

B - Well, sometimes!

****Audience laughs hysterically - Bryan is mad, confused, and being made a fool of!**

D - When did the flood occur?

B - I wouldn't attempt to fix the date.

D - But, doesn't every printed Bible say that the flood had happened about 4004 B.C.?

B - Yes, that's the estimate given.

D - How was the estimate arrived at?

B - I never made a calculation.

D - A calculation from what?

B - I couldn't say.

D - From the generations of man?

B - I wouldn't want to say that.

D - Bishop Ussher, calculating from the ages of the various prophets in scriptural episodes has computed the date of creation as October 23, 4004 B.C. at 9:00 A.M. Do you believe that all of the species on the earth had come into being in the 4,200 years, by the Bishop's dating, since the flood occurred?

B - Yes, I believe it!

D - Do you believe that all living things that were not contained in the ark were destroyed?

B - I accept that, as the Bible gives it, and I have never found any reason for denying, disputing, or rejecting it.

D - So, that 4,200 years ago there was not a living thing on the earth excepting the people on the ark and the fishes. Don't you know that there are any number of civilizations traced back to more than 5,000 years?

B - I know we have people who trace things back according to the number of ciphers they have. But I'm not satisfied they're accurate. I have never felt a great deal of interest in the effort that has been made to dispute the Bible by the speculations of men, or the investigations of men.

D - Do you say you don't believe that there were any civilizations on this earth that reach back 5,000 years?

B - I'm satisfied by no evidence I've found that would justify me in accepting the opinions of these men against what I believe to be the inspired word of God.

D - Do you know of a single scientific man on the face

of this earth that believes any such thing as you stated?

B - I don't think I've ever asked one the direct question.

D - Mr. Bryan don't you know that there are many old religions that describe the flood?

B - No, I don't know.

D - Don't you ever examine religion so far as to know that?

B - Outside of the Bible?

D - Yes!

B - No, I haven't examined to know that, generally.

D - And you don't know whether any other religion ever gave a similar account of the destruction of the earth by the flood?

B - The Christian religion has satisfied me, and I've never felt it necessary to look up some competing religions.

D - Have you ever read any books on primitive man?

B - Well, I have read a little from time to time. But, I didn't pursue it because I didn't know I was to be a witness.

D - You have never in all your life made any attempt to find out about the other people of the earth, how old their civilizations are, how long they have existed on the earth, have you?

B - No sir. I've been so well satisfied with the Christian religion that I've spent no time trying to find arguments against it.

D - Do you think the earth was made in 6 days?

B - Not 6 days of 24 hours!

****Shocked reaction from the audience - Has just denied the Bible literally!!!!**

D - (Reads from Genesis) The morning and evening

were the 1st day. Do you believe that the sun was created on the 4th day?

B - Yes.

D - How could there have been an evening and morning of the 1st day without any sun?

B - SILENCE - NO ANSWER!

D - These days in Genesis, they might have been long periods?

B - Yes. The creation might have lasted for millions of years. So far as the days are concerned, my impression is that they were periods, but I wouldn't attempt to argue against anybody who wanted to believe in literal days.

****Shocked reaction from audience!!**

D - The Bible says that God punished the serpent for having tempted Eve. Do you think that's why the serpent is compelled to crawl upon its belly?

B - I believe that.

D - Have you any idea how the snake traveled before that?

B - No sir.

D - Did he walk on his tail or what?

B - No sir. I have no way to know.

****Audience is laughing - Bryan is a broken man - Darrow has made him look like a fool!**

****Entire testimony has lasted 1 ½ hours.**

28. Tuesday - July 21, 1925 - Darrow tells the court he wants a "guilty" verdict against his client as quickly as possible:

A) Raulston tells the jury - If Scopes is guilty - Will only fine him \$100.

B) 11:14 - Morning - Jury goes out.

C) 9 minutes later - Back - "Guilty."

D) Raulston fines him \$100.

I. CRUCIAL - Jury, not the Judge, to levy any fine of \$50 or more!

E) Darrow wants to get his appeal to the Tennessee State Supreme Court before they go into recess.

29. Sunday - July 26, 1925 - 5 days after the trial ends:

A) Bryan - 4 course meal - Bed - Dies of stroke in his sleep at age 65.

30. January 14, 1927 - Tennessee Supreme Court overturns the conviction:

A) BECAUSE the Judge, not the jury, levied the fine!

31. The Butler Law is still on the books in Tennessee.

Weird Laws

1. **California - Illegal - Women to drive a car while dressed in a housecoat.**
2. **Tennessee - Illegal - Drive an automobile while asleep.**
3. **New York - Illegal - Blind to drive an automobile.**
4. **Kentucky - Everybody must take at least 1 bath per year.**
5. **Boston, Mass. - Illegal to take more than 1 bath per week.**
6. **Memphis, Tenn. - Illegal - Sell bologna on Sunday.**
7. **Sterling, Colo. - Illegal - Pet cat to run loose without tail light.**
8. **Florida - Illegal - Transport livestock on school bus.**
9. **Hartford, Conn. - Illegal - To educate dogs.**
10. **Chicago, Ill. - Illegal - Eat in a place on fire.**
11. **San Francisco, Calif. - Elephant must be on a leash.**
12. **Owensboro, Ky. - Illegal - Woman - Buy a hat before her husband tries it on first.**
13. **Los Angeles, Calif. - Illegal - Hippo in possession.**
14. **Maryland - Illegal - Take your lion to the theatre.**
15. **Statesville, N.C. - Illegal - Race rabbits in streets.**
16. **Poplar Bluff, Missouri - Illegal - Shave in daytime.**
17. **Kansas - Illegal - Eat snakes on Sunday.**
18. **Youngstown, Ohio - Illegal - Ride on the roof of a taxi.**
19. **Key West, Fla. - Illegal - To race turtles.**
20. **Danville, Pa. - All fire hydrants must be checked 1 hour before the fire!**
21. **Oklahoma - Cannot catch whales in waters.**
22. **Brawley, Calif. - Snow is forbidden within the city limits.**

1925 - August

1. August 8, 1925 – Washington, D.C. – KKK:

A) 40,000!!!

**B) March down Pennsylvania Avenue in front of
the White House.**

September 1925

Charles Arthur "Pretty Boy" Floyd

1. Floyd:

- A) Born – 1901 – Akins, Oklahoma – In the Cookson Hills.**
- B) Son of a poor farmer.**
- C) Works on his father's farm.**
- D) Hangs out in Salisaw, Oklahoma.**
- E) Minor public education.**
- F) 6 feet 2 inches tall – Stocky – Brown eyes – Black hair.**
- G) "ladies Man."**
- H) Becomes a farmer.**
- I) 1921 – Marries 16 year old, Wilma Hargrove.**
- J) Works in the oilfields for awhile.**
- K) 1922 – Son is born.**
- L) 1923 – Wichita, Kansas – Attends Barber's School.**
- M) Starts bootlegging.**
- N) September 1925 – St. Louis, Missouri – Robs a payroll truck:
 - I. Caught – Tried – 5 years in the Missouri State Penitentiary at Jefferson City.**
 - II. March 1929 – Paroled.****

2. Goes to Kansas City, Missouri:

- A) Mixes with: Robbers – Heist Men – Hired Gunmen – Etc.**

B) Kansas City Madam, Ann Chambers, gives him the nickname "Pretty Boy":

I. He HATED the name!!!

3. With 3 men he starts robbing Ohio Banks:

A) March 11, 1930 – Sylvania, Ohio – Rob the bank:

I. Kills a pursuing Policeman.

II. Car crashes.

III. Captured – Tried – Given 15 years.

4. May 25, 1930 – Train – On way to Prison:

A) Deputies doze.

B) He kicks out the window.

C) Jumps from the train.

D) Gets away.

5. Robs a string of banks in northern Michigan.

6. March 23, 1931 – Escapes a Police trap in Kansas City, Missouri.

7. March 25, 1931 – He and Bill "Killer" Miller are at Madam Ash's – Pick up 2 girls:

A) Argument with the girl's boyfriends!

B) Kill the 2 boyfriends – Wallace and William Ash.

C) Head for Kentucky.

8. May & June 1931:

A) Mt. Zion, Kentucky – Rob the Mt. Zion Trust Company:

I. \$4 thousand.

B) Elliston, Kentucky – Rob the Elliston Bank:

I. \$2,700.00!!!

C) Whitehouse, Ohio – Rob the Whitehouse Bank:

I. \$3,600.00!

9. June 1931 – Bowling Green, Kentucky:

A) Stop for supplies.

B) Miller and 2 women enter a store.

C) 2 Police officers run a check on the license plate:

I. Start inside to ask questions.

D) From across the street – Floyd opens fire on them:

I. Kills Officer, Ralph Castner.

II. Miller tries to run for it firing.

III. He is shot and killed.

IV. One of the women reaches for Miller's gun – She is shot and killed.

D) Floyd gets away.

10. Hides out in Kansas City, Missouri:

A) Spotted.

B) July 21, 1931 – 2 Prohibition Agents bust

into his room:

I. Shootout.

II. He kills Agent, Curtis Burks.

III. Escapes.

11. Returns to the Cookson Hills of Oklahoma.

12. October & November 1931 – He and George Birdwell get only small amounts of cash robbing banks in:

A) Shamrock, Oklahoma.

B) Morris, Oklahoma.

C) Konawa, Oklahoma.

D) Maud, Oklahoma.

E) Earlsboro, Oklahoma.

F) Tahlequah, Oklahoma.

13. December 12, 1931 – Rob a bank in 2 different towns on the same day:

A) Paden, Oklahoma & Castle, Oklahoma.

14. February 11, 1932 – Tulsa, Oklahoma – Escapes a Police trap.

15. April 7, 1932 – Bixby, Oklahoma – Escapes a Police trap:

A) Shootout:

I. Kills Prohibition Agent, Erv Kelley.

16. November 1, 1932:

- A) Salisaw, Oklahoma.**
- B) Bank.**
- C) \$2,530.00!!**

17. November 7, 1932:

- A) Henryetta, Oklahoma.**
- B) Bank.**
- C) \$11,352.00!!**

18. November 30, 1932:

- A) Tupelo, Mississippi.**
- B) Citizen's State Bank.**
- C) \$50 thousand.**

19. March 1933:

- A) With Adam "Eddie" Richetti.**
- B) Robs a dance hall.**

20. June 16, 1933:

- A) Boliver, Missouri.**
- B) Floyd and Richetti.**
- C) Escape a police trap.**
- D) Drive to Kansas City, Missouri.**

21. June 17, 1933:

- A) The 2 men are part of the famous "hit squad" in the Kansas City Massacre!**

22. October 11, 1933:

- A) Iowa.**
- B) Escape a police trap.**

23. Wellsville, Ohio:

- A) Foggy morning.**
- B) Car accident.**
- C) The 2 hide on a farm owned by Alonzo Israel:
 - I. Israel gets a chance.**
 - II. Calls police.**
 - III. They arrive.**
 - IV. Shootout.**
 - V. Floyd gets away.**
 - VI. Richetti is captured.****

24. Monday – October 22, 1934:

- A) Near East Liverpool. Ohio.**
- B) Floyd walks up to the farmhouse of Mrs. Ellen Conkle:
 - I. Knocks.**
 - II. Asks if he can rent a car to take him to Youngstown.****
- C) She tells him he'll have to wait until the men come in from the fields.**
- D) Arthur Conkle recognizes him.**
- E) He goes to the neighbors.**
- F) Calls police.**

G) Police call...Melvin Purvis of the F.B.I.

H) Within 45 minutes:

I. Police and F.B.I. are on their way to the farm.

I) They roll up.

J) He's in the yard:

I. Talking to Mrs. Conkle's brother.

K) He is ordered to surrender.

L) Starts running across a field.

M) Riddled with 15 bullets.

N) Dying.

O) Purvis asks him if he's Floyd?

I. Yes.

P) Purvis asks him about the Kansas City Massacre?

I. Says he had nothing to do with it!!!

II. Dies!

25. Adam "Eddie" Richetti:

A) Tried for murder.

B) Guilty.

C) October 7, 1938...Missouri State Prison:

I. Screaming!

II. Gas Chamber!

October 28, 1925

Billy Mitchell

1. Billy Mitchell:

- A) Born – 12/29/1879 – Nice, France.**
- B) Prominent Milwaukee, Wisconsin Family.**
- C) Attends Racine College:**
 - I. For the rich and famous.**
- D) Attends George Washington University.**
- E) Spanish-American War.**
- F) Philippine Revolt:**
 - I. Gets malaria.**
- G) 1903 – Marries – Caroline Stoddard:**
 - I. Wealthy Family.**
- H) Age 23 – Captain.**
- I) 1916 – Age 35 - Learns to Fly.**
- J) WW I – Pilot - Decorated for bravery.**

2. After WW I:

- A) Is constantly critical of the War Department.**
- B) Is in favor of Air Power.**
- C) 1st to advocate the creation of a separate Air Service from the Army and Navy.**
- D) Predicts:**

I. Airplanes will be the great weapon of future wars.

3. His marriage is a “war”:

A) Physical abuse.

B) Money problems.

C) His heavy drinking.

D) September 2, 1920 – Wife is shot in the chest by his .38 pistol:

I. SHE wants it “hushed-up.”

II. They divorce!!

4. He claims Airplanes can sink a Battleship:

A) Laughed at!

B) He challenges the War Department to a test!!

5. Summer 1921 – Chesapeake Bay – Test:

A) Surplus – German – WW I – Battleship:

I. His planes sink it in 25 minutes!

6. Continues to publicly advocate a separate Air Corps:

A) Claims we are falling behind other countries in Air Power.

7. 1923 – 2nd Marriage – Elizabeth “Betty” Miller.

8. 1923 – Predicts future war with Japan:

A) Says it will start with attack on Pearl Harbor.

B) Later...Changes mind...Says Alaska.

9. 1925:

A) Reduced in rank from Brig. General to Colonel.

B) Stationed at the very obscure training base of Randolph Field in Texas:

I. Move is approved by President Calvin Coolidge.

C) Continues to write an average of one article per month:

I. Advocating a separate Air Corps:

(1) Congress passes a bill to do so:

a. Coolidge vetoes it!!

10. September 1, 1925 – Naval Aircraft – Headed for Hawaii:

A) Publicity flight.

B) Goes down at sea.

C) Crew rescued.

**11. September 2, 1925 – Dirigible – “Shenandoah” –
Crew of 42 – Commander is Lt. Zachary
Lansdowne:**

A) Hits storm over Ohio Valley.

B) Goes down near Ava, Ohio.

C) Wreckage is scattered over a 12 mile area.

D) 21 killed – One is Lansdowne.

E) Lansdowne has protested the flight:

I. Bad weather.

II. Structural damage.

**F) Senior Naval Officials have ordered the flight
anyway!**

12. Mitchell is interviewed about the 2 incidents:

A) Writes a 6,000 word statement:

I. Rips the Army, Navy, and War Department.

B) Warned by Legal Aides that the War

**Department will retaliate if he makes the
statement public:**

I. Does so anyway.

13. He is ordered Court-Martialed!

14. October 28, 1925 – Court-Martial starts:

A) Will last 6 weeks.

B) 17 Judges – 10 of them are Generals:

I. One is Douglas MacArthur.

II. All are prejudiced against him.

C) Witnesses for him testify to:

I. High loss of life due to worn out planes.

II. Terrible condition of Air Strength in Hawaii.

III. Pathetic anti-aircraft firepower.

D) November 20, 1925 – He starts what will be 3 days of testimony:

I. Discusses:

(1) Another World War.

(2) War in the air on a massive scale.

(3) Japanese ambitions in the Pacific toward the Philippines, Hawaii, and Alaska.

(4) Possibility of Japanese surprise air attack on Pearl Harbor, Hawaii.

E) December 17, 1925 – Guilty:

I. Suspended from all rank, command, and duty.

II. Forfeiture of all pay and allowances for 5 years.

15. January 27, 1926 – After 28 years – Resigns from the service.

16. Continues to write articles.

17. January 1936 – Senate – Votes – Reinstated:

A) He is thrilled.

18. February 19, 1936 – Bad Heart – Has Flu:

**A) Age 56 – New York City – Dies of a massive
Heart Attack.**

19. 1941 – Brig. General.

20. 2005 – Major General.

1926

- 1. Radio – Start of NBC – National Broadcasting Company:**
 - A) Live...Music, News, Sports, Shows, Etc.**

- 2. New York City – Auction:**
 - A) Gutenberg Bible:**
 - I. Sells for \$106 thousand.**
 - II. Donated to Yale University.**

- 3. “The Long Count” Heavyweight Championship Fight:**
 - A) Jack Dempsey vs. Gene Tunney.**
 - B) Tunney down for 13 seconds.**
 - C) Dempsey will not go to neutral corner.**
 - D) Tunney comes back...Knocks Dempsey out.**

1926

The Kate "Ma" Barker Gang

1. Kate "Ma" Barker:

- A) Born...1872.
- B) Springfield, Missouri.
- C) Real name...Arizona Donnie Clark.
- D) 1892...At age 20:
 - I. Marries George Barker.
- E) Move to Aurora, Missouri.

2. They have 4 sons:

- A) Herman Barker:
 - I. Born...1894.
 - II. Juvenile crimes.
- B) Lloyd Barker:
 - I. Born...1896.
 - II. Juvenile crimes.
- C) Arthur "Doc" Barker:
 - I. Born...1899.
 - II. Juvenile crimes.
- D) Fred Barker:
 - I. Born...1902.
 - II. Juvenile crimes.
 - III. He is his mother's "favorite."

3. 1915:

- A) Joplin, Missouri.
- B) Herman Barker is arrested for robbery.

4. 1918:

A) Arthur "Doc" Barker is arrested:

- I. Steals a government armored car.**
- II. Escapes.**
- III. Re-captured.**
- IV. Escapes again.**

B) Tulsa, Oklahoma:

- I. He tries to steal a drug shipment.**
- II. Kills a night watchman.**

C) Caught:

- I. Life...Oklahoma State Penitentiary.**
- II. 13 years.**
- III. Good behavior.**
- IV. September 27, 1932...Paroled.**

5. 1922:

A) Lloyd Barker:

- I. Caught robbing a Post Office in Oklahoma.**
- II. Leavenworth Federal Penitentiary in Kansas for 25 years.**

B) 1947...Released.

C) Colorado:

- I. Assistant Manager...Snack Shop.**

D) 1949:

- I. killed by his wife.**

6. Early 1920's:

A) "Ma" Barker is planning the robberies for her boys.

B) Herman Barker robs several banks in:

I. Texas.

II. Oklahoma.

III. Missouri.

7. 1926:

A) Windfield, Kansas.

B) Freddie Barker robs the bank.

C) Caught:

I. 5 to 10 years.

D) March 20, 1931...Paroled.

8. September 27, 1927:

A) Newton, Kansas.

B) Herman Barker robs a store:

I. Kills a policeman.

II. He is severely wounded.

III. Rather than surrender...Commits suicide with a Luger.

9. At this point:

A) "Ma" is running a hideout in Tulsa, Oklahoma:

I. For escaped convicts and bank robbers.

B) Her lover is Arthur Dunlop.

10. 1931:

- A) Freddie Barker and Alvin “Creepy” Karpis.**
- B) Rob several clothing and jewelry stores.**
- C) Missouri and Kansas.**

11. Summer 1931:

- A) Claremore, Oklahoma.**
- B) Freddie and Karpis are arrested for burglary.**
- C) Escape.**

12. July 1931:

- A) West Plains, Missouri.**
- B) Freddie and Karpis.**
- C) Rob a store.**
- D) Kill a Sheriff.**

13. Fall 1931:

- A) Mountain View, Missouri:**
 - I. Freddie and 3 others.**
 - II. Rob the bank.**
 - III. \$57 thousand.**
- B) Minnesota:**
 - I. Freddie and Karpis.**
 - II. Steal clothing.**
 - III. Steal cars.**
 - IV. Steal truckloads of cigarettes.**
 - V. Steal truckloads of whiskey.**

VI. Crack safes.

14. November 1931:

A) Pocahontas, Arkansas.

I. Freddie Barker.

II. Shoots police chief, Manley Jackson, 5 times in the back killing him!

B) Minneapolis, Minnesota:

I. Freddie and Karpis.

II. Rob the Northwestern National Bank.

III. \$81 thousand in cash!

IV. \$185 thousand in bonds.

15. Early 1930's:

A) "Ma" plans several robberies of:

I. Post Offices.

II. Banks.

III. Payroll Offices.

B) Carried out by:

I. Freddie Barker.

II. Doc Barker.

III. Alvin Karpis.

IV. Others.

16. 1932:

A) Ma, Freddie, and Doc:

I. Get tired of Arthur Dunlop:

(1) Kill him!!!

17. Gang is now operating from:

- A) Minnesota to Texas.**
- B) Illinois to Nebraska.**
- C) Make “payoffs” to key, corrupt, people in different states:**
 - I. Politicians.**
 - II. Police.**
 - III. Lawyers.**

18. With Ma doing 90% of the planning:

- A) Gang steals or ransoms \$3 million!!!**

19. January and February 1932:

- A) Beloit, Wisconsin:**
 - I. Freddie, Karpis, and 2 others.**
 - II. Rob...Bank.**
- B) Flandreau, South Dakota:**
 - I. Freddie, Karpis, and 2 others.**
 - II. Rob...Bank.**
- C) Redwood Falls, Minnesota:**
 - I. Freddie, Karpis, and 2 others.**
 - II. Rob...Bank.**

20. May 1932:

- A) Fort Scott, Kansas.**
- B) Freddie, Karpis, and 3 others.**
- C) Rob...Bank.**
- D) \$47 thousand.**

21. June 1932:

- A) Wahpeton, North Dakota.**
- B) Freddie, Doc, Karpis, and 2 others.**
- C) Rob...Bank.**
- D) \$7 thousand.**

22. July 25, 1932:

- A) Concordia, Kansas.**
- B) Freddie, Karpis, and 4 others.**
- C) Rob...The Cloud County Bank.**
- D) \$250 thousand.**

23. August 8, 1932:

- A) Bixby, Oklahoma.**
- B) Freddie and 2 others.**
- C) Rob...The Citizen's Security Bank.**
- D) \$1 thousand.**

24. December 16, 1932:

- A) Minneapolis, Minnesota.**
- B) Freddie, Doc, and 5 others.**
- C) Rob...The 3rd Northwestern Bank.**
- D) \$20 thousand.**
- E) Kill 2 policemen with machine guns.**
- F) Wound 1 civilian.**

25. April 1933:

- A) Fairbury, Nebraska.**

- B) Freddie, Doc, Earl Christman, and 4 others.**
- C) Rob...Bank.**
- D) \$151,350.00!!**
- E) Wound the bank president.**
- F) Wound a guard.**
- G) Earl Christman is wounded by a guard:**
 - I. Next day...Kansas City.**
 - II. At Verne Miller's hideout.**
 - III. He dies.**

26. 1933:

- A) Ma finalizes plans for The Hamm Kidnapping.**

27. June 15, 1933:

- A) St. Paul, Minnesota.**
- B) Freddie, Doc, and 4 others.**
- C) Kidnap William Hamm Jr.**
- D) demand \$100 thousand in ransom.**
- E) Paid on June 17th!**
- F) June 18th.....Hamm is released.**

28. August 15, 1933:

- A) South St. Paul, Minnesota.**
- B) Freddie, Doc, and 3 others.**
- C) Post Office.**
- D) Rob...The Swift Company payroll.**
- E) Kill 1 policeman.**

F) Wound 1 policeman.

29. August 22, 1933:

A) Chicago, Illinois.

B) Freddie, Doc, and 3 others.

C) Rob...A Federal Reserve Mail Truck.

D) Kill 1 policeman.

E) Wound 1 policeman.

30. 1934:

A) Ma finalizes plans for the Bremmer Kidnapping.

31. January 17, 1934:

A) Minneapolis, Minnesota.

B) Freddie, Doc, and 5 others.

C) Kidnap William Bremmer:

I. Millionaire banker.

D) Demand \$200 thousand.

E) February 7thPaid.

F) Bremmer is released.

32. August 1934:

A) Freddie and Doc kill Dr. Joseph Moran.

33. January 8, 1935:

A) Chicago, Illinois.

B) Doc is captured by Melvin Purvis and other F.B.I. Agents.

C) Convicted of Bremer Kidnapping:

I. Life.....Alcatraz.

II. June 13, 1939...Tries to escape...Killed!

34. January 16, 1935:

A) Lake Weir.

B) Near Oklawaha, Florida.

C) Remote resort.

D) 2 story white cottage.

E) Ma Barker and son, Freddie are hiding out:

I. At this point she is:

(1) 63 years old.

(2) Short and dumpy.

(3) Grey haired.

F) Surrounded by F.B.I. Agents under E.J. Connelley.

G) 45 minute gunfight.

H) Machine guns, semi-automatic rifles, and tear gas.

I) Ma and Freddie are both killed:

I. She...Hit 3 times.

II. He...Hit 11 times.

J) Buried in Welch, Oklahoma.

February 20, 1926
Earle Leonard Nelson
Rapist & Murderer

1. Nelson:

- A) Born – 1897 – Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.**
- B) Orphan at early age.**
- C) Raised by an Aunt – Religious fanatic.**
- D) Is forced to read the Bible constantly.**
- E) High School Education.**
- F) 5 feet 6 inches tall – Blue eyes – Blonde hair – Stocky build.**
- G) Playing ball – Chases a loose ball:
 - I. Snagged by a trolley car.**
 - II. Dragged for a long distance.**
 - III. Major injuries to his head.**
 - IV. Will damage his brain.****

2. 1918 – 21st Birthday – Attempts to rape a neighbor's daughter:

- A) Sentence – 2 years in prison.**
- B) After 1 week.....Escapes!**
- C) Recaptured.**
- D) 6 months later.....Escapes!**
- E) Recaptured.....State Penitentiary!**
- F) December 4, 1918.....Escapes!!!**

3. August 12, 1919 – Alias: “Roger Wilson” –

Marries a school teacher:

A) Shortly – Periods of raging at her:

I. Accuses her of being a whore!

II. She – Nervous breakdown – Divorces him!

- 4. February 20, 1926 – San Francisco – Strangles to death, THEN, rapes.....Clara Newman!**
- 5. March 2, 1926 – San Francisco – Strangles to death, THEN, rapes.....Mrs. Laura Beale.**
- 6. June 10, 1926 – San Francisco – Strangles to death, THEN, rapes.....Mrs. Lillian St. Mary.**
- 7. June 26, 1926 – Santa Barbara – Strangles to death, THEN, rapes.....Mrs. George Russell.**
- 8. August 16, 1926 – Oakland – Strangles to death, THEN, rapes.....Mrs. Mary Nesbit.**
- 9. October 19, 1926 – Portland, Oregon – SAME – Mrs. Beta Withers.**
- 10. October 20, 1926 – Portland – SAME – Mrs. Mabel Fluke.**
- 11. October 26, 1926 – Portland – SAME – Mrs. Virginia Grant.**

12. November 10, 1926 – San Francisco – SAME – Mrs. William Edmonds.

13. November 15, 1926 – Portland – SAME – Mrs. Blanche Myers.

14. December 23, 1926 – Council Bluffs, Iowa – SAME – Mrs. John Berard.

15. December 28, 1926 – Kansas City, Missouri – SAME – Mrs. Germania Harpin and her 8 month old daughter!

16. April 27, 1927 – Philadelphia – SAME – Mary McConnell.

17. May 1, 1927 – Buffalo, New York – SAME – Jennie Randolph.

18. June 1, 1927 – Detroit, Michigan – SAME – 2 sisters – Minnie May & Mrs. M.C. Atorthy.

19. June 3, 1927 – Chicago, Illinois – SAME – Mrs. Mary Sietsome.

20 Goes to Canada:

A) June 8, 1927 – Winnipeg, Manitoba – SAME – 16 year old, Lola Cowan.

B) June 9, 1927 – Winnipeg, Manitoba – SAME – Mrs. Emily Patterson.

21. Late June 1927 – Killarney, Manitoba – Arrested:

A) Escapes!

B) Hours later – Recaptured.

C) Tried in Canada – Guilty – Death:

I. January 12, 1928 – Hanged!

II. Has murdered 19 women and a child!

1926 - May

1. May 9, 1926 – Rear Admiral Richard Byrd & Floyd Bennett (Black):

A) 1st to fly over the North Pole.

B) Byrd...Congressional Medal of Honor:

I. Bennett...Nothing!!...Black!!!

1926 - July

1. July 2, 1926 – Congress – Creates:

A) U.S. Army Air Corps.

1926 - August

1. August 6, 1926 – Gertrude “Trudy” Ederle:

A) Daughter of a New York City Delicatessen owner.

B) 1st Woman to swim the English Channel:

I. France to England.

II. 22 miles.

III. 14 hours & 31 minutes.

September 20, 1926

Al Capone – Chicago

- 1. September 20, 1926 – Weiss, Drucci, and Moran attempt to “hit” Capone:**
 - A) Hawthorn Hotel Coffee Shop.**
 - B) Convoy of 9 cars.**
 - C) 1st car – Machine Gun firing blanks.**
 - D) Pause – Other 8 – Fire 100’s of rounds into the building.**
 - E) Leave – Nobody hit.**

- 2. Capone orders Earl “Hymie” Weiss “hit”:**
 - A) He steps out of a car in front of O’Bannion’s Flower Shop:**
 - I. Killed by Anselmi and Scalise putting 10 bullets in him.**

1926 - September

1. September 25, 1926 – The Ford Motor Company:

A) 1st to introduce:

I. 8 hour work day & 5 day work week.

1927

1. 1st Motion Picture "Talkie":

A) "The Jazz Singer":

- I. Al Jolson – Born in Leningrad, Russia:
(1) 1950 – Heart Attack – Dies.**

2. John Rust:

A) Invents the Mechanical Cotton Picker.

3. South Dakota – Sculptor, Gutzon Borglum:

A) Starts – Mt. Rushmore Memorial:

- I. Lincoln, Washington, Jefferson, and T. Roosevelt.**

1927

Al Capone – Crime – Chicago

- 1. 1927 – Al Capone is grossing \$105 million per year:**
 - A) 60 – Liquor.**
 - B) 25 – Gambling.**
 - C) 10 – Brothels.**
 - D) 10 – Rackets.**

- 2. April 5, 1927 – Vincent “Schemer” Drucci is killed by Policeman, Danny Healy.**

- 3. Capone finds out that Frankie Yale is cheating him on liquor shipments:**
 - A) July 1, 1927 – Brooklyn, New York.**
 - B) Yale is in his car.**
 - C) Another car pulls up – Machine guns, shotguns, and pistols!**
 - D) He is half blown through the seat:**
 - I. Funeral: \$12 thousand casket – 28 trucks full of flowers.**

- 4. October 1927 – Joey, Dominick, Antonio, and Andrew Aiello reorganize The Genna Gang:**
 - A) Join forces with the north and west side gangs of:**
 - I. George “Bugs” Moran.**
 - II. William Skidmore.**

III. Barney Bertsche.

IV. Jake Zuta.

5. Capone goes to war against the Aiello's!

**6. Aiello's put a \$50 thousand bounty on
Capone's head:**

A) Capone goes after them!

B) Dominick is killed by Capone's men.

C) Rest.....Flee from Chicago!

1927 - January

1. January 7, 1927 – Radio Telephone Service is opened between:

A) New York City and London, England.

1927 - February

- 1. February 23, 1927 – Congress creates:
A) Federal Radio Commission.**

March 20, 1927

The Snyder-Gray Murder Case

1. New York.

2. Albert Snyder:

- A) Contented individual.**
- B) Cheerful man.**
- C) Makes \$115 per week.**

3. Ruth Snyder:

- A) Albert's wife.**
- B) 31 years old.**
- C) Peroxide blonde hair.**
- D) CONSTANT gum-chewer.**
- E) Very domineering.**

4. Henry Judd Gray:

- A) 32 years old.**
- B) Married.**
- C) 1 daughter.**
- D) Corset salesman.**

5. Ruth is unhappy with her marriage:

- A) Wants fun!**
- B) Wants men!**
- C) Wants a man she can dominate!**
 - I. Judd Gray will fit the bill!**

6. June 1925:

- A) Ruth meets Judd on a blind date.**
- B) They plan future meetings.**

7. August 4, 1925:

- A) Ruth and Judd meet in his office!**
- B) "Screw" like crazy!!**
- C) Talk to each other about their unhappy marriages!!!**

8. Will continue to meet in hotels and motels all over New York City!

9. Summer 1925:

- A) Albert Snyder is jacking up the Buick car to work on it:**
 - I. "Falls" off the jack barely missing him!**

10. August 1925:

- A) Garage.**
- B) Albert is under the car working.**
- C) Ruth brings him a short glass of whiskey.**
- D) He drinks it.**
- E) Falls asleep.**
- F) Garage doors "swing" shut.**
- G) Car is idling.**
- H) Carbon monoxide!!**
- I) He barely awakens...Crawls to safety!!**

11. Ruth takes out a \$96 thousand life insurance policy on him:

A) Tells Judd Gray...Albert has to die!

12. July 1926:

A) Albert falls asleep on the couch:

I. Almost dies from a "gas leak."

13. January 1927:

A) Albert has a bad case of the hiccups:

I. Ruth gives him "medicine."

II. He almost dies!!

14. February 1927:

A) Albert almost dies...Again...From a gas leak!

B) Same month...:

I. Ruth and Judd plan the murder of Albert!!

15. Sunday – March 20, 1927:

A) 12:15...Morning.

B) Judd slips into the Snyder house.

C) Hides in the spare room.

D) 2:00 – Morning – Ruth and Albert return from a bridge party.

E) Albert is drunk.

F) Go to bed.

G) Ruth meets Judd in the spare room.

- H) "Screw" for an hour!**
- I) 3:00 – Morning – Judd hits Albert over the head with a weighted sash!**
- J) Albert starts fighting:**
 - I. Judd hits him again!**
 - II. Ruth grabs Albert.**
 - III. Ruth hits Albert over the head...Knocks him out!**
- K) They stuff his mouth full of chloroform soaked cotton!**
- L) Tie his hands and feet.**
- M) Strangle him with a wire.**
- N) Wash the blood off themselves.**
- O) Hide the weight in the cellar.**
- P) Hide Ruth's jewels and furs in the cellar:**
 - I. To make it look like a robbery!**
- Q) Judd ties her up:**
 - I. Again to make it look like a robbery!**
- R) Scatter some Italian newspapers around:**
 - I. Makes it appear Italians have committed the crime!**
- S) Judd leaves!**

16. Ruth's daughter discovers her mother:

- A) Police are called.**
- B) Ruth tells her story.**
- C) Police don't believe it!!!**

D) The weight, the jewels, and the furs are found!

E) Find an address book of Ruth's:

I. Judd's name is in it!

17. Ruth is taken to the police station:

A) She is tricked:

I. Is told Gray has confessed!

II. She confesses, BUT...Says Judd has done it!

18. Judd Gray is arrested:

A) He confesses.

19. April 1927:

A) Trial starts.

B) May 9, 1927...Jury out for 98 minutes:

I. Guilty...Death!

20. January 12, 1928:

A) Sing Sing Prison...New York.

B) 11:00 – Night.

C) Four minutes apart...The 2 are put to death in the electric chair!!

1927 - April

1. April 7, 1927 – 1st successful demonstration of Television:

A) New York City.

B) A.T. & T. – American Telephone & Telegraph.

C) President, Walter Gifford.

D) 3 inch by 4 inch screen.

E) Secretary of Commerce, Herbert Hoover:

I. In his office in Washington, D.C.

2. Mississippi River floods the Mississippi Valley:

A) 4 million acres.

B) \$300 million in property losses.

May 20, 1927

The Flight of Charles Lindbergh

1. Charles Augustus Lindbergh:

A) Born...February 4, 1902.

B) Detroit, Michigan.

C) Son of a liberal Wisconsin congressman.

D) 1920:

I. Enters the University of Wisconsin:

(1) Mechanical Engineering major.

E) 1922:

I. Leaves school.

F) Flying school in Lincoln, Nebraska.

G) 1923...Americus, Georgia:

I. 1st solo flight.

H) 1924:

I. Enters the U.S. Air Service Reserve.

I) 1925:

I. Graduates as a 2nd Lt.

J) Air mail pilot:

I. Chicago to St. Louis.

II. April 25, 1926...Makes his 1st flight.

2. Raymond Orteig:

A) Owns the Hotel LaFayette in New York City.

B) 1927...Makes an offer:

I. \$25 thousand.

**II. 1st...Non-stop, solo, flight of the Atlantic,
New York City to Paris or vice-versa.**

3. 25 year old, Charles Lindbergh decides to give it a try:

A) Has been flying for 4 years.

B) Trains for months:

I. Staying awake for long periods of time.

II. Foods that will give the most energy:

(1) BUT, do not take up much space in the plane:

a. Peanut butter and jelly sandwiches.

C) Puts all of his own money into the venture.

4. Enter...Harold Gatty:

A) President...State National Bank of St. Louis.

B) Will financially back Lindbergh!

5. Lindbergh goes to San Diego, California:

A) Plane will be built there!

B) Will cost \$6 thousand!

C) Lindbergh will help design it!

D) Ryan Monoplane.

E) 250 horsepower, Wright-Whirlwind engine.

F) Extra fuel tanks.

G) No radio.

H) Names it: "The Spirit of St. Louis."

6. Flies the plane back to the east coast.

7. Plans out what he will carry with him:

- A) 5 sandwiches.**
- B) 5 tins of Army rations.**
- C) 1 air raft.**
- D) 2 canteens of water.**
- E) 2 flashlights.**
- F) 1 ball of string.**
- G) 1 ball of cord.**
- H) 1 hunting knife.**
- I) 1 container of matches.**
- J) 1 needle.**
- K) 2 air cushions.**
- L) 1 hack-saw blade.**

8. May 20, 1927:

- A) Roosevelt Field.**
- B) New York City.**
- C) 7:52 – Cold, misty, morning.**
- D) Takes off.**
- E) Facing him...3,610 miles.**

9. THE FLIGHT!!

10. May 21, 1927:

- A) Night.**
- B) Le Bourget Field.**
- C) Paris, France.**
- D) Lands!!**
- E) 33 hours and 35 minutes.**

A) Develop a method of separating red corpuscles from blood serum.

15. August 6, 1954:

A) Re-commissioned a Brig. General in the Air Force Reserve.

16. 1954:

A) Pulitzer Prize:

I. Biography: "The Spirit of St. Louis."

17. September 1974:

A) Hawaii.

B) Dies of cancer.

C) Buried there.

1927 - June

1. June 28, 1927 – Lt. Lester Maitland & Lt. Albert

Hegenberger:

A) Army Air Corps Pilots.

B) 1st successful flight between:

**I. San Francisco, California & Honolulu,
Hawaii.**

December 1927
Edward Hickman
Kidnapper-Murderer

- 1. Edward Hickman – Born in 1907.**

- 2. December 1927 – He kidnaps 12 year old, Marian Parker from her school:**
 - A) Her father is Perry Parker, Los Angeles Banker.**
 - B) He receives a ransom note for \$1,500.00 – It is signed “The Fox.”**
 - C) Next few days – More notes – Ask for a meeting.**

- 3. Late December 1927 – Parker keeps meeting appointment:**
 - A) Sits in his car.**
 - B) Another car pulls up.**
 - C) His daughter is sitting stiffly beside Hickman.**
 - D) Hickman tells him to hand over the money and he will let the girl go down the road.**
 - E) Money is handed over – Car pulls away.**
 - F) Down the road – Girl is set out.**
 - G) Father reaches her – Horrified:**
 - I. Dead!**
 - II. Eyes propped open with wire.**

III. Both legs hacked off:

- a. They are found in a nearby park wrapped in a shirt!**

IV. The shirt is traced to Hickman!

4. 20 year old, Hickman, is arrested in Echo, Oregon:

A) Tried – “Manic Egoist” – Guilty – Death!

B) February 4, 1928 – San Quentin – Hanged!

December 23, 1927

The Santa Claus Bank Robbery

1. Robbers:

A) Marshall Ratliff, 24 years old:

I. Leader – From Cisco, Texas.

II. Married – Ex-convict – “Reckless.”

B) Henry Helm, 32 years old:

I. Married – Ex-convict.

C) Louis Davis, late 20's:

I. Married.

D) Robert Hill, early 20's:

I. Youngest member – Ex-convict.

**2. Target is the 1st National Bank of Cisco,
Texas:**

A) Town.....8,000 people.

B) Bank:

**I. One story brick building on the west side
of Avenue “D”.**

II. 25 feet wide – 2 huge display windows.

C) Workers are:

**I. Cashier, Alex Spears and Teller, Jewell
Poe.**

**3. Plan: Ratliff will dress as Santa Claus so as
not to attract attention!**

4. Friday – December 23, 1927:

- A) The 4 men enter town driving a stolen Buick:**
- I. Have forgotten to fill up the car with gas!**
- B) Park the car in the alley beside the bank.**
- C) 12:00 – Noon – 3 men and “Santa” enter the bank:**
- I. Start collecting money while covering people with guns!**
 - II. Mrs. Blasengame and her 6 year old daughter, Frances, enter so the girl can talk to “Santa.”**
 - III. They see what is going on – Scream - Run out the back door yelling: “They’re robbing the bank!”**
 - IV. Man looks in one of the windows – Fired at by robbers – Miss him!**
 - V. People in the town start arming themselves.**
 - VI. They surround the bank and open fire!**
 - VII. Robbers decide to leave the bank!**
- D) Grab the money – Shove the hostages out the side door towards the car – Come out behind them firing:**
- I. Townspeople open fire wounding many of the hostages!**
 - II. Some hostages escape by running for it!**
 - III. Some of the hostages are shoved into the car.**

IV. Davis is hit by a shotgun blast – Falls into the car dying!

V. Ratliff is wounded in the chin.

VI. Police Chief, G.E. “Bit” Bedford, is shot and killed.

VII. Policeman, George Carmichael, is shot and seriously wounded.

VIII. Car with hostages heads out of town.

IX. Have \$12 thousand in cash and \$150 thousand in non-negotiable paper!

E) Chased by people on foot and in cars:

I. Robbers start running out of gas.

II. Stop another car – Force the family out.

III. Robbers get in – NO KEYS – Taken by the 14 year old driver, Woodrow Harris.

IV. Are under fire.

V. Head back for the other car.

VI. Hill is shot and wounded in the left arm.

VII. Head out of town forgetting the money.

F) In town – 8 people are wounded!!!

G) Night:

I. Robbers abandon the car.

II. Take guns and ammunition.

III. Leave the hostages.

IV. Davis dies!

V. Hostages will be found by lawmen.

VI. 3 robbers sneak back into Cisco – Steal a Ford and head out.

5. Saturday – December 24, 1927:

- A) Massive manhunt is going on.**
- B) Texas Rangers are brought in.**
- C) 150 men in 50 cars are looking for the robbers.**
- D) Evening – The 3 robbers wreck the car.**
- E) Night – Arrive at the Wylie Farm and wait.**

6. Sunday – December 25, 1927:

- A) 12:45 – Morning – Carl Wylie comes driving into the yard!**
- B) The 3 men force him to drive them away.**
- C) Wylie's father rushes out of the house and fires a shotgun at the car:
 - I. Wounds his own son in the arm.****
- D) Spot an old Ford.**
- E) The 3 let Wylie and his Dodge go – Take the old Ford and head out!**
- F) Spotted and chased.**
- G) Stop the car – Gunbattle:
 - I. Start to run away on foot.**
 - II. Ratliff is wounded and captured.**
 - III. Helms is wounded in the right arm and hip – Hill is wounded in the back, head, and arm – BUT, both get away!****

7. Airplanes are brought in to search for the 2 men:

- A) Spotted – Too weak to resist – Captured.**
- B) All are charged with armed robbery and murder.**

8. January 7, 1928 – Hill pleads guilty to armed robbery:

A) Night – Carmichael dies:

- I. Total of 2 citizens dead and 6 wounded.**
- II. 1 robber dead.**

9. January 27, 1928 – Ratliff – Guilty of armed robbery – 99 years!

10. February 20, 1928 – Helms – Guilty of armed robbery and murder – Death in the Electric Chair.

11. March 19, 1928 – Hill – Guilty of armed robbery – 99 years.

12. March 26, 1928 – Ratliff's murder trial starts:

A) March 30th – Guilty – Death!

13. Helms fakes insanity to try and save his life.

14. September 6, 1929 – Helms – Electric Chair – Kicking and screaming:

A) 1,200 volts – 10 minutes to die.

15. Ratliff fakes insanity to try and save his life:

A) Monday night – November 18, 1929:

I. Ratliff steals the jailers gun.

II. Tries to escape.

III. Shoots 56 year old Jailer, Tom Jones, wounding him badly.

IV. Deputy, Pack Kilborne pistol whips Ratliff capturing him.

16. Tuesday – November 19, 1929 – Night:

A) Lynch mob gathers before the jail.

B) Have heard that Jones has died.

C) Overpower the jailers.

D) Drag Ratliff screaming from the jail.

E) 2,000 people are screaming to lynch him.

F) Dragged by legs – Kicked – Beaten – Almost unconscious.

H) Hands and feet tied – Hemp rope around neck.

I) Rope over wires between 2 poles.

J) People pull the rope jerking him off the ground.

K) Rope breaks! – He falls to ground!

L) 15 minutes to get another rope.

M) Same – Strangles to death.

17. Jones dies that night!

18. Bank is still doing business in Cisco.

1928

- 1. 6 out of 10 families make less than \$2 thousand per year.**

- 2. $\frac{1}{2}$ of America's families don't own a car.**

- 3. 9 out of every 10 Farms don't have:**
 - A) Electricity.**
 - B) Running Water.**
 - C) Gas.**

- 4. George Eastman – Rochester, New York:**
 - A) 1st Technicolor Motion Picture.**

1928

*** Huey Long ***

1. Huey Pierce Long:

A) Born - August 30, 1893 - Louisiana.

B) Not a good student - Never graduates from High School or College.

C) Special set of courses at Tulane and L.S.U. to get his law degree.

2. 1918 - Age 25 - 1st political seat - State railroad Commission.

3. Builds a reputation among lower and lower middle class people of Louisiana.

4. By 1923 - Definite force in Louisiana politics.

5. 1924 - Runs for governor - Loses.

6. 1928 - Elected Governor:

A) Runs the state like a dictator.

B) Patronage system.

C) Rewards those who support him.

D) Tries to destroy those who oppose him!

E) Nickname - "The Kingfish."

F) Corruption in his administration.

G) Attempt to impeach him barely fails.

7. 1930 - Elected to the U.S. Senate:

A) Still runs Louisiana with an iron hand!

B) Many people hate him - Always surrounded by bodyguards.

- 8. 1934 - President Franklin D. Roosevelt orders an investigation into the corruption of Louisiana politics:**
 - A) Tax fraud on a large scale!**

- 9. Because of this, Long hates FDR:**
 - A) Long decides to run for President against FDR:**
 - I. Plan for utopia is called "Share Our Wealth."**

- 10. June 12, 1935 - 12:30 - Afternoon - U.S. Senate - Starts what will become the longest speech in American history:**
 - A) Filibuster.**
 - B) 4:00 - Next morning - After 15 ½ hours - 150,000 words he collapses from exhaustion.**

- 11. Sunday - September 8, 1935 - He is visiting the Louisiana State Legislature at Baton Rouge:**
 - A) Rumors of attempt on his life.**
 - B) Besides his 5 personal bodyguards he is also guarded by 10 Louisiana State Policemen.**
 - C) In building - 29 year old, Dr. Carl Weiss:**
 - I. Grudge against Long - Slurs against family.**
 - D) Long is headed for Governor's office - 9:20 - Morning:**
 - I. Weiss - From behind pillar.**
 - II. Fires - "Hits Long" in the stomach - 6 inches above the belt buckle.**
 - III. Long: "I'm shot."**
 - IV. Weiss is knocked down - Riddled with bullets for 30 seconds.**
 - E) Long - Hospital - Operated on by Dr. Arthur Vidrine:**
 - I. Supposed to recover.**
 - II. Nobody checks his urine output for blood.**
 - III. Bleeding internally from nicked kidney that was not detected during the operation.**

**IV. 30 hours after the operation - September 10, 1935 -
42 year old, Huey Long is dead.**

1928 - November

1. November 6, 1928 – Presidential Election:

A) Republican, Herbert Hoover:

I. Has defeated the Governor of New York, Al Smith:

(1) 1st Catholic to run for President.

1929

- 1. Immigration falls to 280,000 for the year.**
- 2. Corporations produce 92% of all manufactured goods.**
- 3. Consumer Research is established:**
 - A) To furnish data on the merits of advertised goods.**
- 4. 80 million Americans per week go to the movies.**

February 14, 1929
The St. Valentines Day Massacre

1. George "Bugs" Moran heads the ant-Capone gang on the north side of Chicago:

A) He and his gang meet regularly at a warehouse to receive loads of illegal Canadian whiskey:

I. Address is: "The S.M.C. Cartage Company" – 2122 North Clark Street.

2. February 14, 1929:

A) Light snow – Temperature is 18 degrees.

B) Coming "hit" has been planned and put together by Capone Lt., Vincenzo Demora, alias, "Machine Gun Jack McGurn."

C) In the ware house are:

I. Frank Gusenberg – Hit man.

II. Pete Gusenberg – Brother – Hit man.

III. Al Weinshank – Speakeasy owner.

IV. John May – Mechanic and safe blower.

V. James Clark – Bank robber and Moran's brother-in-law.

VI. Adam Heyer – Thief and bootlegger.

VII. Dr. Reinhardt Schwimmer – Optometrist who is fascinated with gangsters.

- D) 10:35 – Morning – Moran and 2 companions are approaching the warehouse on foot:**
- I. See a “Police” Cadillac roll up and stop.**
 - II. Think it’s a raid.**
 - III. Duck into a coffee shop and out the back.**
 - IV. 2 men in Police uniforms and 2 in plain clothes get out of the car and walk in.**
 - V. 1 man stays at the wheel.**
- E) Inside – “Police raid” – “Hands up, against the wall.”**
- F) Open coats – Thompson Sub-machine Guns and sawed-off shotguns:**
- I. 3 volleys:**
 - a. Head, chest, and stomach levels.**
- G) 2 bodies twitch:**
- I. Shotguns in the face at point blank range.**
- H) 2 plainclothes – “Hands up” – Uniforms appear to have them under arrest:**
- I. Outside – In car – Get away.**
- I) Hours later – Watch dog howls – Discovery!!!**
- I. 6 bodies!**
 - II. Frank Gusenberg is still alive – 14 slugs in him – Has crawled 20 feet!**
 - III. Hospital – Told he is dying – “Who shot you?” – “Nobody shot me!”**
 - a. 1:30 – Afternoon – Dies – No. #7!**

3. Never proven Capone ordered the hit!

4. The 5 "Policemen":

A) Frank/Fred "Killer" Burke.

B) Albert Anselmi.

C) John Scalise.

D) Joseph Lolordo.

E) James Ray.

1929 - March

- 1. March 4, 1929 – Inauguration Day – 54 year old, Republican, Herbert Hoover – 31st President:**
 - A) Born – 8/10/1874 – West Branch, Iowa.**
 - B) 1895 – Stanford.**
 - C) 1899 – Age 24 – Marries – 23 yr. old, Lou Henry.**
 - D) 1921 – Secretary of Commerce.**
 - E) 1st President – Born west of the Mississippi River.**
 - F) Rated...Poor!**
 - G) 10/20/1964 – Age 90 – Dies:
 - I. Estate of millions!****

MAY

1929

Finish with Al Capone

- 1. 1929 – Capone controls, in some fashion, 10 thousand Speakeasies:
A) Is now grossing \$6,500,000.00 per week!!**

- 2. Capone finds out that 3 of his men have taken a contract to kill him:
A) May 7, 1929 – Chicago – Hawthorn Hotel:
I. Tuxedo dinner.
II. The “3” are present: Albert Anselmi – John Scalise – and Joseph Giunta.
III. Gagged - Tied with chains and wire.
IV. Capone kills all 3 with a baseball bat!**

- 3. May 17, 1929 – Philadelphia, Pennsylvania:
A) Capone is arrested for carrying a concealed weapon:
I. 1 year in jail:
a. Luxury cell!
b. \$55 radio – Rug – Easy chair.
B) March 17, 1930 – Released for “good behavior.”**

- 4. June 9, 1930 – Leo Brothers, disguised as a Priest – Walks up behind corrupt “Chicago**

Tribune" reporter, Jake Lingle:

A) Shoots him in the back of the head killing him:

I. Capone has ordered the hit.

5. Joey Aiello has returned to Chicago:

A) Has eluded Capone for 3 years!

B) October 23, 1930 – Comes out of a friend's home:

I. Machine gunned to death!

6. Capone has paid no taxes for 10 years:

A) Charged with income tax evasion!

B) Offers the Government \$4 million to drop the charges!.....NO!!!!!!

C) Guilty of 3 years of tax evasion and 2 years of not filing:

I. October 24, 1931 – 11 years in prison!

II. \$50 thousand fine!

III. \$30 thousand Court costs!

7. Serves 8 years in Federal Prisons in:

A) Atlanta.

B) Leavenworth.

C) Alcatraz.

8. In Prison:

A) Gets cash smuggled in!

- B) Buys favors from guards!**
- C) Buys protection from fellow inmates!**
- D) Works 8 hours per day in the Prison shoe shop!**
- E) Takes up Tennis.**

9. November 16, 1939 – Released for “good behavior” AND, the fact that he is suffering from advanced Paresis of the brain:

- A) From Syphilis.**
- B) Lives on Palm Island, Florida on his estate.**
- C) Paranoid – “Looney” – Hears voices – “Sees” assassins!**
- D) January 19, 1947 – 4:00 – Morning – Stroke from the Syphilitic brain!**
- E) January 25, 1947 – The stroke plus bronchial pneumonia – Dies at age 48!**
- F) Has ordered the deaths of over 500 men!!!
 - I. Over 1,000 people have been killed in.....The Bootleg/Gangster Wars.****

1929 - October

1. October 24, 1929 – “Black Thursday” – Stock Market crashes – Starts The Great Depression:

A) Economic collapse.

B) Millions unemployed:

I. By 1940...7 ½ million!!! 14% of the labor force!!!

C) Bread lines.

D) Soup kitchens.

E) Bank failures.

F) Collapse of farm prices.

G) Poverty amid plenty.

H) Will last for 12 years:

I. Will not end until 1941.

I) Defense spending will stimulate the economy.

1929 - November

1. November 29, 1929 – Rear Admiral Richard Byrd:

A) 1st – Fly – Over South Pole.

B) March 11, 1957 – Heart Attack – Byrd dies.

1930

- 1. Population – 122,775,046.**
- 2. 1 Automobile for every 4.9 people in America.**
- 3. 100 million people per week are going to the movies.**
- 4. 123 billion cigarettes are produced in America.**
- 5. 1st commercial use of solid Carbon Dioxide, Dry Ice.**
- 6. Sinclair Lewis – Nobel Prize – Literature.**
- 7. Lowell Observatory – Flagstaff, Arizona:
A) Discover.....Pluto.**
- 8. Depression:**
 - A) Stock Market has crashed.**
 - B) Banks failing right and left.**
 - C) Gross National Product drops.**
 - D) Incomes of those working falls.**
 - E) Businesses go bankrupt.**
 - F) Unemployment skyrockets.**

G) Bread Lines.

H) Soup Kitchens.

I) Apple Peddlers.

J) Exports and Imports fall.

K) Food, Clothing, and Shelter are hard to find.

L) Students in schools are hungry.

M) Nutritional Diseases skyrocket:

I. Rickets...Lack of Niacin & Vitamin D.

II. Pellegra...Lack of Protein.

N) Starvation.

O) Newspaper inside clothing for insulation.

P) Cardboard in shoes to cover holes.

Q) Evictions.

R) Foreclosures on mortgages.

S) Millions are homeless.

T) Hoboes.

U) For Farmers...Catastrophe!!

**I. Dust Bowl...Texas, Oklahoma, Kansas, and
Arkansas:**

(1) Migration to California for work.

9. Pres. Herbert Hoover & the Republicans:

**A) Committed to reducing Government
interference in:**

I. The Economy.

- B) Committed to lowering taxes for the wealthy.**
- C) Committed to reducing Government expenditures.**
- D) Oppose ANY form of Government Unemployment Insurance.**
- E) Opposed to any relief of the poor.**
- F) Policies will fail to relieve the Depression.**
- G) Policies will INCREASE the severity!!**
- H) Oppose any policies from the Democrats to relieve it!**
- I) Vetoes Democratic Public Works Bills!!!**

1930

Harvey Bailey

1. Bank Robber:

A) Aliases:

I. "J.J. Brennan."

II. "John Brown."

2. September 17, 1930:

A) Lincoln, Nebraska.

B) Robs...The Bank and Trust Company.

3. Caught:

A) Kansas State Prison.

B) 10 to 50 years.

4. May 30, 1933:

A) Leads an 11 convict jailbreak!

5. June 17, 1933:

**A) Is part of the famous "Kansas City
Massacre" group:**

I. Kill 4 officers and prisoner, Frank Nash!

**6. He, George "Machine Gun" Kelly, and Albert
Bates:**

A) Oklahoma City, Oklahoma.

B) Kidnap Charles Urschel:

I. Millionaire.

C) Blindfold and drive him away.

D) Urschel is smart:

I. Keeps track of the hours that he is driven.

II. Keeps track of regular airplane sounds.

III. Keeps track of mineral water he is given.

E) He is forced to write a ransom note for \$200 thousand.

F) After 8 days:

I. Paid.

II. Released.

7. F.B.I. uses Urschel's information:

A) 12 hour drive, etc.!!

B) Paradise, Texas.

8. August 12, 1933:

A) Home of Kathryn Kelly:

I. Wife of George "Machine Gun" Kelly.

B) Bailey and Bates are captured:

I. By 5 F.B.I. Agents.

C) Kelly is captured later.

D) Life...Alcatraz.

1930

The Castellamarese War

1. Salvatore Maranzano:

A) Born – 1868 – Castellamarese, Sicily.

B) After WW I – Immigrates to America.

C) New York City – Real Estate Broker.

D) Egomaniac – Idolizes Julius Caesar.

E) Illegal activities:

I. Gambling.

II. Bootleg liquor.

III. Illegal lotteries.

IV. Burglaries.

V. Prostitution.

2. 1930 – Joe “The Boss” Masseria – Declares war on the Castellamarese of Maranzano!

3. Siding with Maranzano are:

A) Joe Profaci.

B) Stefano Magaddino.

C) Joe Bonnano:

I. One of Capone’s best rum-runners and hijackers!

II. Comes to New York.

III. Very loyal to Maranzano.

IV. “Sponsors” Joe Valachi into the

Maranzano Family:

- a. Born – September 22, 1904 in New York City.**
- b. 1921 – Crime career starts.**
- c. Bonnano is his Godfather!**
- d. Will take an active part in many slayings in the “War.”**

4. Siding with Masseria are:

A) Charlie “Lucky” Luciano:

- I. Born – November 11, 1897 – Sicily.**
- II. 1907 – Immigrates to America.**
- III. 6th grade education.**
- IV. At age 10 – Arrested – Shoplifting.**
- V. Juvenile crime life.**
- VI. Works as a Shipping Clerk.**
- VII. Several arrests for theft.**
- VIII. 1915 – Arrested – Selling narcotics – 1 year in prison.**
- IX. 1916 – Member of The 5 Points Gang.**
- X. Involved in several beatings and murders.**
- XI. 1920 – Goes to work for Joe “The Boss”**

Masseria:

- a. Rum-runner.**
- b. Dope peddler.**
- c. Gambling manager.**
- d. Brothel manager.**
- XII. 1925 – Masseria’s Chief Lt.!!!**

XIII. 1929 – Mafia Chief of Manhattan.

**XIV. October 1929 – Attacked with a knife
by assassins:**

- a. Face, neck, and throat cut badly!**
- b. Throat is almost slit!**
- c. Left for dead!**
- d. Nickname.....LUCKY!!!**

B) Albert Anastasia:

I. Very close and loyal to Luciano!

C) Vito Genovese:

I. Born – November 21, 1897 – Italy.

II. May 23, 1913 – Immigrates to America.

III. Laborer.

IV. 1920's – Works for Luciano in Manhattan:

a. Narcotics and Brothels.

b. Becomes Luciano's 2nd in Command.

V. 1924 – Marries.

VI. 1929 – Wife dies.

VII. 1920 to 1939 – Arrested 11 times:

a. Suspicion of assault.

b. Suspicion of robbery.

c. Suspicion of murder.

5. The "War" spreads to New Jersey and Illinois.

6. Luciano approaches Maranzano:

**A) Kill his own "Boss", Masseria, to stop the
"War!"**

7. Luciano and Meyer Lansky give the order to "hit" Masseria.

8. April 15, 1931 – Scarpato's Restaurant – Coney Island, New York:

- A) Luciano and Masseria are eating.**
- B) Luciano gets up and goes to the restroom.**
- C) Joe Adonis, Vito Genovese, Albert Anastasia, and Benjamin "Bugsy" Siegel enter:
 - I. Blow Masseria away!****

9. Luciano joins the Maranzano Family!

10. Benjamin "Bugsy" Siegel:

- A) Born – February 28, 1906 – Brooklyn, New York.**
- B) Minor public education.**
- C) 1921 – Life of crime starts with Meyer Lansky.**
- D) Early crimes are rape and robbery.**
- E) Gets into bootlegging.**
- D) HATES the nickname "Bugsy."**

11. Maranzano unites everyone:

- A) 1931 – Meeting – "La Cosa Nostra" is founded:
 - I. "This thing of ours."****

II. Unique to the New York Mafia!

12. Joe Valachi is assigned to Luciano:

A) Will stay in that Family from 1931 to 1959.

13. Joe Bonnano starts making money in loan sharking and gambling:

A) Buys several funeral homes.

B) Furnishes coffins with false bottoms:

I. Legit dead on top – “Hits” underneath.

14. Maranzano feels threatened by Luciano:

A) Hires Vincent “Mad Dog” Coll to kill Luciano, Genovese, and others!

B) Coll:

I. Born – 1909 – New York.

II. Irish.

III. Minor public education.

IV. 6 feet 1 inch tall – Slender – Blue eyes – Brown hair.

V. Juvenile life of crime:

a. Disorderly.

b. Breaking and entering.

c. Theft.

d. Grand larceny.

e. Violation of parole.

VI. New York Reformatory.

VII. Mentally unstable.

VIII. Sadistic and brutal!

IX. 1930 to 1932 – Involved in bootlegging and the rackets for Dutch Schultz.

X. Is making \$150 per week.

XI. Coll tries to enlist Schultz Lt., Vincent Barelli, to take over the Schultz empire:

a. Barelli refuses.

b. 1931 – Coll murders Barelli and his girlfriend, Mary Smith.

XII. Schultz kidnaps Coll's brother, Peter, and has him shot to death in the streets of Harlem.

XIII. In retaliation – Coll starts hijacking Schultz's beer trucks by the dozens and kills the drivers!

XIV. Schultz puts a \$50 thousand "price tag" on Coll's head!

XV. 1932 – Coll attempts a hit – Misses – Wounds 4 children and kills 5 year old, Michael Vengalli:

a. Identified!

b. Tried.

c. Defended by Samuel Leibowitz.

d. "Not Guilty."

C) Luciano finds out – Decides to act first!

15. September 10, 1931 – 2:50 – Afternoon – Maranzano's real estate office:

**A) Tommy Lucchese, Red Levine, Benjamin
“Bugsy” Siegel, and Albert Anastasia enter:**

I. Flash Police badges.

II. Enter his office.

III. Pistols – 4 bullets into him:

a. Levine stabs him 6 times!

**b. Maranzano is dead and Luciano is in
power!**

16. Same day – Other cities:

**A) Over 40 of Maranzano’s Lt.’s are killed on
Luciano’s orders.**

1930 – March

1. March 4, 1930 – Arizona:

**A) Dedication and start of construction on the
Coolidge Dam.**

1930 – August

1. Major General Ben Fuller – 15th Commandant – U.S.M.C.:

A) Born – 2/27/1870 – Big Rapids, Michigan.

B) Spanish-American War.

C) The Boxer Revolt.

D) Santo Domingo.

E) Haiti.

F) 1934 – Retires.

G) 6/8/1937 – Washington, D.C. – Dies.

1930 – September

1. September 3, 1930 – New Jersey – Thomas

Edison:

A) 1st Electric Passenger Train.

1930 – October

1. Unemployment reaches 4 ½ million!!