

November 20, 1945-October 16, 1946
The Nazi War Crimes Trials

1. Nuremberg, Germany:

A) International Tribunal.

2. Nazis indicted are:

A) Hermann Goering:

I. Cynical.

II. HAS cured his prescription drug habit.

B) Joachim von Ribbentrop:

I. Has NO moral integrity!

II. Sloppy physical habits!

III. Sloppy mental habits!

C) Rudolf Hess:

I. Amnesiac.

II. Paranoid.

III. Delusional about food being poisoned.

IV. Hysterical personality.

V. Suicidal.

D) Ernst Kaltenbrunner.

E) Alfred Rosenberg.

F) Hans Frank:

I. Remorseful.

II. Surly.

III. Evasive.

IV. Suicidal.

V. Converts to Catholicism.

G) Wilhelm Frick.

H) Fritz Sauckel.

I) Albert Speer:

I. Sincere feeling of Nazi guilt.

J) Hjalmar Schacht:

I. Egotistical.

L) Walter Funk.

M) Franz von Papen:

I. Polite.

II. Always knew Hitler was a liar.

III. Always knew Hitler was a betrayer.

N) Constantin von Neurath.

O) Baldur von Schirach:

I. Remorseful.

II. Resigned to his death.

P) Arthur Seyss-Inquart.

Q) Julius Streicher:

I. Lewd.

II. Perverted.

III. Low IQ.

IV. Hates Jews!!!!

R) Wilhelm Keitel:

I. No backbone!

II. Can't believe a General could be held responsible for the actions of his men!

S) General Alfred Jodl.

T) Admiral Karl Doenitz.

U) Hans Fritzsche.

V) Admiral Erich Raeder.

*****21 are placed on trial!!!!**

3. August 31, 1946:

A) Defendants give their final speeches.

4. October 1, 1946:

A) Verdicts:

I. Schacht – von Papen – and Fritzsche:

(1) Not guilty!

II. Doenitz:

(1) 10 years!

III. von Neurath:

(1) 15 years!

IV. von Schirach – and Speer:

(1) 20 years!

V. Hess – Funk – and Raeder:

(1) Life!

VI. Goering – Ribbentrop – Keitel – Frank –

Kaltenbrunner – Rosenberg – Streicher

– Sauckel – Jodl – Seyss-Inquart – and

Frick:

(1) Death by hanging!!!

*******11 are to die!**

5. October 14, 1946:

A) 2 days before being hanged.

- B) Goering is slipped a cyanide capsule:
I. Suicide!**

6. October 16, 1946:

- A) Prison Gym.**
- B) 3 scaffolds are set up.**
- C) Executioner is Master Sgt. John Woods:
I. Has 2 assistants.
II. Has hanged 371 men.**
- D) Start at 1:00 – Morning – With Ribbentrop:
I. End at 3:00 – Morning - With Seyss-
Inquart.
II. All 10 are hanged!!!**

7. Hess is the last war criminal in captivity:

- A) Spends 35 years in Spandau Prison.**
- B) 1987 – Suicide.**

*** ALLIED P.O.W.'S OF GERMANY
DIED AT A RATE OF 1.1%.**

*** OVER 500,000 NAZI'S WILL
BE FOUND GUILTY OF WAR
CRIMES.**

January 19, 1946

The Japanese War Crimes Trials

1. January 19, 1946:

A) MacArthur creates an International Tribunal for the Far East:

I. To try 28 accused Japanese War Criminals.

II. Among the defendants are:

(1) Tojo.

(2) General Masaharu Homma:

a. Philippines.

b. Bataan Death March.

c. Other atrocities.

(3) Lt. General Tomoyuki Yamashita:

a. "The Tiger of Malaya."

b. Many atrocities.

→ ALLIED
P.O.W.'S OF
JAPAN DIED AT A
RATE OF 37%!!!
==

2. May 3, 1946:

A) Tokyo, Japan.

B) Trials start.

3. June 3, 1946 to January 24, 1947:

A) Prosecution presents it's case.

4. Defense presents it's case over an 11 month period of time:

A) Ending in November of 1948.

5. Some of the Atrocities committed:

A) Bataan Death March.

B) Forced prostitution by Chinese women and other races:

I. When “used up” – Killed!

C) Prison food:

I. Boiled, watery, rice.

II. NO vegetables.

III. NO meat.

IV. Eat grass or leaves in the place of vegetables.

V. For meat.....dogs, cats, rats, or hog guts!

D) Prisoners being forced to run around in a circle barefooted:

I. On broken glass!

II. While being beaten!!

E) Forced labor by the POW's:

I. From 5:00 in the morning till midnight.

II. 7 days a week.

III. Sick or well.

F) Massively shot for live target practice!

G) Live bayonet practice!

H) Massive drownings!

I) Captured Fliers are automatically beheaded!

J) Prison Camps:

I. NO sanitation!

II. 1,000's die from:

(1) Starvation.

(2) Disease.

(3) Executions.

(4) Etc.

III. 27% of all POW's in the Pacific die in captivity.

K) Cannibalism:

I. To the Japanese it is not a crime.

II. Considered a festive thing.

III. Human meat is served to Officers.

IV. Done EVEN when food is available!....By choice!!

6. By February 1948 – 931 Japanese War Criminals have been tried and sentenced.

7. While the trials are going on:

A) 2 defendants die:

I. Matsuoka.

II. Nagano.

B) Defendant – Okawa – Found mentally unfit to stand trial.

8. November 12, 1948:

A) Verdicts and sentences:

I. 1.....7 years.

II. 1.....20 years.

III. 16.....Life.

**IV. Tojo, Homma, Yamashita, and 4
others.....Death by hanging!**

9. All 7 are hanged!!!! - December 23, 1948

***OVER 4,000 JAPANESE ARE
FOUND GUILTY OF WAR
CRIMES.**

Summary of World War II

- 1. 70 Nations have been involved.**
- 2. $\frac{3}{4}$'s of the world's population have been involved.**
- 3. From 1939 to 1945:**
 - A) In North Africa and Europe:**
 - I. Over 35 million military and civilian personnel have been killed.**
- 4. 55 million people have died in the War.**
- 5. 16,329,000 American men and women have served in the Armed Forces:**
 - A) 216,000 Women in all branches.**
 - B) 670,000 men have served in the Marines.**
 - C) 4,183,000 have served in the Navy and Coast Guard.**
 - D) 11,260,000 have served in the Army.**
- 6. 25,000 American Indians have served:**
 - A) Win 71 Air Medals.**
 - B) Win 34 Distinguished Service Crosses.**
 - C) Win 47 Bronze Stars.**
 - D) Win 51 Silver Stars.**
 - E) Win 2 Congressional Medals of Honor.**

7. 17 Mexican/Americans win the Congressional Medal of Honor.

8. American Industry has produced:

- A) 275,000 Airplanes.**
- B) 86,000 Tanks.**
- C) 315 million Artillery Shells.**
- D) 127,255 Ships.**

9. Less than 25% of the Americans in combat areas actually fire their weapons.

10. American Casualties:

A) Battle deaths.....292,065:

I. 1 out of every 55.

B) Wounded.....669,429:

I. 85% of the wounded who have undergone emergency surgery have survived.

C) POW's.....120,000

D) Total killed, wounded, and captured is.....1,081,494.

11. Marines:

A) 19,701.....killed.

B) 77,037.....wounded.

C) 957 Navy Crosses for heroism.

D) 88 Congressional Medals of Honor:

I. 53 are posthumous.

12. 49 American Soldiers have been Court Martialed and shot for either murder or rape.

13. 10,110,113 Americans are drafted:

A) 2,670,000 are actually trained for combat.

B) 40,000 Americans will desert:

I. 2,864 are Court Martialed for desertion:

(1) 49 are sentenced to be shot:

a. Only 1 IS shot.....Pvt. Eddie Slovik.

14. The War has cost the U.S. \$33 Billion, 500 million!!!

15. The American Soldier who fought World War II:

A) Knew the difference between right and wrong!

B) Knew the difference between freedom and suppression!

C) Knew what had to be done!

D) Refused to live in a world where wrong prevailed!

E) Put everything on the line!

F) Won!

G) ARE "The Greatest Generation."

**H) To them we must be forever and
profoundly grateful!**

* NOV. 1, 2007 - PAUL
TIBBETS DIES @ AGE
91

1942

1. 1942 – Pine Ridge Indian Agency – South Dakota:

A) War Department and the B.I.A.

B) Take 500 square miles of Ogalala Sioux land:

I. For a bombing range.

C) Owners are given 8 to 30 days to get off!

I. Are told they will be paid for it.

II. Are told it will be given back at the end of the war.

D) The payment is a JOKE!!

E) End of war...NOT given back!

F) 1965 – Government declares the land “surplus”:

I. Gives it to the General Services Administration.

II. Today...The badlands portion is part of the Badlands National Monument.

III. Today...The good land portion is owned by white ranchers!

~~**2. November 28, 1942 – “The Coconut Grove” Fire:**~~

~~**A) Night Club.**~~

~~**B) Boston, Massachusetts.**~~

~~**C) 492 killed.**~~

~~**D) Federal Laws:**~~

~~**I. Fixtures, etc. in a public building.**~~

April 22, 1942

Donald Fearn

1. Donald Fearn:

- A) 23 years old.**
- B) Railroad Mechanic.**
- C) Mild looking person.**
- D) Wears glasses.**
- E) Married.**
- F) Fascinated with...TORTURE!**

2. April 22, 1942:

- A) Pueblo, Colorado.**
- B) Night.**
- C) Wife is in the hospital:
I. Having their 2nd child.**
- D) Follows 17 year old, student nurse, Alice Porter:
I. On her way home.**
- E) 9:30...Pulls up next to her.**
- F) At gunpoint...Forces her into the car.**
- G) Takes her to an old adobe church.**
- H) Strips her...Places her on the altar.**
- I) Rapes.**
- J) Kills...Hammer...Caves in brains!**
- K) Throws the body down a well.**
- L) Starts to leave...Gets stuck in the mud.**
- M) Farmer pulls him out:
I. Farmer will later identify him!**

3. Body is found:

- A) His fingerprints are everywhere.**
- B) Caught.**

4. Tried:

- A) At trial...He: "Ever since I was a young boy I have wanted to torture a beautiful young girl."**
- B) Guilty...Death.**

5. October 22, 1942:

- A) Gas Chamber!!**

June 1942

The German Spy Case

1. June 13, 1942 – Long Island, New York:

A) Night...Foggy...Beach.

B) German submarine...Puts 4 men ashore.

C) Coast Guard sentry spots the 4 men:

I. Yells at them.

II. One answers in English.

III. Approaches.

IV. Claims to be a fisherman.

V. A voice from out in the fog yells in a foreign language.

VI. Man shoves \$260.00 in the sentry's hand:

(1) Tells him to forget what he's seen!

VII. Men head off into the fog.

D) Sentry turns in the money:

I. Reports what has happened.

E) Too foggy to search.

2. June 14, 1942:

A) Morning.

B) Search area.

C) Find something has been buried.

D) Dig:

I. Boxes of:

(1) Explosives.

(2) TNT.

- (3) Dynamite.**
- (4) Time Bombs.**
- (5) Fuses.**
- (6) Guns.**
- (7) Detonators.**
- (8) German Uniforms!**

E) F.B.I. is called.

F) F.B.I. finds that the 4 men have left the area by train.

3. June 9, 1942:

A) F.B.I. gets a phone call:

I. George Dasch!!...says he wants to talk!

B) Agents meet him at the Mayflower Hotel.

C) He is a German spy...One of the four men.

D) Signs a confession.

E) Names the other 3 men:

I. Ernest Burger.

II. Heinrich Heinck.

III. Richard Quirin.

F) Says Burger also wants to give himself up!

G) Names his contact in America.

H) Talks about another "Group":

I. F.B.I.....What "Group"????

I) He says:

I. The other 4 men.

II. Landed in Florida.

III. Night...June 17th!!

J) He names those 4 men:

I. Edward Kerling.

II. Herbert Haupt.

III. Hermann Neubauer.

IV. Werner Thiel.

4. Within 14 days...Of the 1st landing:

A) All 8 men are in custody!

B) Have \$175 thousand in American money.

C) Have draft cards.

D) Have social security cards.

E) Have driver's licenses.

F) Have birth certificates.

G) Plans...Bomb and destroy:

I. Key railroad centers.

II. 12 bridges.

**III. Locks on the Ohio River from Pittsburgh to
Louisville.**

IV. The Aluminum Company of America.

V. The Hydroelectric Plant at Niagara Falls.

VI. The New York water supply system.

VII. Key plants in New York and Philadelphia.

5. Charges:

**A) Spying – Violating the Law of War – Conspiracy to
violate the Law of War.**

B) Plead “Not Guilty.”

C) Will be tried by a Military Tribunal.....Court Martial Board:

I. 7 Judges.

6. July 8, 1942 – Trial starts:

A) Dasch and Burger confess all.

B) The others...NO!

C) Guilty...Death...Electric Chair!!

D) Judges recommend commutation of the death sentences of Dasch and Burger:

I. President FDR:

(1) Commutes...Burger to life!

(2) Commutes...Dasch to 30 years.

(3) Confirms the death sentences of the other 6!

7. Saturday – August 6, 1942 – District of Columbia Jail:

A) From 12:00 noon to 1:20 in the afternoon.

B) All 6 are electrocuted!

8. 1948:

A) President Harry Truman:

I. Pardons Dasch and Burger:

(1) Both are deported to Germany.

1942 – November

1. November 28, 1942 – “The Coconut Grove” Fire:

A) Boston, Massachusetts.

B) Nightclub.

C) 492 killed.

**D) Leads...Federal Laws...Fixtures, paint, etc. in
Public Buildings.**

1943

1. Dr. Selman Waksman:

A) Microbiologist – Rutgers University.

B) Develops Streptomycin...Antibiotic.

1943 - June

1. June 14, 1943 – West Virginia Board of Education vs. Bernette:

A) Supreme Court decision.

B) Child cannot be expelled from a Public School for refusing to salute the Flag.

2. June 20, 21, & 22, 1943 – Detroit, Michigan:

A) Race Riot.....34 killed.

1943 - August

1. Harlem, New York – Race Riot.

1944

1. Isidor Rabi – Nobel Prize for Physics:

A) Work on Neutrons.

1944 - January

1. January 1, 1944 – General Alexander Vandergrift

– 18th Commandant – U.S.M.C.:

A) Born – 3/13/1887 – Charlottesville, Virginia.

B) Nicaragua.

C) Occupation of Veracruz.

D) Haiti.

E) WW II:

I. Guadalcanal:

(1) Congressional Medal of Honor.

(2) Navy Cross.

II. Bougainville.

F) 1947 – Retires.

March 4, 1944

Crime

1. Saturday night – March 4, 1944 – New York:

A) Sing Sing Prison.

B) Electric Chair.

**C) 1st.....Louis Capone – 2nd.....Mendy Weiss –
and 3rd.....at age 47.....Louis “Lepke”
Buchalter.**

1944 - July

1. July 6, 1944 – Hartford, Connecticut – Ringling Brothers and Barnum & Bailey Circus:

A) Main Tent.

B) Fire.

C) 168 killed – 250 injured.

1944 - November

1. The N.C.A.I. is formed:

A) National Congress of American Indians.

B) Is part of the Bureau of Indian Affairs.

C) Idea...of...John Collier.

D) Is to be a “watchdog” over Congress.

2. November 7, 1944 – Presidential Election – FDR – 4th Term.

1945

1. Cordell Hull – Nobel Peace Prize.

2. Major Labor Strikes:

A) Automobile Industry.

B) Coal Mining Industry.

C) railroad Industry.

3. Origins of the Cold War become very public:

A) U.S. vs. Soviet Union (Russia).

B) Different Political Economies.

C) Russia is committed to Communism & Socialism.

D) U.S. is committed to Democracy & Capitalism.

**E) U.S. vows to stop the spread of Communism...
Called "Containment."**

F) Russia vows to overthrow Capitalism.

1945

Crime

- 1. 1945 – Charles “Lucky” Luciano is paroled from prison:**
 - A) February 10, 1946 – Deported to Italy.**

- 2. 1945 – Out west – Benjamin “Bugsy” Siegel’s dream is to build a gambling empire:**
 - A) Where?.....a waste area of Nevada called Las Vegas!**
 - B) With Mob money starts building “The Flamingo Hotel and Casino”:**
 - I. “Flamingo” is Virginia Hill’s nickname.**
 - II. Will wind up costing the Mob \$6 million.**
 - III. He has basically challenged the Mob.**
 - IV. Lansky orders him “hit!”**

1945 - January

**1. January 20, 1945 – Inauguration – Democrat,
FDR, 4th Term.**

1945 - April

1. April 12, 1945 – Warm Springs, Georgia – Pres.

FDR – Vacation:

A) 4:35 – Afternoon.

B) Massive Cerebral Hemorrhage...Stroke!

C) Dead!!

D) 7:09 – Night – Washington, D.C. – Vice

President, Harry Truman:

I. Sworn in as President.

2. April 24, 1945 – San Francisco, California – Start of The United Nations Conference:

A) 50 Nations.

B) Charter is signed.

C) Concludes on June 26th.

June 3, 1945

William Heirens – “The JekyllHyde Murderer

1. William Heirens:

A) Born...1929...Chicago, Illinois.

B) Age 11:

I. Sees 2 people “screwing.”

II. Tells his mother.

III. She tells him all sex is dirty.

IV. She tells him if he touches anyone he will get a disease.

C) This is traumatic to him!

D) He becomes impotent with women.

E) Starts dressing in women’s clothing for “sexual relief.”

F) Age 13:

I. Arrested by police for carrying a loaded pistol.

II. Also, admits to setting 6 fires.

III. Also, admits to stealing women’s underwear.

G) Police search his room...Find:

I. An Army rifle.

II. .25 caliber pistol.

III. Two .38 caliber pistols.

IV. 4 more pistols.

V. Another rifle.

H) Sentenced to the Chicago Correctional Institute for 1 year.

I) Out...Attends the University of Chicago:

I. Brilliant student!!!

**J) Starts a series of burglaries...Women's underwear!
I. Orgasms from breaking in and taking them!!**

2. June 3, 1945:

A) Apartment of 43 year old, divorcee, Josephine Ross.

B) He breaks in.

C) She is sleeping.

D) Awakens.

E) Slits her throat:

I. Stabs her several times.

F) The blood bothers him:

I. He bandages her throat.

G) Takes \$12 from her purse.

H) Spends 2 hours in the apartment:

I. Has several orgasms.

3. October 5, 1945:

A) Apartment of Army Lt. Evelyn Peterson.

B) Breaks in.

C) She walks in on him.

D) Hits her with an iron bar.

E) Ties her to a chair.

F) Leaves.

H) Goes back to his classes.

4. December 10, 1945:

A) Apartment of 33 year old, Frances Brown.

- B) Breaks in.**
- C) She comes out of the bathroom and catches him.**
- D) Starts screaming.**
- E) Shoots her twice at point blank range killing her.**
- F) Gets a butcher knife...Stabs her twice.**
- G) Again, the blood bothers him:**
 - I. Washes her body off.**
 - II. Covers it.**
 - III. Leaves it draped over the bathtub.**
- H) Leaves.**
- I) Police arrive:**
 - I. Find a clear set of prints.**
 - II. On the wall in lipstick: "For heavens sake catch me before I kill more. I cannot control myself."**

5. January 7, 1946:

- A) 12:50...Morning.**
- B) Ladder.**
- C) Climbs into the room of 6 year old, Suzanne Degnan.**
- D) Gags her.**
- E) Takes her.**
- F) Leaves a note: "Get \$20 thousand ready and wait for word. Do not notify F.B.I. or police. Bills in fives and tens. Burn this for her safety."**
- G) Takes her to a basement.**
- H) Strangles her to death.**
- I) Dissects the body:**

- I. Wraps the pieces in her bed clothing.**
- II. Dumps part of the body in a coal bin.**
- III. Drops pieces of the body in various sewers.**
- J) Pieces of the body start turning up.**
- K) Knife is found:**
 - I. Prints on it.**

6. June 26, 1946:

- A) North side apartment.**
- B) Tries to break in.**
- C) Discovered by a janitor.**
- D) Police are called.**
- E) When they arrive the janitor and a tenant are wrestling with him.**
- F) Arrested.**

7. Claims he hasn't committed the crimes"

- A) Says "George" did it!**
- B) Truth serum:**
 - I. Schizophrenic.**
 - II. One personality...George Murman...George Murderman!**
- C) 3 consecutive life terms:**
 - I. Criminally insane.**
 - II. Talks to "George" until his death!**

1945 - July

1. July 16, 1945 – Alamogordo, New Mexico:

A) Test site – “Trinity.”

B) 1st Atomic Explosion in history!

September

The Chinese Occupation

* 1945-1949 *
(4 years)

1. 1945 - 53,000 Marines are sent to North China:
 - A) To insure the surrender of the Japanese and replace them in northern ports and communication centers:
 - I. Keep their arms from falling into the hands of the communists under Mao Tse-Tung:
 - **Mao's forces are fighting the Nationalist forces of General Chiang Kai-Shek:
 - The U.S. backs the Nationalists.
2. September 30, 1945 - The first Marines arrive:
 - A) Move to the Tientsin/Peking area.
3. October 6, 1945 - 1st firefight between Americans and communist forces:
 - A) 22 miles northwest of Tientsin:
 - I. 3 Marines are wounded.
4. October 11, 1945 - More Marines arrive.
5. By October 18, 1945 - Constant small actions between the Marines and the communists.
6. November 1945 - Pressure in the U.S. Congress to get the Marines out of China.
7. December 4, 1945 - Marines suffer 1 killed and 1 wounded.
8. Small actions thru 1946.

9. May 26, 1949 - Last Marines leave China:

A) Have suffered 10 killed and 33 wounded.

1945 - October

- 1. October 24, 1945 – The United Nations Charter goes into effect.**

1945 - December

1. December 28, 1945 – Pledge of Allegiance to the Flag:

A) Made official by Congress.

1946

1. Wendell Stanley – Nobel Prize in Chemistry:

A) Study of Viruses.

2. State Department – Establishes:

A) Committee on Atomic Energy.

B) 1st Chairman is Dean Acheson.

1946 – July

1. July 4, 1946 – U.S. gives the Philippines their Independence.

1946 – December

1. December 7, 1946 – Atlanta, Georgia – Winecoff

Hotel:

A) Worst Hotel Fire in history!

B) 127 killed – 100 injured.

2. December 31, 1946 – 12:00 Noon – President

Harry Truman:

A) Declares WW II – Officially – Over.

1947

1. U.S.A.F. – United States Air Force – Created.

2. Jackie Robinson:

A) Breaks the color barrier in Professional Baseball.

B) Brooklyn Dodgers.

1947

The Central Intelligence Agency

- 1. During WW II...General William "Wild Bill" Donovan...Founds the O.S.S.: Office of Strategic Services:**
 - A) WW II spy agency.**
 - B) Donovan likes to hire Wall Street lawyers and Ivy Leaguers for espionage:**
 - I. Later...The C.I.A. will follow the same philosophy!**
 - II. O.S.S. is abolished in September 1945 by President Harry Truman.**

- 2. 1947...The O.P.C. is set up: Office of Policy Coordination:**
 - A) Will later become the C.I.A.!**
 - B) Are to gather and analyze information.**
 - C) Allen Dulles has lunch with Frank Wisner:**
 - I. Wisner:**
 - (1) From Mississippi.**
 - (2) Has served in the O.S.S.**
 - (3) Charming...Very "warm" person.**
 - (4) Aristocratic.**
 - (5) At times "not all there!"**
 - II. Dulles will ask Wisner to run (Be Director) the O.P.C. after explaining it's purpose:**
 - (1) The O.P.C. will report directly to the**

National Security Council (President's top advisers).

(2) It is needed because of the Cold War between the U.S. and the Soviets!

(3) Will be a strong peacetime intelligence service.

(4) Will specialize in spying, sabotage, blackmail, bribery, subversion, covert actions, and assassination.

(5) To stop Soviet subversion.

III. Will be a small organization.

3. Fall – 1948 – Wisner becomes Director of the O.P.C.:

A) Who does he want as operatives??

I. Amateurs – Initiative – Innovative – Quirky – Bold – Fluent in foreign languages – Graceful – Can handle pressure.

II. Will recruit Wall Street lawyers.

III. Will recruit Wall Street bankers.

IV. Will recruit from the graduating classes of Harvard, Yale, and Princeton!

B) Later...1951...Wisner will become head of the C.I.A.'s Covert Actions:

(1) Will recruit such men as: Desmond Fitzgerald, Tracy Barnes, and Richard Bissell.

January 14, 1947

Elizabeth Short – “The Black Dahlia”

1. Wednesday – January 15, 1947:

**A) Near 39th Street and Norton Avenue in
Leimert Park:**

I. Nice, middle-class, neighborhood.

**II. West of downtown Los Angeles,
California.**

**B) Before dawn – Between 4:00 and 6:30 – Two
residents see the same thing:**

I. Bobby Jones:

(1) Up folding papers for his route.

II. Another resident:

(1) Out in yard.

C) What do they see?

**I. A black or dark-colored, 1936 or 1937,
Ford, sedan.**

**II. Pulls up next to the sidewalk in front of a
vacant lot.**

III. There for about 3 ½ minutes.

IV. Can't see what is going on.

V. It drives off!

**D) 10:30 – Morning – Leimert Park resident,
Betsy Bersinger – Pushing her 3 year old
daughter in a stroller:**

I. Next to the sidewalk by the vacant lot.

II. Sees a female “mannequin”:

(1) Is undressed.

(2) Seems to be in pieces.

(3) Closer...HUMAN!!

III. Calls the police.

E) Detectives on the scene and who will cover the case:

I. Harry Hansen.

II. Finis Brown.

F) Body:

I. Bisected.

II. Upper torso is 1 foot from the pelvis and legs.

III. Very white.

IV. Legs are spread apart:

(1) Appears to be sexually posed.

V. Has been dead at least 10 hours.

VI. Arms are extended above her head.

VII. The body has been displayed, not dumped!

VIII. Somebody wants the body to be discovered.

IX. Has been neatly and surgically cut in half.

X. Seems to have been soaked in water.

XI. Breasts are partially mutilated.

XII. Vertical incision from pubic area to navel.

XIII. Pubic hair shaved off.

- XIV. Obvious that some of the internal organs are missing.**
- XV. Carved in the flesh in the pubic area, on a thigh is the letter "D":**
- (1) "Dahlia".....or, something else??**
- XVI. Rope marks on her neck, wrists, and ankles.**
- XVII. Arms are bruised.**
- XVIII. Knife marks on upper legs.**
- XIX. Flesh has been removed on the left leg above the knee.**
- XX. Eyes are half open.**
- XXI. Head and face have been badly beaten:**
- (1) Like being "pistol whipped."**
- XXII. Mouth is slit in the corners clear to the ears!**
- (1) Like the old Sicilian Mafia way of marking someone that has broken the code of silence!**
- XXIII. Bristle-like fragments on the face and pubic area:**
- (1) From a scrub brush.**
- XXIV. Not far from the body:**
- (1) Empty cement sack.**
- (2) Watery-blood droplets on it.**
- (3) Imprints on it reveal it has been used to carry the lower half of the body.**

(4) Indications are that 2 men have carried it.

XXV. Man's bloody heel print near the head.

XXVI. The slashed mouth and beating indicate rage!

XXVII. The bisection indicates slow, methodical, business-like procedure:

(1) Has taken over an hour!

XXVIII. What does it mean?

(1) More than 1 person involved.

XXIX. Murder has most likely been committed indoors:

(1) Where there is water facilities and medical tools available!

XXX. The body is a vacant lot 250 yards behind Jack Dragna's house!!!

(1) More on him.....later!!!

G) 2:00 – Afternoon – Body is taken to the Los Angeles County Morgue:

I. Listed as “Jane Doe #1”:

(1) 5 feet, 5 inches tall.

(2) 115 pounds.

(3) Light complexion.

(4) Green/Gray eyes.

(5) Hair...Hennaed...Red Dye:

a. Real color...Jet black!

II. Doctor...Frederick Newbarr.

III. No rape:

(1) Stomach contents reveal she was forced to eat...SHIT!!!

IV. 4 inch incision in lower abdomen:

(1) Like a hysterectomy!

(2) Her uterus is missing.

(3) Fact...We know today...Pregnant!

(4) Fact...We know today...Uterus and fetus removed after death!

(5) Fact...Knowledge of the pregnancy will be kept from the public:

a. Why?...This was the “control question”!

V. Cause of death:

(1) Hemorrhage and shock from the knife slashing of the mouth which is done while alive!

VI. The laceration to the left leg will prove to be the surgical removal of a tattoo.

VII. Indications are the body is washed and cleaned up after her death and bisection!

VIII. Dr. Newbarr believes:

(1) Mutilated and killed while tied in a bathtub!

(2) Face is slashed with a knife.

(3) Bisected with surgical instruments.

(4) Who ever bisected knew surgery.

H) Her autopsy report is NEVER made public!

I. Claim is “it has been lost”!!!

(1) THE ONLY ONE LOST!!!!

I) By evening.....Headline news in all the newspapers!!!

2. Thursday – January 16, 1947:

A) 10:03 – Morning – “Jane Doe #1” is identified by fingerprints:

I. Elizabeth Short!!!

B) Days later...Will be buried:

I. Oakland Mountain View Cemetery in Berkeley, California.

3. Over 400 Investigators and Officers of the L.A.P.D. and Sheriff’s Office work on the case:

A) SCORES of “crackpots” confess to the crime!!!

4. Elizabeth Short...22 years old:

A) Born...July 29, 1924.

B) Medford, Massachusetts:

I. Suburb of Boston.

C) February 1939 – Boston Hospital:

I. Operation to clear her lungs...Asthma.

D) 1940 – At age 16 – Goes to Miami Beach, Florida for her Asthma:

I. Drops out of High School after her sophomore year.

II. Dates a lot of servicemen in the Miami Area:

(1) May have had many affairs.

(2) They may have been primarily oral sex.

(3) Indications are that sometimes sex was painful for her.

III. Works at modeling jobs.

E) 1942 – Returns to Medford, Massachusetts:

I. Works as an usherette at the “Tremont Movie Palace.”

II. Looks older than she is.

III. Beautiful.

IV. Wears heavy make-up.

V. Jet black hair.

VI. Distinctive walk.

VII. Rose tattoo on her left leg.

VIII. Has many teeth that need filling:

(1) Can't afford the dentist.

(2) Always carries paraffin candles:

a. Melts...Uses in her teeth to hide cavities.

F) December 1942 – Heads for California to live with her father.

G) January 1943 – Vallejo, California:

I. Living with her father.

II. Dates many servicemen.

III. Seems to be a different man each night.

- IV. Starts going through mood swings.**
- V. Has emotional ups and downs.**
- VI. Suffers occasional asthma attacks.**
- H) January 1943 – Falling out with her father:**
 - I. She leaves.**
 - II. Goes to Santa Barbara, California.**
- I) Works at the Camp Cook Post Exchange north of Santa Barbara:**
 - I. Dates a lot of servicemen.**
- J) September 23, 1943 – Santa Barbara, California:**
 - I. Arrested along with a group of females and soldiers as a minor for drinking and being disorderly.**
- K) 1944 – Moves to Los Angeles, California:**
 - I. Works as a waitress and hostess at the Hollywood Canteen.**
 - II. September 1944 – Meets actor, Arthur Lake:**
 - (1) More on him later.**
 - III. Meets and becomes friends with another hostess...Georgette Bauerforff:**
 - (1) Georgette also knows Arthur Lake.**
 - (2) Georgette is also attractive and popular with the servicemen.**
- L) Elizabeth writes her mother:**
 - I. She is engaged to Army Air Force Major, Matt Gordon...Lie!**

II. They will marry when he returns from war...Lie!

III. He has never intended marriage.

IV. To him it is simply an affair.

V. He has never been in love with her.

(1) He will be killed in a plane crash in India in November of 1945.

VI. At this same time she is writing love letters to many other soldiers:

(1) Between the imagined glamour life and desire for a “loving husband”:

a. She lives in a world of “white lies.”

5. Georgette Bauerdorf:

A) Attractive Socialite.

B) Daughter of a wealthy east coast industrialist and oil baron...George Bauerdorf:

I. He is a close friend of William Randolph Hearst.

C) 1944...As mentioned...Works as a hostess at the Hollywood Canteen:

I. Meets and knows Elizabeth Short very well.

D) First week of October 1944 – Canteen:

I. Heavy argument with an Army private:

(1) He is very tall, thin, and walks with a limp!

E) October 12, 1944:

I. Georgette's apartment managers, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Atwood.

II. Morning...Notice her apartment door ajar.

III. Hear the sound of running water.

IV. See flooding coming from the bathroom.

V. Bathtub faucets are on...Overflowing.

VI. In the tub...Georgette...Dead!

VII. Floating.

VIII. Raped...Beaten...Asphyxiated by a cloth stuffed very forcibly down her throat!!!

(1) It is bandage material from a military hospital.

IX. Bloodstains are on the floor near the bed:

(1) Also on the floor are her sliced and torn pajama bottoms:

a. They have been sliced with a knife.

X. Outside her apartment...The light fixture:

(1) Bulb has been unscrewed.

(2) To hide the person who knocks in darkness.

(3) Fixture is very high.

(4) To reach it you have to be well over 6 feet tall.

XI. Her car keys and Oldsmobile coupe are gone!

- F) October 15, 1944 – The car is found:**
 - I. Witnesses...Tall man, thin, gets out and LIMPS away.**
- G) The case.....Unsolved!**

6. Georgette and Elizabeth:

- A) Both work at the Hollywood Canteen.**
- B) Both know each other very well.**
- C) Both know Arthur Lake, Actor, “Dagwood.”**
- D) Lake socializes with both of them.**
- E) Later:**
 - I. A reporter for Hearst’s newspaper starts “connecting the dots” between the 3 people!**
 - II. She is ordered to drop the story!**
 - III. Orders come from William Randolph Hearst...himself!!**
 - (1) Why??...Later.**

7. November 1944 – Elizabeth Short returns to Medford, Massachusetts:

- A) Thanksgiving with her mother.**

8. LAPD corruption in the 1930’s and 1940’s:

- A) “The Gangster Squad”:**
 - I. Enforcers for corrupt LAPD administrators!**

II. Protect those in vice who are on the “take” from organized crime and the underworld.

III. In 1938.....Have tried to assassinate a grand jury investigator:

(1) He is looking into corruption and payoffs tied to Buron Fitts of vice.

B) 1940's:

I. Chief, Clemence Horrell.....Corrupt.

II. Assistant Chief, Joe Reed.....Corrupt.

III. Captain Jack Donahoe:

(1) Corrupt.

(2) Killer.

(3) Close friend of Jack Dragna.

(4) Will constantly, on purpose, mislead the public and the press about The Black Dahlia's death!

(5) Many know he is corrupt...But:

a. Don't say anything because of his mob connections!

C) MANY administrators in vice are on the “take”!!!

9. Los Angeles and the Mob:

A) Through the 1930's and into the 1940's:

I. The mob boss of Los Angeles is Sicilian, Jack Dragna:

(1) Name...Anthony Rizzotti.

- (2) Mafia Cappa of Los Angeles.**
- (3) Johnny Roselli is his 2nd in command.**
- (4) Both men will HATE...Benjamin
"Bugsy" Siegel!!**
- (5) Siegel will hate them!**

B) When the National Crime Syndicate is organized...Luciano, Lansky, and Torrio:

I. Los Angeles will be divided between:

- (1) Sicilians.....Dragna.**
- (2) Jews.....Siegel.**

C) Dragna has to tolerate Siegel because of orders from:

I. Luciano and Lansky!!!

10. Benjamin "Bugsy" Siegel:

- A) Born...February 28, 1905.**
- B) Brooklyn, New York.**
- C) Real name...Siegelbaum.**
- D) Son of Russian-Jewish immigrants.**
- E) Drops out of high school.**
- F) Learns to survive on the streets.**
- G) Two of his early street gang buddies are:
 - I. George Raft...Real name is "Ranft":
 - (1) Becomes a Hollywood actor.****
 - II. Meyer Lansky...Real name is "Mair Suchowljansky":
 - (1) Will be an organizer of the National Crime Syndicate.******

- H) Gang...Murder, robbery, and bootlegging.**
- I) By age 21...His police rap sheet:**
- I. Murder – Hijacking – White slavery – Rape – Robbery – Extortion – Bootlegging – Narcotics trafficking.**
- J) He has “Hollywood looks.”**
- K) Hot headed.**
- L) Fits of brutal violence.**
- M) Homicidal rages!!**
- N) NOBODY dares call him “Bugsy” on threat of death:**
- I. He hates the nickname.**
- O) LOVES to kill!!!**
- P) Likes to pistol whip.**
- Q) Likes to kill with knife or gun!**
- R) Disembowels victims so there are no intestinal gasses to float the bodies up from the river!**
- S) Murders over 30 people.**
- T) Later...With mistress, Virginia Hill...Will become a heroin addict!**
- U) 1928...At age 23...Marries his childhood sweetheart, Esta Kakower:**
- I. Meyer Lansky is his best man.**
 - II. She will know nothing of his gangster activities.**
- V) 1934 – He makes his first trip to Los Angeles:**

I. LOVES Hollywood!

W) Wants to establish criminal activities for the Jewish faction of the National Crime Syndicate on the west coast:

- I. Gambling.**
- II. Call girls.**
- III. Brothels.**
- IV. Race wire services.**
- V. Narcotics.**

X) Has many Hollywood friends:

- I. George Raft.**
- II. Cary Grant.**
- III. Mary Pickford.**
- IV. Gary Cooper.**
- V. Jean Harlow.**
- VI. Jack Warner.**
- VII. Clark Gable.**
- VIII. Thelma Todd.**

Y) 1936...Moves to Los Angeles with his wife and 2 daughters.

Z) In Hollywood and the western section of Los Angeles he establishes:

- I. Gambling casinos.**
- II. Bookie joints.**
- III. Race wire services.**
- IV. Brothels.**
- V. Call girl services**
- VI. Nightclubs.**

AA) In Hollywood alone, the Syndicate operates:

- I. Over 30 bars and nightclubs.**
- II. 75 bookie joints.**
- III. 19 brothels.**
- IV. 17 gambling casinos.**
- V. HUGE call girl ring.**

BB) 1938.....Moves his family into a 35 room mansion:

I. He also secretly keeps a suite of rooms at The Sunset Towers:

- (1) Here – Meets Virginia Hill – Affair.**
- (2) She is a money courier for the mob.**

CC) It will not be until 1940 that Hollywood knows he is a gangster:

- I. Arrested for the murder of Harry “Big Greenie” Greenberg.**
- II. Charges dropped when...He donates \$30 thousand to the District Attorney’s re-election campaign!**
- III. Between the charges and finding out about Virginia Hill:**
 - (1) Wife divorces him.**
 - (2) Takes the 2 girls and moves back to New York.**
- IV. Hollywood shuns him!!**

DD) 1941...He and Virginia Hill move to Florida.

EE) Move back to Hollywood.

FF) Mickey Cohen is his strong-arm 2nd in command.

GG) He expands Syndicate operations:

I. Part of that expansion is Brenda Allen's call girl operation.

11. May 1946 – Siegel goes to Las Vegas, Nevada to build “The Flamingo”:

A) Leaves Mickey Cohen in charge in Los Angeles.

B) A shooting war breaks out between Cohen and Dragna!!!

12. July 1946 – Elizabeth Short returns to California:

A) Hollywood.

B) Roams the Hollywood Blvd. area.

C) Different man every night.

D) Some affairs...Most are oral sex.

E) Most of her male companions are “hoodlum” types.

F) She is totally naïve about the “dark side of Los Angeles.”

G) Becomes well known in the bars and nightclubs of Hollywood and Long Beach.

H) Becomes known as “The Black Dahlia” because of:

- I. Black hair.**
 - II. Black, slinky, clothing.**
- I) The 1st time her nickname appears in print will be:**
 - I. Friday – January 17, 1947.**
 - II. “The Los Angeles Herald Express.”**
 - III. After her death.**
- J) Formosa Café...She meets actor, Franchot Tone:**
 - I. Across the street from Samuel Goldwyn Studios.**
 - II. Conversation.**
 - III. He takes her to an apartment.**
 - IV. Tries to “screw”.....BUT, she will not!**
 - V. She leaves.**
- K) From July 12, 1946 to December 6, 1946:**
 - I. Lives in 11 different places.**
 - II. Will date at least 50 different men.**
- L) August 1946...Affair with Lt. Joseph Fickling:**
 - I. He leaves.**
 - II. She thinks he will return and marry her.**
 - III. He has no intention.**
 - IV. To him...Just an affair!**
 - V. Starts her “slide” into indifference and depression.**
- M) August 28, 1946 – Checks into the Hawthorne Hotel:**

- I. Lives with 2 other young women.**
- N) The Hawthorne is run by Glenn Wolfe:**
 - I. Member of the mob.**
- O) When Elizabeth falls behind in the rent:**
 - I. Which is quite often.**
 - II. It is paid by “a short, dark, man who drives a black, '36 or '37, Ford, sedan.”**

- 13. September 1946 – The cost of the building of “The Flamingo” has reached \$3.5 million:**
- A) Original budget has been...\$1.5 million!**
 - B) Siegel runs out of money:**
 - I. His checks start bouncing!**

- 14. September 28, 1946 – Elizabeth checks out of the Hawthorne Hotel:**
- A) The “short, dark, man” drives her to a residence at:**
 - I. 6024 Carlos Avenue:**
 - (1) Is behind the Florentine Gardens nightclub:**
 - a. Hangout for mobsters.**
 - b. Hangout for lowlifes.**
 - c. Hangout for B-Girls and prostitutes.**
 - d. Has a secret card room run by Siegel’s friend, Jimmy Utley.**
 - B) The residence is owned by Mark Hansen:**
 - I. Millionaire.**

II. Owns many apartment buildings.

III. Owns the Marcel Theatre.

IV. Owns the Roseland Ballroom.

V. He is a “front man” for the mob.

VI. Showgirls and B-Girls live at the Residence.

VII. He makes pay-offs to the LAPD vice squad to leave him alone.

C) B-Girls:

I. Paid by bars to “push” drinks on male customers.

II. Some also double as prostitutes.

III. Straight B-Girls don’t “hook.”

IV. A lot of the B-Girls are recruited as Syndicate prostitutes.

D) Elizabeth becomes a B-Girl.

15. At the Residence...Elizabeth gets many visits from “the short, dark, man”:

A) She calls him “Maurice.”

B) He drives her away many times.

C) Who is he??.....Maurice Clement:

I. Mobster.

II. Works for Brenda Allen.

III. Drives her girls to drop-off spots.

IV. Gets her customers.

16. Brenda Allen:

- A) Real name.....Marie Mitchell.**
- B) Syndicate madam.**
- C) Runs a very high priced Call Girl ring.**
- D) She has an apartment in the Wilshire District.**
- E) Caters to the most lecherous, wealthy, elite in Los Angeles!**
- F) She gets the "Rolls Royce Trade."**
- G) She has an apartment building at the corner of 9th Street and Fedora Avenue:
 - I. Behind the Ambassador Hotel.****
- H) Nearby she has a Bungalow Court:
 - I. At 836 Catalina Street.**
 - II. Large number of her girls stay here.****
- I) She has originally operated under Jack Dragna:
 - I. Siegel has taken over the area she operates in!**
 - II. Becomes Siegel's Vice Queen.****
- J) She operates under police protection:
 - I. She pays off very high-up vice officials.**
 - II. Her "police partner" is Sergeant Elmer Jackson:
 - (1) He is an aide to Lt. Rudy Wellpott, who, is the commander of Vice, AND a close friend of Assistant Chief Joe Reed.******
- K) She has over 100 girls working for her.**

- L) The girls are taken by taxi to meeting places or:
I. Chauffered.**

17. October 10, 1946.....Elizabeth moves out of Hansen's Residence:

- A) She, another girl, and 2 men move into room 726:**

- I. Guardian Arms Hotel.**
- II. 5217 Hollywood Blvd.**

- B) NO "hanky-panky."**

18. October 22, 1946 – She and the other girl move out:

- A) She is hanging out in a lot of bars and cocktail lounges.**

19. October 1946.....Siegel sells out his share of "The Florentine Gardens" nightclub:

- A) To raise money for "The Flamingo."**
- B) Sells to Mark Hansen.**
- C) For.....\$100 thousand!!**

20. At this point.....Evidence:

- A) Siegel orders a series of jewel robberies:
I. To finance "The Flamingo."**
- B) Done by:
I. Al Greenberg and the McCadden Gang.**

21. Al Greenberg:

- A) Mobster.**
- B) Runs narcotics out of Hollywood.**
- C) First meets Elizabeth Short in 1944.**
- D) 1946...She is frequently seen in Greenberg's nightclub.**

22. The McCadden Gang:

- A) Louis Abrams.**
- B) Marty Abrams.**
- C) Jack Anderson Wilson.**

23. November 13, 1946...Elizabeth is living at The Chancellor Apartments:

- A) 1842 North Cherokee Avenue:
 - I. North of Hollywood Blvd.**
 - II. Lives on the top floor in apartment 501.**
 - III. Lives with 5 other girls.****
- B) Building is managed by...Glenn Wolf!!!
 - I. Mob narcotics dealer.**
 - II. Recruits young girls for Syndicate brothels.****

24. December 1946.....She seems to be worried:

- A) Seems afraid all the time.**
- B) Gets a lot of phone calls from "Maurice."**
- C) During the month he drives her to a "Doctor's" office on Hollywood Blvd.**

25. December 5, 1946.....Night:

A) Tells former roommate, Ann Toth and Mark Hansen.....She's scared!

26. December 6, 1946 – She checks out of the Chancellor Apartments:

A) The time she's there.....No obvious employment!

I. Sometimes disappears for days.

II. When she returns...Always has money!

B) Roommates:

I. She is “broke” a lot!

II. Very secretive.

27. December 1946...She arrives in San Diego, California:

A) Taken in and will live with Elvera French and her 21 year old daughter, Dorothy.

B) Live at 2720 Camino Padero in Pacific Beach.

C) She tells them:

I. She's a war widow...Lie!

II. Her dead husband is Major Matt Gordon, killed in a plane crash in India...Lie!

III. She and Gordon had a baby boy...Died... Lie!

D) Stays out late at night, every night!

E) Sleeps till noon!

- F) Wears expensive clothes.**
- G) Seems sad.**
- H) Seems afraid.**
- I) Seems disturbed.**
- J) Seems agitated.**
- K) Constantly chewing her fingernails.**

28. From December 16, 1946 to December 21, 1946...She dates Robert Morris "Red" Manley:

- A) Every night.**
- B) Are sleeping together.**
- C) Manley:
 - I. Tall – Thin – Red hair – Freckle faced – Married – Salesman.****
- D) He leaves the San Diego area.**

29. First week in January 1947:

- A) Siegel closes "The Flamingo":
 - I. In the first 10 days it has been open:
(1) Has lost \$300 thousand!****

30. Monday – January 6, 1947 – San Diego:

- A) Car pulls up to the French residence:
 - I. Man and woman approach and knock.**
 - II. "Short, dark, man" stays at the wheel of the '36 or '37, black, Ford, sedan!****
- B) She doesn't want to talk to them!!
 - I. Nobody answers the door.****

- C) The 3 finally leave!**
- D) Frenchs' ask who they were...She won't tell!**
- E) Elizabeth calls "Red".**
- F) Manley comes to San Diego:**
 - I. She asks him to drive her to Los Angeles.**
 - II. He agrees.**

31. Same day...January 6, 1947:

- A) Siegel is acting irrationally:**
 - I. Heroin, homicidal rage, and owing money!**
- B) Flies to Los Angeles.**
- C) Fit:**
 - I. Throws art objects.**
 - II. Puts out cigarettes in the carpet.**
 - III. Threatens to kill all his debtors.**

32. Thursday – January 9, 1947:

- A) Manley and Elizabeth arrive in Los Angeles.**
- B) She checks her luggage into a locker at the Greyhound bus depot.**
- C) He drives her to the Biltmore Hotel.**
- D) 6:30 – Evening – Manley leaves her in the lobby getting phone change.**
- E) Manley...IS NOT THE KILLER:**
 - I. Passes polygraph tests.**
 - II. Alibi.**
 - III. Eventually...Marriage fails.**

IV. Goes insane.

V. Patton State Hospital for the Insane...He commits suicide!

F) Elizabeth makes several phone calls.

G) Waits for a long time in one of the chairs.

H) 10:00 – Night – 22 year old, Elizabeth Short:

I. Walks out.

II. 3 ½ hours after arriving.

III. Never seen again until.....Dead!

33. January 14, 1947 – Siegel cancels his flight to New York.

33. Thursday – Evening – January 24, 1947:

A) 9 days after the body has been discovered.

B) “Herald Examiner” – reporter gets a phone call:

I. Caller...Will be sending some of her items she had when she disappeared!

C) Receive envelope:

I. Her Greyhound claims ticket.

II. Her I.D.

III. Her birth certificate.

IV. Her social security card.

V. Several business cards from different men.

VI. Her address book:

**(1) Has the names and addresses of
several prominent men in it!!!**

a. They have never been made public!

**D) The envelope has some smudged
fingerprints on it:**

I. Whose prints are they???

(1) Never publicly identified!

E) Donahoe tells the public:

I. He has sent the prints to the F.B.I.!!

II. They never get any!

34. During the investigation:

A) Young, Marilyn Monroe...Knows Elizabeth:

**I. Convinced her murder is connected to
Brenda Allen and the mob!**

**II. Convinced Elizabeth has gotten herself
“into trouble.”**

35. During the investigation:

A) Rumor...Elizabeth was lesbian!

**B) Rumor...Elizabeth was incapable of having
sex because:**

I. She has underdeveloped sex organs!

**(1) Sex was painful for her at times, BUT,
not underdeveloped!**

C) Why these rumors???

I. Are intentional!!

(1) To cover up the FACT she was pregnant at the time of her murder!

36. January 27, 1947 – Siegel returns to Las Vegas:

A) Will reopen “The Flamingo” on March 1, 1947.

38. April 1947 – Siegel and Hill are constantly arguing:

A) Over his interest in Marie McDonald!

B) May 17, 1947....One hell of a fight!!!

I. She calls him: “A rotten murderer!”

II. He breaks her nose!

III. She attempts suicide.

C) She will fly to New York:

I. Surgery on her nose.

D) June 10, 1947.....Hill flies to Paris for a “vacation.”

39. Friday – June 20, 1947.....Siegel flies to Los Angeles:

A) Met by Al Smiley.

B) Afternoon:

I. Drucker’s Barber Shop.

II. Shave and haircut.

C) Night – He and Smiley eat at a restaurant.

- D) 10:30 – Night – Return to Beverly Hills mansion.**
- E) Siegel is sitting on the sofa reading “The Los Angeles Times.”**
- F) Warm...Window is open...Drapes are pulled back.**
- G) Outside:**
- I. Assassin.**
 - II. 15 feet away.**
 - III. .30 caliber carbine.**
 - IV. Fires 9 shots!**
 - V. 1st shot hits Siegel in the side of the head – Comes out his left eye – Blows it 14 feet across the room against the door jam!**
 - VI. 2nd shot hits him in the face – Exits through his neck.**
 - VII. 4 of the 9 bullets hit him!**
- H) Why is Siegel hit???**
- I. HE WAS CRAZY!!!**
 - II. The police and the mob “okayed” the hit!!**
 - III. The police let Dragna kill him!!!**

- 40. The Black Dahlia investigation leads Detective Harry Hansen on a strange path:**
- A) He is an honest cop!**

- B) Discovers his partner, Detective Finis Brown is giving information to the “Gangster Squad” commander, Lt. Willie Burns!!!**
- C) Is investigating...Dr. Leslie Audrain for giving illegal abortions:**
- I. Pushes for Audrain’s arrest.**
 - II. Has a criminal abortion record.**
 - III. Uses the aliases of:**
 - (1) Dr. C.J. Morris.**
 - (2) Dr. Scott.**
- D) Audrain is protected by Lt. Willie Burns and the “Gangster Squad”:**
- I. The squad is supposed to arrest all abortionists:**
 - (1) But, they only arrest those outside Audrain’s ring who are not paying them protection money!**
- E) Hansen’s arrest of Audrain is blocked by Horrell:**
- I. Finds out that “Squad” detectives, Archie Case and James Ahern are questioning his suspects BEFORE him!!**
 - (1) Donahoe CAN’T afford to have anyone “connect the dots!”**
- F) Hansen will uncover the entire story:**
- I. BUT, will never have anything in black and white to back it up!**

G) February 19, 1947:

I. Hansen is removed as homicide commander!!

(1) Re-assigned to robbery!

41. May 19, 1949:

A) Pasadena, California.

B) In his home.

C) Dr. Leslie Audrain commits "suicide."

D) Detective Harry Hansen always believed:

I. The "Gangster Squad" had a hand in his death!

42. Sergeant Charles Stoker:

A) Honest cop.

B) Investigates Brenda Allen:

I. Plans to arrest her.

C) Investigators...Archie Case and James Ahern warn him not to!!!

I. Both men are not only "Gangster Squad" members, BUT, they work directly for Donahoe!!

D) Stoker is also investigating Audrain and the Syndicate abortion ring:

I. Again, he is warned by the "Squad" to stop!

E) Stoker continues to investigate!

F) Gets death threats...Unless he keeps quiet and stops!

43. September 11, 1948:

A) Stoker arrests Brenda Allen.

B) Results:

I. He is reduced in rank for insubordination.

II. Transferred to traffic.

III. Later...Framed for burglary...By "The Gangster Squad."

IV. He is ridiculed in "The Los Angeles Times".....A Hearst newspaper!

V. Resigns.

VI. Goes to work for the railroad.

VII. March 10, 1975...Dies...A forgotten man!

44. August 16, 1949:

A) Brenda Allen has tapes proving bribery and perjury!!

B) They incriminate:

I. Chief – Clemence Horrell.

II. Assistant Chief – Joe Reed.

III. Sergeant – Elmer Jackson.

IV. Lt. – Rudy Wellpott.

C) Horrell resigns!!

D) BUT, suddenly.....The tapes disappear!!

E) Brenda Allen refuses to testify against anybody!

- F) All of those incriminated are ACQUITTED!**
- G) She goes back into business!!**

45. Captain Jack Donahoe:

- A) Becomes a major narcotics dealer for the mob!**
- B) Resigns from the LAPD.**
- C) June 18, 1966...Home...Suicide...Shoots himself in the chest!**

46. The case:

- A) Never solved!**
- B) Time goes by!**
- C) Still open!**

What most likely happened?

47. Norman Chandler:

- A) Father.**
- B) Publisher of "The Los Angeles Times."**
- C) The most powerful man in Los Angeles.**
- D) HE picks the Mayor!**
- E) HE picks the Police Chief!**
- F) HE controls the LAPD!**
- G) HE runs the City Council!**
- H) He is VERY private.**
- I) He SEEMS gracious.**
- J) He SEEMS debonair.**

- K) BUT, he is secretive – Harsh – Cold – Sinister!**
- M) He is a womanizer!**
- N) Meets women for sex at his California Club suite!**
- O) The police know a lot about his private life:
I. BUT, they keep their mouths shut!**

48. Arthur Lake:

- A) Popular actor in the “Blondie” movies!**
- B) His wife is...Patricia Davies Van Clive:
I. She is the illegitimate daughter of William Randolph Hearst and his mistress, Marion Davies!!!**
- C) He is a good friend of Norman Chandler.**
- D) Lake is on Brenda Allen’s “A-List” of clients!**

49. Elizabeth Short becomes one of Brenda Allen’s girls:

- A) Has met and knows Arthur Lake very well:
I. His name and address are in her address book!**

50. Lake sets up Short with Chandler:

- A) Sex on more than one occasion!**
- B) Chandler likes her!**

51. Chandler gets her pregnant!!!

- A) If a Brenda Allen girl gets pregnant:
I. The Syndicate abortionist, Dr. Leslie
Audrain, takes care of her!**

**52. Mark Hansen tries to set Short up with
Audrain:**

- A) She is to have no choice in the matter.
B) Maurice Clement drives her to her first
appointment.**

53. Short has 2nd thoughts about the abortion:

- A) Flees to San Diego.**

**54. January 4, 1947 – From San Diego – Short
calls Hansen:**

- A) Asks for money and she will disappear!
B) She tells him where to send it!**

**55. January 6, 1947 – Hansen, Allen, and
Clement show up at the San Diego address!**

- A) Fearful.....Short refuses to answer door.**

56. Short calls Manley:

- A) He drives her to Los Angeles on January 9,
1947.
B) Her plan is to contact Lake or Chandler:
I. Get money from Chandler and disappear.
C) Manley leaves her at the Hilton.**

57. At the Hilton:

- A) Short calls Lake or Chandler.**
- B) Either way Chandler gets the message.**
- C) Someone contacts Reed and Donahoe in the LAPD.**

58. Reed or Donahoe contact Siegel:

- A) He is town.**
- B) It's his problem:
 - I. She is one of Allen's girls!**
 - II. Allen's operation is under Siegel!**
 - III. She has refused to get an abortion!****

59. In one of her many calls from the Hilton:

- A) She is told what time to leave.**
- B) She is told what direction to walk!**
- C) Does so.....Disappears!**

60. Abducted by:

- A) Siegel – Al Greenberg – Jack Anderson
Wilson – and Maurice Clement.**

**61. Taken to Allen's Bungalow Court at 836
Catalina Street:**

- A) Kept for a week.**
- B) Attempt to change mind!**

62. January 14, 1947 – “Bugsy” has cancelled his flight to New York:

A) Alive:

I. Pistol whipped and mouth slashed from corners to ears by Siegel and/or Wilson!

B) Audrain is called.

C) Shows up...She is dead from the slashing and beating!

D) Body is taken into the bathroom.

E) Tied over the tub.

F) Uterus and fetus removed.

G) Tattoo is removed to hinder identification.

H) Bisected...Water...Washes away a lot of the blood:

I. To be cleaned up is the blood on the walls and floors of the rooms from:

(1) The beating.

(2) The slashing.

(3) The dragging.

I) Siegel carves the “D” on the upper thigh next to the pubic region...Why?

I. To implicate Jack Dragna!

II. Will place the body near Dragna’s home!

J) Body is taken to the vacant lot behind Dragna’s:

I. Taken out and placed there!

63. Factual event – Late night of January 14th

and into the morning hours of January 15th 1947:

- A) “Gangster Squad” Detectives, Case and Ahern:
 - I. See a dark sedan – Speeding – Run a red light in front of them!****
- B) Follow to Allen’s Bungalow Court!**
- C) 3 men get out and enter.**
- D) They pull up.**
- E) Driver gets out...At gunpoint...Arrested.**
- F) Take him and enter the Bungalow.**
- G) One of the men hands Ahern a police courtesy card:
 - I. Signed by Donahoe.**
 - II. Has Donahoe’s private home phone number on it.****
- H) Search the bungalow:
 - I. Blood everywhere!!**
 - II. Men won’t say from what!****
- I) Case and Ahern call Donahoe:
 - I. Tell him about the card!**
 - II. Tell him about the blood!**
 - III. He tells them to keep quiet and stay put...He’ll be there in a few minutes!****
- J) Donahoe arrives:
 - I. He talks to the 4 men PRIVATELY!****
- K) Donahoe tells Case and Ahern that the blood was from an argument and fight:**

- I. They KNOW better!**
- L) He tells them:**
 - I. Say nothing about this!**
 - II. This NEVER happened!**
- M) They leave...BUT, they have recognized the man with the card:**
 - I. Benjamin "Bugsy" Siegel!**
- N) The other 3 men???**
 - I. Maurice Clement.**
 - II. Al Greenberg.**
 - III. Jack Anderson Wilson.**

64. Afterward:

- A) Chandler's influence results in the "phony" investigation of the murder and the cover-up!**
- B) Hearst is also involved in a partial cover-up:**
 - I. He is not going to allow Lake...One of "his"...To be implicated in any way!**
 - (1) He has any investigation of Lake stopped!**
- C) Maurice Clement:**
 - I. NEVER questioned!**
- D) Those involved:**
 - I. The abduction and murder:**
 - (1) Benjamin "Bugsy" Siegel.**
 - (2) Jack Anderson Wilson:**
 - a. Alias: "Arnold Smith.**

- b. Tall – Thin – Limp.**
- c. Alcoholic.**
- d. History of robbery.**
- e. History of sex offenses.**
- f. Murdered Bauerdorf!**
- g. F.B.I. profilers – 2000 – He fits as one of those involved!**

(3) Al Greenberg.

(4) Maurice Clement.

II. Cutting up the body:

(1) Dr. Leslie Audrain.

III. The cover-up:

(1) The Chandler faction.

(2) The Hearst faction.

(3) Mark Hansen.

(4) Brenda Allen.

(5) Captain Jack Donahoe.

(6) Medical Examiner, Dr. Frederick Newbarr.

(7) Detective Finis Brown.

(8) Certain Vice Squad Administrators.

(9) Certain “Gangster Squad” members.

65. October 1973 – Norman Chandler dies.

66. 1973 – Lucky Luciano: “Bugsy Siegel was murdered by Jack Dragna.”

67. Case and Ahern:

- A) Bodyguard detail for any of the Kennedy's when they come to Los Angeles.**
- B) Night of Marilyn Monroe's "suicide":**
 - I. With Robert Kennedy when he goes to her house.**
 - II. Many believe they made her death appear to be a "suicide."**
- C) 1978.....Case dies.**
- D) 1999.....Ahern dies.**

68. January 1982:

- A) Jack Anderson Wilson:**
 - I. In his hotel room.**
 - II. Fire – Burns to death.**
 - III. Evidence points to arson.**

69. 1987 – Eddie Cannizzaro:

- A) On his deathbed.**
- B) Former driver and bodyguard for Jack Dragna.**
- C) Confession to Federal agents.**
- D) "I killed Bugsy for Dragna."**

70. 2003:

- A) The Los Angeles County Coroner's Office:**
 - I. Elizabeth Short's autopsy report is "lost."**
 - II. BUT, how could it?**

(1) In the 1970's all of the reports were transferred to microfilm!

B) Revelation from the old Grand Jury material:

I. Finis Brown DID manipulate the Grand Jury.

II. Finis Brown DID lead the Grand Jury in the wrong directions on the case.

III. Also involved in this "misleading" was:

(1) "The Gangster Squad."

(2) Members of the Vice Squad.

(3) High-up Administrators who handled the case.

1947 - March

1. March 12, 1947 – President Harry Truman:

A) Asks Congress to appropriate \$400 million in military assistance.

B) To Pro-Western governments of Turkey & Greece.

C) To fight Communism.

D) Approved.

E) Called: “The Truman Doctrine.”

March 25, 1947
The Centralia Mine Disaster

1. Centralia, Illinois:

A) Centralia Coal Company.

B) Mine #5.

C) 142 men in the mine.

D) Explosion!

E) Rescue operations for 4 days.

F) 111 of the 142 men are killed.

G) Investigation:

I. Mine inspectors have been reporting dangerous violations of safety codes for years!

II. Little or no action has been taken!

III. The technical operator of the mine is the U.S. Government...Why?

(1) Have seized all mines in May of 1946.

(2) Why?...A United Mine Workers Strike.

IV. UMW President, John L. Lewis, denounces the Secretary of the Interior, J.A. Krug, as a "murderer."

V. Lewis calls for the nation's 400,000 coal miners to walk out on a memorial strike!

2. 1948...Mine Company pleads "no contest":

A) Fined \$1 thousand for willful neglect!!!!!!!!!!!!

June 20, 1947

Crime

1. Benjamin "Bugsy" Siegel is sitting in Virginia Hill's mansion reading "The Los Angeles Times":

A) 10:00 – Night.

B) From 15 feet away – Outside – Through a window:

I. Barrage of shots from a .30 caliber carbine:

a. Hit in the nose!

b. Hit in the cheek!

c. Hit in the eye – Blows it out and clear across the room!

d. One bullet smashes a vertebrae.

e. He is dead at age 41!!!

1947 – June

1. Mt. Ranier, Washington – Kenneth Arnold:

A) “9, Silvery, Discs.”

B) 1st U.F.O.’s.

2. June 5, 1947 – Secretary of State, George C. Marshall:

A) Proposes “The Marshall Plan.”

B) U.S. – Large sums of money.

C) Economic Reconstruction of Europe.

1947 – October

1. October 20, 1947 – The House Committee on Un-American Activities:

A) Start hearings.

B) To get rid of Communists in Hollywood.

C) December 5, 1947 – 10 Hollywood figures are indicted by a Grand Jury:

I. For contempt of Congress.

1948

1. President Harry Truman:

A) Orders all Armed Forces to be Integrated.

2. T.S. Eliot – Nobel Prize – Literature.

3. LP (Long Playing) Phonograph Records:

A) 1st introduced by Columbia Records.

4. Mt. Palomar, California – Telescope is installed.

5. “The Milton Berle Show”:

A) 1st Television Hit Show.

6. Jack Kerouac – Originates term “Beats”:

A) Later becomes “Beatniks”:

I. Outcasts of American Society.

**II. Spontaneity – Friendship – Jazz – Open
Sexuality – Drug Use.**

1948

*** Alger Hiss ***

1. Alger Hiss:

- A) Born - November 11, 1904 - Baltimore, Maryland.**
- B) Johns Hopkins University - Phi Beta Kappa.**
- C) Harvard Law School - Top of his class.**
- D) “New Deal” lawyer.**
- E) 1934 - Nye Committee - Special Senate Committee - Investigate munitions industry - Headed by Senator Gerald Nye of North Dakota.**
- F) State Department.**
- G) Policy advisor for FDR at Yalta.**
- H) Secretary General of the United Nations Conference in San Francisco.**
- I) President of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace.**
- J) Corporate Wall Street lawyer.**

2. 1948 - HUAC - House Un-American Activities Committee:

- A) Key member of the committee is Representative, Richard Nixon of California:**
 - I. 1945 - Defeats Jerry Voorhis by falsely accusing him of being a communist!**
 - II. Is a “Witch Hunter.”**
- B) Testifying is Whittaker Chambers:**
 - I. Joins the communist party in 1925 while a student at Columbia University.**
 - II. 1933 - Member of the communist underground.**
 - III. 1939 - Turned over a list of “American Communists” to the Assistant Secretary of State, Adolf Berle:**
 - **On the list is.....Alger Hiss!**

IV. Presently - Senior editor of "Time" and "Life" magazines.

- C) Tuesday - August 3, 1948 - HUAC hearings:**
 - I. Chambers accuses Hiss of being a communist.**
- D) Thursday - August 5, 1948 - Hiss testifies:**
 - I. Says the accusation is a lie!**
- E) Chambers is contacted in New York:**
 - I. Did Hiss know him by another name while he was a communist?**
 - II. Yes - "George Crosley" - A free lance writer.**
- F) Nixon and Chambers will later meet in private:**
 - I. Talk over every detail.**
 - II. Nixon plans on proving the 2 men DO know each other.**

3. Monday - August 16, 1948 - Hiss testifies again:

- A) Nixon shows him a picture of Chambers - "Do you know him?"**
 - I. Hiss - Looks familiar - Would have to see in person to know for sure - Man he resembles used to have very bad teeth:**
 - **Chambers has had horrible teeth - Pulled - Replaced with dentures.**
- B) 2 men confront each other:**
 - I. Hiss: When he knew him he didn't know he was a communist.**
 - II. Hiss: "Crosley" was allowed to live rent free in the Hiss apartment.**
 - III. Hiss: "Crosley" was allowed to drive the Hiss car.**
 - IV. Hiss: "Crosley" was a free lance writer.**
 - V. Hiss: First met "Crosley" in 1934 or 1935.**
- C) After:**
 - I. Nixon - Statement to press - Chambers has proven Hiss to be a liar!**

II. Chambers - Radio - Says Hiss is a communist.

- 4. September 27, 1948 - Hiss files a libel suit against Chambers for calling him a communist:**
 - A) \$75 thousand.**

- 5. Thursday - December 2, 1948 - HUAC hearings:**
 - A) Chambers produces the famous "Pumpkin Papers":**
 - I. Microfilm supposedly left in a hollowed out pumpkin by Hiss.**
 - II. Some are totally blank!**
 - III. Some are of no importance what so ever!**
 - IV. Some cannot be read!**
 - V. Others are related to life rafts, parachutes, and fire extinguishers!**
 - B) Hiss will NEVER be allowed to view them until after his release from prison!**
 - C) Nixon gives the public the impression that the documents are of great value:**
 - I. Hiss has endangered American lives by turning the information over to the Russians.**

- 6. December 15, 1948 - New York - Federal Grand Jury - Indicts Alger Hiss for perjury:**
 - A) Lied about passing state department secrets to Chambers in February and March of 1938.**

- 7. May 31, 1949 - Trial of Alger Hiss starts:**
 - A) Defended by Lloyd Paul Stryker.**
 - B) Prosecutor is Thomas Murphy.**
 - C) Evidence:**
 - I. 4 scraps of paper with Hiss' handwriting scribbled on them.**

II. 58 pages of State Department documents on microfilm.

III. 65 typewritten pages - From Hiss' typewriter - Typed by his wife, Priscilla.

IV. Chambers says Hiss gave him the "Pumpkin Papers."

V. Chambers: Hiss part of a Washington Spy Ring!

D) Defense points:

I. Hiss doesn't type!

II. Hiss' wife hated to type!

III. Papers not typed on Hiss' typewriter!

IV. Different kind of paper than what Hiss used!

V. The "Hiss Typewriter" was a fake! Not Hiss'!

VI. Hiss' secretary, Eunice Lincoln, did not write nor type the documents for him!

VII. Chambers probably switched the typewriters!

VIII. Chambers is a communist!

IX. Papers given to Chambers by Julian Wadleigh, Communist courier, serving in the Trade Agreements Division of the State Department.

X. Plan was to set up Hiss!

XI. 3 Psychiatrists:

****Chambers is living in a fantasy world where reality doesn't exist!**

****Chambers is psychopathic!**

E) Trial lasts 5 weeks:

I. Hung jury!

II. 8 for conviction - 4 for acquittal!

8. Because the 3 year statute of limitations for espionage has expired - Hiss is indicted for perjury:

A) Not telling the truth to HUAC and during his 1st trial.

9. November 1949 - 2nd trial starts:

- A) Defense attorney is Claude Cross.**
- B) Prosecutor is Thomas Murphy.**
- C) Saturday - January 21, 1950 - 2:50 - Afternoon - Guilty!**
- D) Wednesday - January 25, 1950 - Sentenced - 10 years!**
- E) Released - \$5 thousand bail - Pending appeal.**

10. December 1950 - Turned down by a Circuit Court of Appeals:

- A) March 22, 1951 - Enters prison.**
- B) Supreme Court refuses to hear his case.**
- C) Conviction is upheld by an appeals court.**
- D) Motion for a new trial is denied!**

11. November 1954 - 44 months - Released.

12. 1959 - He and wife separate.

13. Starts fighting to clear his name.

14. 1961 - Chambers dies.

15. August 1975 - Freedom of Information Act - Gets copies of microfilm - NOTHING on them!!

16. August 5, 1975 - Reinstated to the Massachusetts Bar as a lawyer.

17. Fights until his death to clear his name!!

18. 2001 - Deciphered transcripts of WW II Soviet intelligence cables:

- A) Confirm Hiss provided information to Soviet operatives in the 1940's!!**

1948 - January

**1. January 1, 1948 – General Clifton Cates – 19th
Commandant of the U.S.M.C.:**

A) Born – 8/31/1893 – Tiptonville, Tennessee.

B) WW I:

I. Wounded 6 times.

**II. Navy Cross – Silver Star – Croix de Guerre –
French Legion of Honor.**

C) WW II:

I. Guadalcanal.

II. Tinian.

III. Iwo Jima.

D) January 30, 1954 – Retires.

E) June 6, 1970 – Quantico, Virginia – Dies.

January 1948
Caryl Chessman

1. Chessman:

- A) Born – 1921.**
- B) Poor lower middle class family.**
- C) Rheumatic Fever as a child.**
- D) Suffers entire life with Bronchial Asthma.**
- E) Age 16.....Reformatory.....Petty Theft.**
- F) December 8, 1947 – Paroled.**

2. January 23, 1948 – Los Angeles, California:

- A) Wild car chase.**
- B) He is in a Ford Coupe.**
- C) Stopped.**
- D) Is carrying a .45 – Has stolen clothing.**
- E) Has a red bandana tied so as to fit over a spotlight.**
- F) Suspected of being “The Red Light Bandit”:**
 - I. Approaches parked cars on Lover’s Lane.**
 - II. Holds a blinking red light.**
 - III. At gunpoint robs them.**
 - IV. Forces 2 of the women to perform Fellatio on him.**
 - V. Forces 1 woman to strip and rapes her.**

- 3. Is indicted on 18 counts plus 3 counts of kidnapping:**
 - A) Falls under The Lindbergh Law – Carries the death penalty!**

- 4. May 18, 1948 – Guilty on 17 of the 18 counts.**

- 5. July 1948 – For the 2 counts of kidnapping – Death in the Gas Chamber at San Quentin:**
 - A) Death Row – Cell #2455.**

- 6. Educates himself – Writes a book: “Cell 2455 – Death Row.”**

- 7. Appeals:**
 - A) Becomes his own lawyer on death row.**
 - B) More appeals.**
 - C) 1954 – Last minute reprieve.**
 - D) Drags on for 6 more years.**
 - E) 1959 – U.S. Supreme Court grants him his 7th stay of execution.**
 - F) 1960 – California Governor, Pat Brown – 8th stay of execution.**

- 8. May 2, 1960 – 12 years on death row – Enters the Gas Chamber:**
 - A) Attorney gets stay – Secretary dials wrong number – Gets through.....too late.....dead!**

1948 - March

1. Supreme Court:

A) Religious training in Public Schools is unconstitutional.

1948 - May

1. May 14, 1948 – United States:

A) 1st country.

B) Recognize – New Jewish State – Israel.

1948 - June

1. June 24, 1948 – Russia – Starts – Land Blockade of Berlin from West Germany:

A) June 25th – U.S. & England – Decide on airlift to save West Berlin.

B) Becomes “The Berlin Airlift”:

I. Lasts 11 months.

II. 20,000 U.S. Airmen involved.

III. Planes land at 3 minute intervals.

IV. At airfields in West Berlin.

V. 1,000 planes per day.

VI. Deliver 2.5 million tons of freight.

C) May 12, 1949 – Russia lifts blockade:

I. Builds “The Wall.”

2. June 24, 1948 – The Selective Service Act:

A) Ages 18 to 25...Register.

B) Ages 19 to 25...Drafted...21 months of service.

1948 - July

1. July 7, 1948 – 6 Female Reservists:

A) Sworn into the Regular U.S. Navy.

B) 1st!!

1948 – November

1. November 2, 1948 – Presidential Election – Democrat, Harry Truman – 33rd President:

A) Defeats the Governor of New York, Thomas Dewey.

B) Greatest political upset in U.S. history.

1949

1. William Faulkner – Nobel Prize – Literature.

1949 – C.I.A.

- 1. Start very actively engaging in Clandestine Operations:**
 - A) Covert Operations...To influence or change the way a country is governed:**
 - I. Results are more important than the process!**
 - (1) Actions are “loud”:** Very obvious!
 - (2) Operatives are “very active.”**
 - B) Espionage Operations...To secretly gather information about friends or foes:**
 - I. Actions are “quiet.”**
 - II. Operatives are passive, cautious, and careful.**

- 2. September 1949 – C.I.A. drops scores of parachutists behind Soviet lines:**
 - A) To spy.**
 - B) To form resistance groups.**

- 3. 1949...Albania is the main C.I.A. target:**
 - A) Wisner tells British liason, in Washington, Kim Philby:**
 - I. Wisner doesn't know it...BUT...Philby is a Soviet “mole”!!!!**

1949 - January

- 1. January 20, 1949 – Inauguration Day – 64 year old, Democrat, Harry Truman – 33rd President:**
 - A) Born – 5/8/1884 – Lamar, Missouri.**
 - B) WW I.**
 - C) 1934 – U.S. Senator – Missouri.**
 - D) 1st Inaugural to be Televised.**
 - E) Loves Poker.**
 - F) Rated...Great.**
 - G) 12/26/1972 – Age 88 – Dies.**

QUOTATIONS BY HARRY TRUMAN

AS A SENATOR

In 1944 when told F.D.R. would endorse him for the V.P. nomination:

"Tell him to go to hell. I'm for Jimmy Byrnes."

Upon becoming President after the death of F.D.R.:

"I don't know if you boys pray, but if you do, please pray to God to help me carry this load."

AS PRESIDENT

December 24, 1946:

"We have found it is easier for men to die together on the field of battle than it is for them to live together at home in peace."

March 1947 - Visiting Mexico - President Aleman asks him what he thinks of a new volcano:

"Frankly, it's nothing compared to the one I'm sitting on in Washington."

October 8, 1947 - Asked about Women:

"The moral force of women has always had a wholesome influence upon the character of our civilization. They are deeply responsive to the fundamental human values. Women care more for people than for dollars, more for healthy children than for fat dividends. Women want a society in which we build schools instead of prisons. Women want a world in which we sow and harvest the seeds of a good life instead of the seeds of war."

June 4, 1948:

"You cannot stamp out communism by driving it underground. You can prevent communism by more and better democracy. You cannot stop the spread of an idea by passing a law against it. The ideas of requiring communists

organizations to divulge information about themselves is a simple and attractive one. But it is about as practical as requiring thieves to register with the sheriff."

June 12, 1948:

"The President can't cross the street without creating an incident. But this President likes to create incidents."

February 1949 - Speaks to a group of college students about honesty - The presents each student with a pen inscribed: "I swiped this from Harry S. Truman."

March 20, 1949:

"There isn't a word in the English language that has been so severely abused during the last ten years as the word democracy."

When asked why he wasn't running for the Presidency in 1952:

"If you don't like the heat, get out of the kitchen. Well, that's what I'm doing."

October 12, 1952:

"I like Ike. I like Ike so well I would send him back to the army if I had a chance."

January 25, 1953:

"I have done the best I could, the best for the people. I hope it was enough."

January 1953 - While preparing to vacate the White House:

"If I'd known there would be so much work leaving this place, I'd have run again."

1948 PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN

September 1948 - Reporter asks Truman what made him decide to run:
"Where would I ever find another house like this?"

September 20, 1948:

"The other day, a cartoonist for a Republican newspaper drew a cartoon of me that I enjoyed. He showed me dressed up as Paul Revere, riding through a colonial town, yelling to the townspeople: "Look out! The Republicans are coming!" It was a good cartoon. There's a lot of truth in it. But it's not quite accurate. What I'm really telling you is not that the Republicans are coming, but that they are here. They have been in Washington for the last two years in the form of the notorious Republican 'do-nothing' 80th Congress."

October 6, 1948:

"Let's take a look at the record of the 80th Congress they're so proud of I call it the "notorious, do-nothing Republican 80th Congress." Maybe I ought to leave out the 'do-nothing' part of it, because it did do some things.....most of them bad."

October 7, 1948:

"The Republican leadership wouldn't give the American people the kind of housing they need because the rich real estate lobby opposed it. The Hoover slogan, if you remember, back in 1929 and 1930 was, "Two cars in every garage." The Republican slogan today is, "Two families in every garage."

October 13, 1948:

"I have studied the Republican Party for years at close hand, in the capital of the United States. And I have discovered where the Republicans

stand on most of the major issues. Since they won't tell you themselves, I'm going to tell you: They approve of the American farmer.....but they're willing to help him go broke. They stand four-square for the American home.....but not for housing. They're strong for labor.....but they're stronger for restricting labor's rights. They favor a minimum wage.....the smaller the minimum the better. They endorse educational opportunity for all.....but they won't spend money for teachers or for schools. They think modern medical care and hospitals are fine.....for people who can afford them. They approve of social security benefits.....so much so that they took them away from almost a million people. They believe in international trade.....so much so that they crippled our reciprocal trade program, and killed our international wheat agreement. They favor the admission of displaced persons.....but only within shameful racial and religious limitations. They consider electric power a great blessing....but only when the private power companies get their rake-off. They say TVA is wonderful.....but we ought never try it again. They condemn 'cruelly high prices'.....but fight to the death every effort to bring them down. They think the American standard of living is a fine thing.....so long as it doesn't spread to all the people. And they admire the Government of the United States so much that they would like to buy it."

TRUMAN AND THE PRESS

Reporter: "Mr. President, the first thing Jefferson did regarding the Alien and Sedition Laws was to release 11 newspaper publishers from prison."

Truman: "Yes. I think he made a mistake on that."

VS. MACARTHUR

"Time after time, MacArthur went his own way in national policies. And he didn't seem to care whether he upset national policy of the Government of the United States or not. He was trying to get himself in good with one of the big parties of the Government so that he could be President of the United States. He didn't fool anybody, and least of all didn't fool me."

March 1951:

"If there is one basic element in our constitution, it is civilian control of the military. Policies are to be made by elected political officials, not by Generals or Admirals. Yet time and again General MacArthur had shown that he was unwilling to accept the policies of this administration. By his repeated public statements, he was not only confusing the allies, but, in fact, was also setting his policy against the President's."

"Courage didn't have anything to do with it. General MacArthur was insubordinate and I fired him. That's all there was to it."

"In the first place, of course, he was wrong. I always felt the Soviets were the real aggressors, and they'd be the only winners if we got bogged down in what Bradley called "the wrong war, at the wrong place, at the wrong time, and with the wrong enemy." If MacArthur's advice had been taken we would have been openly at war with Red China, then probably with Russia, and W.W. III would have been on."

"The next morning I got to my office after my walk at about eight-fifteen and George Marshall was already there in the outer office, waiting for me. That was very unusual, because George was a fella who was always late for meetings. He got to his feet, and he said to me, "I spent most of the

night on that file. Mr. President, you should have fired the son-of-a-bitch two years ago."

ON BEING PRESIDENT

April 27, 1959:

"Some of the Presidents were great and some of them weren't. I can say that, because I wasn't one of the great Presidents, but I had a good time trying to be one."

Asked to explain his "give 'em hell" speeches:

"I never give them hell. I just tell the truth and they think its hell."

"If I hadn't been President of the United States, I probably would have ended up a piano player in a whore house."

DIPLOMACY

Soviet Foreign Minister, Molotov: "I have never been talked to like that in my life."

Truman: "Carry out your agreement and you won't get talked to like that again."

PARTY POLITICS

1945:

"When I hear Republicans say I'm doing all right, I know damned well I'm wrong."

VIEWS AFTER RETIREMENT

October 1956:

"I like Ike, but not as President. He's gotten mixed up with those damned Republicans and doesn't know which way is up."

On Castro:

"I'd've given him a big reception. I'd've had our picture taken together then said to him, "Fidel, your a nice boy, and so far you've done a pretty good job. Now go back to Havana, shave, change those dirty clothes, and leave everything else up to me."

October 30, 1960 - On Nixon:

"You don't set a fox to watching the chickens just because he has a lot of experience in the henhouse."

On J.F.K.:

"I think that young fella might just make a hell of a fine President."

On Nixon and Lodge:

"Anyone who voted for Nixon and Lodge ought to go to hell. And, besides Nixon never told the truth in his life."

ON HISTORY

March 27, 1949:

"Jesse James was actually not a bad man at heart. I've studied his life carefully, and I come from his part of the country. James was a modern day Robin Hood. He stole from the rich and gave it to the poor, which, in general, is not a bad policy. I'm convinced that James would have been an asset to his community, if he had not been diverted into the lawless life."

LATE IN LIFE

April 15, 1956:

"I'm not an elder statesman. I hate elder statesman. I'm a Democrat and a politician and I'm proud of it."

Answer to a comment that his father was a failure in life:

"My father was not a failure. After all, he was the father of a President of the United States."

Asked if he could play poker:

"I've played a game where you put the first card face down and the others face up. Then everybody bets, and you turn your hole card up.....and somebody takes the money."

"Missouri has produced 3 notorious characters.....Mark Twain, Jesse James, and me. Mark and Jesse are dead, but I'm still here filling in for them."

1949 - April

1. U.S., Canada, and 9 European Nations:

A) Form NATO...North Atlantic Treaty Organization.

B) Pledge to protect each other against aggression:

I. Aimed at Communism.

C) 1st peacetime military alliance in American History:

I. Officially signed on July 21st.

September 6, 1949

Howard Unruh

1. Howard Unruh:

A) Born...1921...Camden, New Jersey.

B) Public school education.

C) Very religious.

D) Quiet.

E) Withdrawn.

F) Very reserved.

G) Physically:

I. 6 feet, 2 inches tall.

II. Blue eyes.

III. Brown hair.

IV. Slender.

H) WW II:

I. Serves with distinction in Italy and at the Battle of the Bulge.

I) 1949:

I. At age 28.

II. Enters Temple University.

III. Studies to be a Pharmacist.

J) Buys a .9mm German Lugar for \$40.00!!!

2. September 6, 1949:

A) 9:20...Morning.

B) Leaves home.

C) Takes the pistol with him.

- D) Starts walking down the streets of Camden...Opens fire:**
- E) In 12 minutes he will kill 13 people:**
- I. Shoe Cobbler, John Pilarchik.**
 - II. Barber, Clark Hoover.**
 - III. 6 year old, Barber Shop customer, Orris Smith.**
 - IV. Insurance Agent, James Hutton.**
 - V. Druggist, "Cohen."**
 - VI. Cohen's mother.**
 - VII. Cohen's wife.**
 - VIII. Alvin Day.**
 - IX. Car at a stop light:**
 - (1) Woman.**
 - (2) Her mother.**
 - (3) Her 10 year old son.**
 - X. Mrs. Fegrino.**
 - XI. 3 year old, Tommy Hamilton.**
- F) Also wounds:**
- I. A truck driver.**
 - II. Mrs. Madeline Harris and her son.**

3. Barricades himself in his home:

- A) Surrounded by the police.**
- B) Walks out...Surrenders.**

4. Totally insane:

- A) Tried...Guilty...New Jersey State Mental Hospital for life...Dies there.**

1950's

1. The "Baby Boom."

**2. Economic Prosperity that will be interrupted by
3 Recessions.**

3. Labor...Wages up...Unemployment down.

**4. Revival of Religion and commitment to the
Family.**

5. Era of Tract Housing and moving to Suburbia.

6. Development of Malls.

7. Fast Food restaurants start appearing.

8. Age of conformity for adults.

9. Period of Leisure Time and Spare Money.

10. "Drive-Ins" and "Car Hops."

11. Big Cars, all kinds of colors and lots of chrome.

12. Age of “New Sexuality”...Especially with young adults.

13. Age of “Rebellious Youth”:

A) Influenced by music, cars, movies, etc.

14. Cold War Age with the possibility of “Massive Nuclear Retaliation.”

15. Immigration skyrockets:

A) Especially from Puerto Rico and Mexico.

1950's – The American Indian

1. B.I.A. starts Government “Relocation” Program:

A) Dillon Meyer is in charge.

B) Targets Indians aged 18 to 35:

I. Encourages them to move to large cities.

II. Encourages them to Inter-marry.

III. Encourages them to forget old traditions.

IV. Encourages them to “blend” with White Society.

C) Problem with this????

I. Indians have no “salable” skills.

II. Indians have no “Ethnic Clout.”

III. Jobs for them are hard to come by!

2. Glen Emmons – New Mexico Banker – Heads the Bureau of Indian Affairs:

A) Runs Indian Affairs like a bank and a corrupt business!

B) Impounds \$7 million in the B.I.A. Revolving Credit Fund:

I. Is the sole source of Indian credit!

II. Result?...Indian businesses come to a standstill!!

C) Makes a “Racket” out of appraising Indian Lands without ever seeing it:

I. Examples:

(1) 160 acres of Grassland...\$480!!!

(2) 160 acres of Farmland...\$960!!!

II. Much of the land is to be sold publicly:

(1) He sells it secretly at appraised prices!

III. Results of all this???

(1) Many Indians don't sell because the

WANT to, but, because they HAVE to:

a. To buy necessities to live!!!

3. Corruption on the Sioux Reservation:

A) Incumbent Tribal Councilman:

I. Hands out \$50 U.S. Treasury checks for votes!!!

(1) This is observed by B.I.A. Officials who do nothing!

4. North Dakota – Turtle Mountain Chippewa Reservation:

A) B.I.A. approves a tribal constitution abolishing all elections:

I. Allows the Tribal Chairman to remain for life.

II. What does he do?...Tries to sell tribal land to RUSSIA!!

B) He is finally removed!

1950

- 1. Population – 150,697,361.**
- 2. 1 out of every 32 homes in America...Television.**
- 3. 45 million Radios in American homes.**
- 4. Paperback Book sales boom.**
- 5. T.V. Dinners become big.**
- 6. 45 RPM Records become big...89 cents!!!**
- 7. Philip Hench & Edward Kendall – Biochemists - Nobel Prize – Medicine:
A) Discovery of hormones in the Adrenal System.**
- 8. Black American, United Nations Diplomat, Ralph Bunche – Nobel Peace Prize:
A) Arranging the 1948 Arab-Israeli Truce.**

1950 – The C.I.A.

1. Wisner asks Desmond Fitzgerald to join the C.I.A.:

A) Will accept:

I. Will be in charge of the Far East Division:

(1) Korean War – Communist actions from the Philippines to Thailand.

B) Fitzgerald:

I. Harvard graduate.

II. Wall Street lawyer.

III. Fights in WW II.

IV. Autocratic...Sarcastic...Offensive...Stiff...

Likes fun and adventure...Curious...Very smooth...Serious...Clear-minded and concise...Wise...Arrogant...Cold!

February 7, 1950
Wisconsin Senator, Joe McCarthy

- 1. He is up for re-election...NEEDS some help of some kind to win.**

- 2. Wheeling, West Virginia – Speech – Women’s Club Meeting:**
 - A) Claims to have list of 205 known Communists working in the U.S. State Department!!**
 - I. All with the knowledge of Secretary of State, Dean Acheson!**

- 3. 2 days later – Can’t remember if he said 205 or 57!!!**
 - A) NEVER releases a single name!**
 - B) NEVER has a list!**
 - C) NEVER finds a single Communist!**

- 4. Why does he do it?**
 - A) Needs the votes!**
 - B) It is the Cold War!**
 - C) He is a bully!**

5. Starts “McCarthyism”:

A) Witch hunt for Communists in America!

6. Later – 1954 – Accuses the U.S. Army of being infested with Communists:

A) Is his downfall!

B) Army-McCarthy Hearings.

C) December 1954 – Senate – Censures him!

1950 – May

1. May 1, 1950 – Senate Committee starts investigating Organized Crime in Interstate Commerce:

A) Headed by Tennessee Senator, Estes Kefauver.

B) 16 months.

C) 14 cities.

D) Over 600 witnesses.

E) Televised.

F) Will be disbanded on September 1, 1951.

G) DO link Organized Crime to business and politics.

THE KOREAN WAR

1950-1953

(3 YEARS)

1. KOREA:

- A) 550 MILE LONG PENINSULA.**
- B) ATTACHED TO MAINLAND CHINA.**

2. 1896:

- A) RUSSIA AND JAPAN.**
- B) TREATY:**
 - I. DIVIDES KOREA "ROUGHLY" AT THE 38TH PARALLEL.**
 - II. RUSSIA CONTROLS THE NORTH.**
 - III. JAPAN CONTROLS THE SOUTH.**

3. 1945...END OF WW II:

A) KOREA...DIVIDED...38TH PARALLEL...2 ZONES:

I. NORTH KOREA:

- (1) 48,000 SQUARE MILES.**
- (2) UNDER RUSSIAN CONTROL.**
- (3) CAPITAL...PYONGYANG.**
- (4) INDUSTRIAL**
- (5) MANY PLANTS.**
- (6) HYDROELECTRIC POWER PLANTS.**
- (7) 9 MILLION PEOPLE.**
- (8) NEEDS AGRICULTURAL HELP.**
- (9) RUSSIA INSTALLS A COMMUNIST DICTATOR TO RULE...KIM IL SUNG.**

II. SOUTH KOREA:

- (1) 37,000 SQUARE MILES.**
- (2) UNDER U.S. SUPERVISION.**
- (3) 21 MILLION PEOPLE.**
- (4) IS AGRICULTURAL.**

(5) HAS 12 OF THE 20 LARGEST CITIES IN ALL OF KOREA.

(6) CAPITAL – SEOUL – ONLY 50 MILES SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

4. 1947 – THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY:

A) CALLS FOR FREE ELECTIONS.

B) TO PREPARE THE COUNTRY FOR UNIFICATION AND INDEPENDENCE.

5. MAY 10, 1948 – ELECTIONS – SOUTH KOREA:

A) ELECT A NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.

B) NATIONAL ASSEMBLY ELECTS A PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA – ROK:

I. SYNGMAN RHEE.

6. SEPTEMBER 9, 1948 – NORTH KOREA:

A) RUSSIANS SET UP “THE PEOPLE’S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF KOREA”:

I. HAVE REFUSED TO ALLOW FREE ELECTIONS.

7. END OF 1948 – RUSSIA LEAVES NORTH KOREA:

A) LEAVE 3,000 SOVIET MILITARY ADVISERS FOR THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY.

B) LEAVE THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY WELL ARMED AND SUPPLIED:

I. LARGE, RUSSIAN-MADE, T-34 TANKS.

II. ATTACK PLANES.

III. SELF-PROPELLED WEAPONS.

IV. ETC.

8. KOREA IS NOT A COUNTRY SUITABLE FOR A MECHANIZED ARMY:

- A) MOUNTAINOUS.**
- B) RUGGED.**
- C) POOR ROADS.**
- D) BAD RAILROAD SYSTEM.**

9. JUNE 1949 – THE U.S. LEAVES SOUTH KOREA:

- A) LEAVE THE ROK ARMY WITH SUPPLIES.**
- B) BUT, NOT LIKE THE RUSSIANS HAVE LEFT THE NORTH.**
- C) CAN OUTFIT A 50 THOUSAND-MAN ARMY.**
- D) WE LEAVE THEM NO:
 - I. TANKS!**
 - II. PLANES!**
 - III. NAVAL SUPPORT!****

10. 1949 & 1950:

- A) NORTH KOREA BUILDS UP A LARGE ARMY:
 - I. BY THE SPRING OF 1950 – 135,000 MEN!****
- B) SOUTH KOREA ONLY HAS 64,697 MEN!!**

11. JUNE 15TH THRU JUNE 24TH OF 1950:

- A) NORTH KOREA CLEARS ALL OF IT'S CIVILIANS AWAY FROM THE AREA JUST ABOVE THE 38TH PARALLEL.**
- B) MASS A FORCE AT THE BORDER:
 - I. 90,000 MEN.**
 - II. 150 OF THE T-34 TANKS.****
- C) PYONGYANG RADIO:
 - I. BROADCASTS A "PEACE OFFER" TO SOUTH KOREA.****
- D) REJECTED BY SYNGMAN RHEE!!!**
- E) GIVES THE NORTH AN "EXCUSE":
 - I. WILL CREATE A PHONY CONFRONTATION.**
 - II. USE IT AS AN EXCUSE FOR A "DEFENSIVE INVASION" OF THE SOUTH!****

- 12. JUNE 18, 1950 – NORTH KOREA ISSUES ORDERS TO IT'S FORCE AT THE BORDER:**
- A) PREPARE TO INVADE SOUTH KOREA!!!**
- 13. SUNDAY – JUNE 25, 1950:**
- A) RAINY.**
 - B) NORTH – ARTILLERY BOMBARDMENT.**
 - C) MEN AND TANKS ROLL OVER THE BORDER.**
 - D) INVASION!!**
 - E) ROK ARMY IS DECIMATED – FLEES!**
 - F) GOAL OF NORTH KOREA:**
 - I. PUSH SOUTH.**
 - II. TAKE THE EXCELLENT PORT CITY OF PUSAN.**
- 14. PRESIDENT HARRY TRUMAN IS INFORMED OF THE INVASION:**
- A) AUTHORIZES THE USE OF U.S. AIR SUPPORT:**
 - I. TO SUPPORT THE ROK ARMY.**
 - B) GIVES THE NAVY ORDERS:**
 - I. PATROL THE WATERS BETWEEN MAINLAND CHINA AND FORMOSA(TAIWAN).**
 - C) INFORMS THE U.S. SUPREME COMMANDER IN THE FAR EAST – GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR:**
 - I. IN JAPAN.**
 - D) TRUMAN ASKS MACARTHUR FOR AN EVALUATION:**
 - I. MACARTHUR FLIES OVER KOREA TO GAIN A PERSPECTIVE.**
- 15. JUNE 26, 1950 – UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL:**
- A) CONVENES.**
 - B) CALL FOR AN IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE IN KOREA.**
 - C) ORDER NORTH KOREA TO WITHDRAW BACK ACROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL.**

- 16. JUNE 27, 1950 – PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND SECRETARY OF STATE, DEAN ACHESON, MEET WITH CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS:**
 - A) DECIDE THE U.S. WILL DEFEND SOUTH KOREA.**

- 17. SAME DAY – UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL:**
 - A) CALLS ON IT'S MEMBERS TO ASSIST SOUTH KOREA.**
 - B) VOTE – 9-0 – To aid SOUTH KOREA.**
 - C) VOTE – 9-0 – PLACING BLAME ON NORTH KOREA.**

- 18. EVENTUALLY....16 OF THE 60 UNITED NATIONS:**
 - A) SEND ARMED GROUPS TO KOREA.**

- 19. 1ST WEEK OF FIGHTING:**
 - A) ROK ARMY LOSES:**
 - I. 44,000 KILLED, CAPTURED, OR MISSING IN ACTION!**
 - B) THE SURVIVAL OF SOUTH KOREA DEPENDS ON THE UNITED STATES!!**

- 20. MACARTHUR REPORTS TO TRUMAN:**
 - A) AMERICAN GROUND TROOPS WILL BE NEEDED!**

- 21. JUNE 28, 1950 – SEOUL FALLS TO THE NORTH KOREANS!**

- 22. FRIDAY - JUNE 30, 1950:**
 - A) PRESIDENT TRUMAN COMMITS U.S. TROOPS TO AID SOUTH KOREA:**
 - I. STATES THE U.S. WILL FIGHT TO PRESERVE THE INTEGRITY AND INDEPENDENCE OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA.**
 - B) ROK ARMY IS DOWN TO 22,000 MEN.**

- C) MACARTHUR HAS 83,000 AMERICAN TROOPS TO USE IN KOREA:**
 - I. IS GOING TO HAVE TO FIGHT A DELAYING ACTION TO BUY TIME!**
 - II. THAT TIME WILL HAVE TO BOUGHT WITH BLOOD!**
 - III. HE ORDERS THE 24TH INFANTRY DIVISION FROM JAPAN TO KOREA!**
- D) ENTER.....34 YEAR OLD, LT. COLONEL, CHARLES "BRAD" SMITH:**
 - I. PICKED TO LEAD THE 1ST U.S. COMBAT TROOPS INTO KOREA.**
 - II. CALLED: "TASK FORCE SMITH."**
 - III. HE KNOWS IT IS ALMOST SUICIDAL!**
 - IV. HIS PURPOSE.....STEADY THE ROK ARMY.**

23. JULY 1, 1950 – TASK FORCE SMITH:

- A) 406 MEN.**
- B) LANDED BY PLANES AT PUSAN.**

24. THE KOREAN WAR:

- A) NEVER A FORMAL DECLARATION OF WAR.**
- B) NO PEACE TREATY TO END IT.**
- C) 1ST WAR WAGED BY THE UNITED NATIONS.**

25. JULY 4, 1950:

- A) MACARTHUR TELLS THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF THAT HE HAS A PLAN.....OPERATION CHROMITE:**
 - I. AMPHIBIOUS LANDING.**
 - II. AT.....INCHON.....200 MILES BEHIND ENEMY LINES!**
 - III. RETAKE SEOUL!**
 - IV. CUT THE NORTH KOREAN SUPPLY LINE.**
 - V. FORCE THE NORTH TO SURRENDER.**

26. JULY 5, 1950 – TASK FORCE SMITH:

- A) FACING IMPOSSIBLE ODDS.**
- B) OSAN.**
- C) 540 MEN.**
- D) FACING.....10,000 NORTH KOREANS AND 33 TANKS!!**
- E) 8:16.....MORNING.....1ST AMERICAN SHOTS OF THE WAR.**
- F) HEROIC EFFORT:**
 - I. BADLY DEFEATED.**
 - II. RETREAT.....BECOMES A ROUTE.**
 - III. 150 AMERICANS ARE KILLED, WOUNDED, OR MISSING.**

27. JULY 7, 1950 – UNITED NATIONS:

- A) REQUEST TRUMAN TO APPOINT GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.....SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALL UNITED NATIONS TROOPS GOING TO KOREA!**

28. JULY 8, 1950 - UNITED NATIONS:

- A) PASS A RESOLUTION:**
 - I. MAKING MACARTHUR THE SUPREME COMMANDER.**

29. 1950 – GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR:

- A) 70 YEARS OLD.**
- B) BRAVE.**
- C) CONCEITED!!!**
- D) BORDERS ON BRILLIANCE AND MADNESS!**
- E) IS EITHER ADORED OR HELD IN CONTEMPT!**
- F) MAMMOTH EGO!**
- G) WW II.....SARCASTICALLY CALLED “DUGOUT DOUG”:**

- I. ABSENT FOR THE FIGHTING.
- II. BUT, ALWAYS AROUND FOR THE PICTURE TAKING!
- H) OUTSIDE WASHINGTON, D.C.:
 - I. SECRET.....RENTED APARTMENT.
 - II. ENTERTAINS PROSTITUTES.
 - III. FROM 1 TO 4 AT A TIME.
 - IV. NO SEX.....BRAGS TO THEM ABOUT BEING AMERICA'S GREATEST MILITARY COMMANDER.
 - V. GLOATS IN THEIR ADMIRATION (REAL OR PHONY) OF HIM!
 - VI. SITS WITH A LOADED .45.....TALKS OF THE PRESSURES OF BEING AMERICA'S GREATEST SOLDIER!
 - VII. ALL THIS STOPS AFTER HIS MOTHER DIES.
- I) HE WANTS TO ESCALATE THE WAR.
- J) WANTS TO BLOCKADE MAINLAND CHINA.
- K) WANTS TO ATTACK MAINLAND CHINA.
- L) WANTS TO LAY A BAND OF "RADIOACTIVE WASTE" ON THE SOUTH SIDE OF THE YALU RIVER:
 - I. IT IS THE BORDER BETWEEN NORTH KOREA AND CHINESE MANCHURIA!
- M) WANTS TO USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS AGAINST CHINA:
 - I. DOESN'T CARE IF IT BRINGS RUSSIA INTO THE WAR.
 - (1) AT THIS TIME.....THE U.S. HAS A TOTAL OF 4 ATOMIC BOMBS!!!

30. AT THIS POINT – STALIN AND RUSSIA:

- A) PROMISE MORE AID TO NORTH KOREA.

31. JULY 13, 1950:

- A) GENERAL WALTON WALKER (APPOINTED BY MACARTHUR):

- I. TAKES COMMAND OF THE AMERICAN AND ROK FORCES IN KOREA.**
- II. IS TO PROTECT THE SOUTHEAST CORNER OF SOUTH KOREA.**
- III. IS TO PROTECT THE IMPORTANT PORT CITY OF PUSAN.....Is NOT TO LET IT FALL!**
- IV. HAS 18,000 U.S. TROOPS**
- V. HAS 58,000 ROK TROOPS.**

32. WAY BEYOND HIS AUTHORITY.....MACARTHUR ISSUES A PUBLIC STATEMENT:

- A) HE PLANS TO ANNIHILATE THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY!**
- B) HE IS GOING INTO NORTH KOREA!**
- C) HE IS GOING TO OCCUPY NORTH KOREA!**
- D) RESULTS.....TRUMAN IS IRATE!!!**

33. AFTER THE FALL OF OSAN:

- A) THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY STARTS SLOWING DOWN:**
- B) WHY?:**
 - I. HAVE OVER EXTENDED THEIR SUPPLY LINE.**
 - II. CANNOT MOVE IN THE DAYTIME DUE TO U.S. PLANES!**
 - III. HAVE OVER ESTIMATED THE STRENGTH OF THE U.S. FORCE.**

34. FROM OSAN TO TAEJON:

- A) 100 MILES.**
- B) FOR 15 DAYS.**
- C) AMERICAN ARMY FIGHTS A VERY HEROIC DELAYING ACTION:**
 - I. THIS WILL SAVE THE PUSAN PERIMETER!**

35. THE U.S. SOLDIERS 1ST SENT TO KOREA:

- A) YOUNG.**
- B) ARE OCCUPATION TROOPS.**
- C) NO COMBAT EXPERIENCE.**
- D) NOT ADEQUATELY TRAINED FOR BATTLE!**
- E) NOT ADEQUATELY EQUIPPED FOR BATTLE!**
- F) NOT READY FOR BATTLE!**

36. THE UNITED NATIONS:

- A) CALL THE CONFLICT A "POLICE ACTION":**
 - I. BECOMES A MAJOR WAR:**
 - (1) FOUGHT AND FINANCED PRIMARILY BY AMERICA.**

37. JULY 25, 1950 – THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF:

- A) GIVE MACARTHUR APPROVAL:**
 - I. FOR THE LANDING AT INCHON.**

38. AUGUST 2, 1950 – PUSAN:

- A) THE MARINES LAND.**

39. AUGUST 5, 1950 – THE PUSAN PERIMETER:

- A) A 140 MILE ARC.**
- B) COMMANDER...LT. GENERAL WALTON "JOHNNY" WALKER:**
 - I. TO DEFEND IT, HE HAS:**
 - (1) 47,000 U.S. TROOPS.**
 - (2) 45,000 ROK TROOPS.**
- C) COMMUNIST TACTIC IN ATTACKING BECOMES:**
 - I. MANPOWER!!!**
 - (1) MASSIVE WAVES OF MEN ATTACKING TO OVERCOME FIREPOWER!**
 - (2) COMMUNISTS HAVE 100,000 MEN AND RUSSIAN MADE T-34 TANKS.**

40. AUGUST 1950 – PUSAN PERIMETER:

A) 3 LARGE NORTH KOREAN ATTEMPTS TO BREAK THROUGH:

I. STOPPED COLD BY THE 1ST BRIGADE OF THE 1ST MARINE DIVISION.

41. AUGUST 12, 1950 – MACARTHUR:

A) DEFINITELY PICKS INCHON AS THE TARGET FOR:

I. AMPHIBIOUS ASSAULT.

II. 200 MILES BEHIND THE NORTH KOREAN LINES.

III. IS 25 MILES FROM SEOUL.

IV. BIGGEST PROBLEM WILL BE THE TIDES:

(1) THE RANGE FROM HIGH TO LOW IS AS MUCH AS 32 FEET!

42. AMERICANS FIRST DISCOVER ATROCITIES:

A) COMMITTED BY THE NORTH KOREANS.

B) TORTURE AND MURDER OF PRISONERS:

I. BEATING THE SOLES OF THE FEET WITH CLUBS!

II. DRIVING SPIKES UNDER FINGERNAILS!

III. WRAPPING TESTICLES IN KEROSENE SOAKED COTTON...LIGHTING!!!

C) HAVE TAKEN AN AMERICAN AID STATION:

I. MEDICS HAVE VOLUNTEERED TO STAY BEHIND AND TAKE CARE OF THE WOUNDED:

(1) BAYONET ALL THE WOUNDED TO DEATH!

(2) TAKE THE MEDICS...TIE THEIR HANDS BEHIND THEIR BACKS WITH WIRE...SHOOT THEM ALL IN THE BACK OF THE HEAD!!!

43. AUGUST 25, 1950 – THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF:

A) OFFICIALLY APPROVE MACARTHUR'S INCHON PLAN:

I. EXPRESS CONCERNS OVER THE TIDES!

- II. EXPRESS CONCERNS OVER THE TERRAIN!**
- III. EXPRESS CONCERNS THAT IT IS 200 MILES BEHIND ENEMY LINES!**

44. AUGUST 26, 1950 – MACARTHUR:

- A) SHOOTS HIS MOUTH OFF IN A PUBLIC STATEMENT:**
 - I. THE U.S. SHOULD TURN CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALIST CHINESE ARMY LOOSE ON MAINLAND CHINA!**
- B) TRUMAN IS IN A RAGE!!!!**
 - I. MAKES MACARTHUR RETRACT THE STATEMENT!**

45. AUGUST 30, 1950 – MACARTHUR:

- A) ISSUES OPERATION PLANS FOR INCHON:**
 - I. TAKE INCHON.**
 - II. TAKE KIMPO AIRFIELD.**
 - III. CROSS THE HAN RIVER.**
 - IV. TAKE SEOUL.**
 - V. SET UP A DEFENSIVE POSITION ABOVE SEOUL.**

46. SEPTEMBER 8, 1950 – THE PUSAN PERIMETER IS SECURED.

47. SEPTEMBER 15, 1950 – INCHON:

- A) HIGH TIDE.**
- B) 19 SHIPS ROLL IN.**
- C) 5:45 – MORNING – SHIPS OPEN FIRE.**
- D) 6:55 – MORNING – MARINES START LANDING.**
- E) 8:00 – MORNING – MARINES HOLD ALL APPROACHES TO THE CITY!**
- F) ONLY 17 MARINES WOUNDED TO THIS POINT.**
- G) NORTH KOREANS TO THIS POINT:**
 - I. 258 KILLED & 136 CAPTURED.**

H) 5:31 – AFTERNOON – MARINES ENTER THE CITY.

I) FIGHTING!!

J) CITY IS TAKEN.

K) MARINES LOSE:

I. 23 KILLED & 174 WOUNDED.

L) NORTH KOREANS LOSE:

I. 1,350 KILLED, WOUNDED, AND CAPTURED.

M) THE MARINES HAVE ACHIEVED ALL GOALS!

48. THE NORTH KOREANS START RETREATING:

A) BECOMES MASSIVE DUE TO:

I. AMERICAN PLANES BOMBING, STRAFING, AND USING NAPALM!

B) BY THE LAST WEEK IN SEPTEMBER:

I. FULL-BLOWN ROUTE!!!

49. SEPTEMBER 1950 – THE BATTLE TO RE-TAKE SEOUL:

A) SEPTEMBER 25TH – CITY IS TAKEN.

B) SEPTEMBER 28TH – “LIBERATED”:

I. MACARTHUR “RETURNS.”

C) U.S. LOSSES:

I. MARINES:

(1) 428 KILLED.

(2) 2,031 WOUNDED.

II. ARMY:

(1) 163 KILLED.

(2) 411 WOUNDED.

****TOTAL...599 KILLED.**

2,560 WOUNDED.

III. NAVY:

(1) 8 KILLED.

(2) 118 WOUNDED.

D) NORTH KOREAN LOSSES:

I. 14,000 KILLED.

II. 7,000 PRISONERS.

50. OCTOBER 1, 1950 – ROK FORCES:

A) CROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL INTO NORTH KOREA.

51. OCTOBER 3, 1950 – CHINA:

A) ISSUES A WARNING.

B) IF ANY FORCES, BESIDES THE ROK FORCES, ENTER NORTH KOREA:

I. CHINESE TROOPS WILL ENTER THE WAR.

II. ON THE SIDE OF THE NORTH KOREANS.

52. OCTOBER 1950 – TRUMAN AND THE UNITED NATIONS:

A) AUTHORIZE MACARTHUR TO CROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL.

53. OCTOBER 7, 1950:

A) FIRST AMERICAN TROOPS CROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL INTO NORTH KOREA.

54. OCTOBER 13, 1950 TO NOVEMBER 1, 1950:

A) SECRETLY.

B) 180,000 CHINESE TROOPS.

C) CROSS THE YALU RIVER INTO NORTH KOREA.

D) GO INTO HIDING IN THE MOUNTAINS.

55. OCTOBER 15, 1950 – TRUMAN AND MACARTHUR MEET:

A) THE WAKE ISLAND CONFERENCE.

B) THE "WAIT."

C) THE "NON-SALUTE."

D) MACARTHUR TELLS TRUMAN:

I. THE WAR WILL BE OVER BY THANKSGIVING.

E) TRUMAN ASKS HIM IF THE CHINESE OR RUSSIANS WILL ENTER THE WAR:

I. MACARTHUR:

(1) No!

(2) U.S. AIR POWER WILL DESTROY THEM!

F) MACARTHUR ASSURES TRUMAN:

I. HE WILL RESPECT THE YALU RIVER AS THE BORDER OF MANCHURIA.

II. THE WAR IN KOREA IS WON.

III. THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WILL NOT ENTER THE WAR.

56. OCTOBER 19, 1950 – AMERICAN 8TH ARMY ENTERS PYONGYANG:

A) FIGHTING.

B) OCTOBER 20TH – CITY FALLS TO THE AMERICANS.

57. U.S. PARATROOPERS JUMP BEHIND NORTH KOREAN LINES:

A) CUT OFF RETREATING NORTH KOREANS.

B) NORTH KOREANS START SURRENDERING IN MASS.

58. BY THE END OF OCTOBER 1950:

A) 135,000 NORTH KOREANS HAVE SURRENDERED.

B) AMERICANS MAKE 2 DISCOVERIES:

I. STARVING P.O.W.'s!

II. OVER 250 EXECUTED P.O.W.'s!

59. MACARTHUR SPLITS HIS COMMAND:

A) ADVANCE NORTHWARD.

B) 8TH ARMY UP ONE SIDE OF THE MOUNTAIN RANGE:

I. UP IN FRONT OF THEM...180,000 CHINESE!!!

C) 10TH CORPS UP THE OTHER SIDE:

I. UP IN FRONT OF THEM...120,000 CHINESE!!!

D) MOUNTAINS MAKE IT IMPOSSIBLE TO CONTACT EACH OTHER BY RADIO.

60. OCTOBER 23, 1950 – THE 8TH ARMY AND ROK FORCES:

A) REACH THE CHONGCHON RIVER:

I. PARALLELS THE YALU RIVER...60 MILES AWAY.

61. OCTOBER 24, 1950 – MACARTHUR ISSUES A STATEMENT:

A) WILL REMOVE ALL RESTRICTIONS!

B) WILL ADVANCE TO THE YALU RIVER...THE BORDER OF MANCHURIA!

62. IT IS NOW WINTER IN KOREA:

A) VERY COLD.

B) SUB-ZERO WEATHER.

C) 30 TO 40 DEGREES BELOW ZERO:

I. 41 DEGREES COLDER THAN WHAT WASHINGTON'S ARMY GOES THROUGH AT VALLEY FORGE!

D) OIL FREEZES AND EFFECTS WEAPONS!

E) FROSTBITE!

F) EXHAUSTION!

G) RATIONS FREEZE!

H) SHOVELS WILL NOT PENETRATE THE FROZEN GROUND!

I) VEHICLE ENGINES HAVE TO BE WARMED EVERY 30 MINUTES!

J) MECHANICS CANNOT EXPOSE THEIR HANDS WHILE WORKING!

K) JEEP AMBULANCES ARE WORTHLESS:

I. WHY?.....WOUNDED FREEZE TO DEATH!!!

L) MEDICS HAVE TO CARRY MORPHINE SYRETTES IN THEIR MOUTHS TO PREVENT FREEZING!

M) BLOOD PLASMA FREEZES!

63. OCTOBER 25, 1950 – 1ST CONTACT WITH CHINESE TROOPS:

A) A ROK REGIMENT IS AMBUSHED AND DESTROYED!

64. OCTOBER 26, 1950 – CHINESE TROOPS:

A) IN MASS...CROSS THE YALU RIVER INTO NORTH KOREA.

65. GREATEST STRENGTH OF THE COMMUNIST CHINESE ARMY:

A) ABILITY TO CONCEAL AND ATTACK BY TOTAL SURPRISE!

66. THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT CALLS THEM “THE CHINESE PEOPLE’S VOLUNTEERS”:

A) BULLSHIT!!!

B) PART OF THE 5 MILLION STRONG CHINESE ARMY!!

67. SUNDAY – NOVEMBER 1, 1950:

A) NIGHT.

B) CHINESE HIT THE 1ST CAVALRY DIVISION OF THE 8TH ARMY.

C) MASSIVE HUMAN WAVE ATTACKS!

D) VISCIOUS FIGHTING!

E) CHINESE ARE BEATEN BACK!

68. MONDAY – NOVEMBER 2, 1950:

A) OTHER SIDE OF THE MOUNTAINS.

B) CHINESE ATTACK THE MARINES!

C) CHINESE ARE BEATEN BACK!

69. FRIDAY – NOVEMBER 6, 1950:

- A) CHINESE SIMPLY BREAK OFF FIGHTING.**
- B) SEEM TO DISAPPEAR FOR THE NEXT 2 ½ WEEKS.**
- C) ARE LULLING THE AMERICANS INTO A TRAP.**

70. 22,000 MEN OF THE 1ST MARINE DIVISION:

- A) COMMANDED BY COLONEL LEWIS "CHESTY" PULLER.**
- B) TAKE OVER THE BITTERLY COLD CHOSIN RESERVOIR:**
 - I. TEMPERATURE FALLS TO 48 DEGREES BELOW ZERO.**
- C) DURING THE 2 ½ WEEK LULL IN FIGHTING:**
 - I. THE CHINESE SURROUND THEM.**

71. NOVEMBER 8, 1950 – MACARTHUR:

- A) ALL ALONG THE YALU RIVER HE ORDERS THE BOMBING OF:**
 - I. BRIDGES.**
 - II. SUPPLY DEPOTS.**
 - III. RAILHEADS.**
 - IV. ROADS.**
- B) AND, ANNOUNCES AN ALL-OUT OFFENSIVE "TO END THE WAR":**
 - I. CLAIMS THIS WILL STOP THE CHINESE FROM ENTERING THE WAR BECAUSE:**
 - (1) HIS ORDERS ARE TO STAY CLEAR OF THE YALU RIVER.**
 - (2) THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY IS DESTROYED.**
 - (3) PYONGYANG IS OCCUPIED.**
 - (4) THE CHINESE HAVE NOT TOTALLY COMMITTED TO THE WAR.**

72. SAME DAY – MARINE PATROL OUT OF THE CHOSIN RESERVOIR:

- A) CAPTURE A CHINESE SOLDIER.**

B) TELLS THEM THE SIZE OF THE CHINESE ARMY IN HIDING.

73. NOVEMBER 25, 1950 – ALL ALONG THE NORTHERN FRONT:

A) NIGHT.

B) CHINESE ATTACK THE U.N. AND ROK FORCES!

C) THE U.N. AND ROK FORCES ARE PUSHED BACK!

74. NOVEMBER 25, 1950 THRU NOVEMBER 30, 1950:

A) BATTLE OF THE CHONGCHON RIVER:

I. 3,000 AMERICANS ARE KILLED.

II. WORST DEFEAT SUFFERED BY THE U.S. IN THE WAR!

75. NOVEMBER 26, 1950 – THE CHOSIN RESERVOIR:

A) 175,000 CHINESE ATTACK THE MARINES.

B) MACARTHUR'S "OFFENSIVE TO END THE WAR" IS AT A DEAD STOP!

C) PULLER: "THEY'VE GOT US SURROUNDED! THE BASTARDS WON'T GET AWAY THIS TIME!"

D) FIGHTING....FIGHTING....AT TIMES AROUND THE CLOCK!

E) AIR DROPS KEEP THE MARINES SUPPLIED:

I. CONDOM EPISODE.

II. PULLER: "FATHER, WHAT IN HELL DO THEY THINK WE'RE DOING TO THE CHINESE?"

76. NOVEMBER 30, 1950 – THE MARINES AND THE TWO BATTALIONS OF THE 7TH DIVISION:

A) ORDERED OUT OF THE CHOSIN RESERVOIR:

I. TO YUDAM NI.

B) WILL HAVE TO FIGHT THEIR WAY OUT AND ALL THE WAY THERE!

C) REACH YUDAM NI.

D) ORDERED TO EVACUATE AND GET TO THE PORT CITY OF HUNGNAM:

I. THERE THEY WILL GET PROTECTION FROM NAVAL GUNS AND CAN BE EVACUATED!

E) FREEZING BLIZZARD CONDITIONS!

F) WILL HAVE TO FIGHT ALL THE WAY!!

G) WILL HAVE TO RUN A GAUNTLET OF 200,000 CHINESE TROOPS!!!

H) AT THIS POINT THERE ARE 380,000 CHINESE TROOPS IN NORTH KOREA!

77. DECEMBER 1, 1950 – MARINES START:

A) 8:00 – MORNING.

B) GOAL IS.....HAGARU.....14 MILES FROM YUDAM NI.

C) TAKES THEM 79 HOURS TO COVER IT:

I. FIGHTING ALL THE WAY!

D) NEXT STOP.....KOTO RI.

78. DECEMBER 1, 1950 – THE UNITED NATIONS:

A) LABELS COMMUNIST CHINA AS AN AGGRESSOR NATION.

79. DECEMBER 4, 1950 – THE U.N. AND ROK FORCES:

A) ARE IN FULL RETREAT SOUTHWARD.

80. DECEMBER 7, 1950 – MARINES:

A) MIDNIGHT.

B) REACH KOTO RI.

C) NEXT STOP.....CHINHUNG NI.....10 MILES AWAY THROUGH THE MOUNTAINS:

I. AFTER THAT.....HUNGNAM.

D) FIGHTING EVERY INCH OF THE WAY!

**81. DECEMBER 10, 1950 – THE CHOSIN RESERVOIR
RETREAT COMES TO AN END:**

**A) HAVE TRAVELED 60 MILES FROM HAGARU TO
HUNGNAM:**

- I. THROUGH THE MOUNTAINS!**
- II. FIGHTING EVERY INCH OF THE WAY!**
- III. THROUGH BELOW FREEZING TEMPERATURES!**
- IV. THROUGH SNOW!**
- V. THROUGH ICE!**
- VI. THROUGH SLEET!**
- VII. THROUGH RAIN!**
- VIII. THROUGH FOG!**

B) HAS BEEN SUCCESSFUL DUE TO:

- I. HEROISM!**
- II. DISCIPLINE!**
- III. DETERMINATION!**

C) AMERICAN CASUALTIES:

- I. 7,500 CASES OF FROSTBITE. *TOTAL OF**
- II. 6,925 WOUNDED. 15,000 CASUALTIES.**
- III. 575 KILLED.**

D) CHINESE LOSSES:

- I. 38,750 CASUALTIES.**

E) MARINES HAVE:

- I. BROUGHT OUT ALL OF THEIR EQUIPMENT!**
- II. BROUGHT OUT ALL OF THEIR VEHICLES!**
- III. BROUGHT OUT ALL OF THEIR WEAPONS!**
- IV. BROUGHT OUT ALL OF THEIR DEAD AND WOUNDED!**

**F) THE GREATEST FIGHTING WITHDRAWAL IN THE HISTORY
OF THE WORLD!**

82. DECEMBER 1950 – PRESIDENT HARRY TRUMAN:

**A) HAS PLEDGED NOT TO USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN
KOREA.....BUT, OFF THE COAST:**

- I. ON AN AIRCRAFT CARRIER.
 - II. UNASSEMBLED ATOMIC BOMBS!
 - B) PRACTICE RUNS FOR DROPPING THEM ARE MADE OVER PYONGYANG.

- 83. DECEMBER 14, 1950 – THE UNITED NATIONS:
 - A) VOTE TO SEEK AN ARMISTICE WITH THE CHINESE:
 - I. FAILS!!!

- 84. DECEMBER 22, 1950 – GENERAL WALTON WALKER:
 - A) KILLED IN A JEEP-TRUCK ACCIDENT.

- 85. DECEMBER 26, 1950 – COMMAND OF THE 8TH ARMY IN KOREA:
 - A) GOES TO GENERAL MATTHEW RIDGEWAY.

- 86. JANUARY 1, 1951 – CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS RE-TAKE SEOUL, SOUTH KOREA.

- 87. RIDGEWAY PROPOSES A PLAN TO DEFEAT THE COMMUNIST FORCES:
 - A) CALLED “THE MEATGRINDER”:
 - I. ARTILLERY AND AIR BOMBING SATURATION.
 - II. FOLLOWED BY INFANTRY ATTACKS.

- 88. JANUARY 25, 1951 – RIDGEWAY STARTS HIS OFFENSIVE:
 - A) CALLED “OPERATION ROUNDUP.”

- 89. JANUARY 30, 1951 – THE UNITED NATIONS:
 - A) GENERAL ASSEMBLY:
 - I. CONDEMNS CHINA AS AN AGGRESSOR NATION!

90. LATE FEBRUARY 1951 – GENERAL RIDGEWAY:

- A) HAS ESTABLISHED A STABLE FRONT ALL THE WAY ACROSS KOREA!**

91. MARCH 15, 1951 – TRUMAN:

- A) FINDS OUT MACARTHUR HAS COMMUNICATED WITH SPAIN AND PORTUGAL:**

- I. HAS TOLD THEM HE WOULD MAKE THE WAR INTO A MAJOR CONFLICT:**

- (1) TO TAKE CARE OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PROBLEM!**

- B) TRUMAN IS MAD AS HELL!!**

92. MARCH 24, 1951 – MACARTHUR:

- A) MAKES A PUBLIC STATEMENT:**

- I. ADVOCATES HOSTILE ACTION AGAINST MAINLAND CHINA!**

- II. DEMANDS THE CHINESE COMMUNIST COMMANDER PERSONALLY MEET HIM IN THE FIELD:**

- (1) AND, SURRENDER MAINLAND CHINA!!!!**

- B) THESE STATEMENTS ARE TOTALLY AGAINST TRUMAN'S POLICIES!!!**

- I. TRUMAN IS OUTRAGED!!!**

- C) WHAT MACARTHUR HAS DONE IS DIRECT INSUBORDINATION!!**

93. TRUMAN AND MACARTHUR ARE IN DIRECT CONFLICT OVER 2 MAJOR ISSUES:

- A) MILITARY POLICY!**

- B) WHO, CONTROLS MILITARY POLICY!**

- I. CIVILIAN LEADERS OR THE MILITARY??**

94. MARCH 1951 – GENERAL RIDGEWAY RE-TAKES SEOUL.

95. MARCH 31, 1951:

- A) AFTER RIDGEWAY'S STRONG COUNTER-ATTACK.**
- B) WAR REACHES A STALEMATE AROUND THE 38TH PARALLEL.**

96. MACARTHUR HAS SENT A MESSAGE TO THE U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

97. THURSDAY - APRIL 5, 1951 - THE U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

- A) MACARTHUR'S STATEMENT IS READ:**
 - I. HE ADVOCATES THE USE OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS IN THE WAR!!**

98. SUNDAY - APRIL 8, 1951 - THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF:

- A) MEET FOR 2 HOURS.**
- B) TOPIC.....THE TRUMAN-MACARTHUR CLASH!**
- C) DECISION.....MACARTHUR SHOULD BE FIRED!**

99. MONDAY - APRIL 9, 1951 - TRUMAN:

- A) CABINET MEETING.**
- B) ASKS FOR INPUT.**
- C) TELLS THEM HE IS GOING TO RELIEVE MACARTHUR OF COMMAND!**

100. TUESDAY - APRIL 10, 1951 - TRUMAN:

- A) SIGNS THE OFFICIAL ORDER RELIEVING MACARTHUR OF COMMAND.**

101. WEDNESDAY - APRIL 11, 1951:

- A) PUBLIC ANNOUNCEMENT.**
- B) MACARTHUR HAS BEEN FIRED FOR INSUBORDINATION!**

102. LT. GENERAL MATTHEW RIDGEWAY:

- A) REPLACES MACARTHUR AS THE SUPREME UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER IN KOREA.**

103. GENERAL JAMES VAN FLEET:

- A) REPLACES RIDGEWAY AS COMMANDER OF THE 8TH ARMY.**

104. THURSDAY – APRIL 12, 1951 – RIDGEWAY MEETS WITH MACARTHUR:

- A) LATER.....SAYS, AFTER THE MEETING:**

- I. CONVINCED MACARTHUR IS “NOT ALL THERE”:**

- (1) HE HAS RAMBLED ON AND ON OF HOW TRUMAN IS UNBALANCED!**

105. MONDAY – APRIL 16, 1951 – MACARTHUR:

- A) HEADS HOME.**

- B) REACHES U.S.:**

- I. HERO’S WELCOME!!!**

106. THURSDAY – APRIL 19, 1951 – JOINT SESSION OF CONGRESS:

- A) MACARTHUR ADDRESSES.**

- B) DEFENDS HIS ACTIONS.**

- C) “OLD SOLDIERS NEVER DIE, THEY JUST FADE AWAY” SPEECH.**

107. WHY HAS MACARTHUR FAILED?

- A) WILL NEVER GRASP THE FACT THAT KOREA WAS NOT LIKE FIGHTING WW II.**

- B) WILL NEVER BE ABLE TO COME TO TERMS WITH FIGHTING A LIMITED WAR!**

- C) HIS FIRM BELIEF THAT THE CHINESE WILL NOT ENTER THE WAR!**
- D) HIS ADVANCE TO THE YALU RIVER BRINGS THE CHINESE INTO THE WAR!**
- E) THE SPLITTING OF HIS FORCE ON THE ADVANCE TO THE YALU RIVER.**
- F) BLAMING POLITICIANS FOR HIS MISCALCULATIONS AND FAILURES.**

108. SUNDAY – APRIL 22, 1951 – CHINESE:

- A) LAUNCH AN OFFENSIVE.**
- B) WILL FINALLY BE STOPPED ON MAY 20TH!**

109. JUNE 1, 1951 – ORDERS FROM WASHINGTON, D.C.:

- A) THE U.S. ARMY IS NOT TO CROSS THE 38TH PARALLEL.**
- B) WHY?....ARMISTICE TALKS ARE GOING TO TAKE PLACE.**

110. ADMIRAL C. TURNER JOY:

- A) APPOINTED HEAD OF THE UNITED NATIONS TEAM THAT WILL ENGAGE IN ARMISTICE TALKS.**

111. JUNE 16, 1951 – THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES:

- A) ARE WITHIN 10 MILES OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.**
- B) THE COMMUNISTS ARE ACTUALLY BEATEN!**

112. JULY 10, 1951 – KAESONG:

- A) TRUCE TALKS START.**
- B) WILL LAST TILL AUGUST.**
- C) CHINESE BREAK OFF TALKS.**

113. OCTOBER 4, 1951 – RIDGEWAY:

A) ASKS THE COMMUNISTS TO SUGGEST A NEW MEETING PLACE:

I. SOMEWHERE BETWEEN THE 2 LINES.

114. OCTOBER 7, 1951 – COMMUNISTS:

A) SUGGEST PANMUNJOM.

115. OCTOBER 25, 1951 – PANMUNJOM:

A) TRUCE TALKS RESUME.

B) WILL GO ON AND OFF FOR 2 YEARS!!

116. "BRAINWASHING" BY THE COMMUNIST BECOMES PUBLIC:

A) "CONFESSIONS" OF WAR CRIMES, GERM WARFARE, ETC.!!

117. MAY 20, 1953 – PRESIDENT DWIGHT EISENHOWER:

A) ANNOUNCEMENT:

I. U.S. WILL USE ATOMIC WEAPONS AGAINST CHINA IF:

(1) THEY ARE NOT WILLING TO ACCEPT REASONABLE PEACE TERMS.

118. APRIL 1953 TO JULY 1953 – THE BATTLES OF PORK CHOP HILL:

A) 50 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL.

B) 600 FEET HIGH.

C) IN "NO MAN'S LAND."

D) BACK AND FORTH.

119. JULY 27, 1953 – PANMUNJOM:

A) 10:00 – MORNING.

B) ARMISTICE AGREEMENT IS SIGNED.

C) 18 COPIES.

D) SIGNED BY LT. GENERAL WILLIAM HARRISON.

E) THE KOREAN WAR HAS STOPPED!!!

120. PRISONER EXCHANGE:

A) 82,493 COMMUNISTS FOR 13,457 UNITED NATIONS PRISONERS.

121. AUGUST 8, 1953 – UNITED STATES:

A) SIGNS THE MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY:

I. WITH SOUTH KOREA.

B) U.S. WILL KEEP 40,000 MILITARY PERSONNEL IN SOUTH KOREA.

122. U.S. HAS SPENT OVER \$15 BILLION ON THE WAR!

123. AMERICANS IN THE WAR:

A) OVER 1 MILLION HAVE SERVED.

B) 134,159 TOTAL CASUALTIES:

I. 30,876 KILLED.

II. 103,283 WOUNDED.

C) MARINES HAVE BEEN AWARDED 42 CONGRESSIONAL MEDALS OF HONOR:

I. 26 OF THOSE ARE POSTHUMOUSLY!

124. THE KOREAN WAR:

A) 1ST TIME THE U.S. HAS FOUGHT THE COMMUNISTS.

B) 1ST WAR THE U.S. HAS FOUGHT TO A "DRAW."

C) 1ST WAR FOUGHT BY THE UNITED NATIONS.

D) 1ST WAR THE U.S. FIGHTS WITHOUT USING THE FULL-RANGE OF ITS MILITARY WEAPONS.

125. HOW HAS CHINA MANAGED TO "WIN A TRUCE" AND OVERCOME VASTLY MORE POWERFUL TECHNOLOGY??

A) USING MASSES OF MEN.

B) SHREWD MANIPULATION OF INTERNATIONAL POLITICS.

November 1, 1950

*** The Attempted Assassination of President ***
Harry Truman

1. Two Puerto Rican Nationalists:

A) Oscar Collazo:

- I. Hard working.**
- II. Devout Nationalist.**
- III. Wants an independent Puerto Rico.**

B) Griselio Torresola:

- I. Devout Nationalist.**
- II. Married - Gigolo.**
- III. Fired from job - Out of work for 6 months.**
- IV. Living in New York on relief.**

2. White House - Renovation - Truman and family staying at Blair House in Washington, D.C.!

3. November 1, 1950 - 2 - Storm the house:

- A) 27 shots exchanged between the 2 and White House policemen.**
- B) Policeman, Leslie Coffelt is killed - He hits both in the process of his death.**
- C) 2 other White House policemen are wounded.**
- D) Collazo is wounded.**
- E) Torresola is killed.**

4. Collazo's trial:

- A) Attempt has been a politically motivated plot.**
- B) Majority of Puerto Ricans have not supported the attempt.**
- C) Collazo - Convicted - Death.**

D) Truman - Commutes - Life.

- 5. Irony - Truman has always supported Puerto Rican independence.**

December 1950

William Cook

1. Background:

- A) Born – 1929 – Joplin, Missouri.**
- B) Raised in foster homes and reform schools.**
- C) Minor public education.**
- D) 5 feet 5 inches tall – Brown eyes – Brown hair – Stocky build.**
- E) 1947 – Robs a Cab driver - \$11!!**
 - I. Caught – 5 years in reform school.**
- F) 1950 – Released.**
- G) California.**
- H) Washes dishes in Palo Verde, California.**
- I) Heads for Texas.**

2. December 31, 1950 – Hitchhiking in Oklahoma:

- A) Picked up by Carl Mosser, his wife Thelma, and their 3 children, Ronald(7), Gary(5), and Pamela(3):**
 - I. Pulls a .32 pistol – Forces them to drive!**
 - II. 72 hours later – Cook gags all but Carl.**
 - III. Shoots them all to death INCLUDING the family dog.**
- B) Drives to Joplin, Missouri:**
 - I. Dumps the bodies down a mine shaft!**
 - II. Heads for California.**

3. Near San Diego, California:

- A) Kills Robert Dewey – Steals his car.**
- B) Over 1,000 men are looking for him.**
- C) Drives to Tijuana and heads south.**

4. January 15, 1951 – Arrested by Mexican Police:

- A) Turned over to the F.B.I.!**
- B) Tried in California for the Dewey murder.**
- C) December 12, 1952 – San Quentin – Gas Chamber!**

1951 – The C.I.A.

1. 1951 & 1952 – Agency parachutes 60 agents into Albania:

A) Almost all are captured or killed!

B) Why????

I. Kim Philby – “The Mole”:

(1) Gets his information from the unsuspecting Wisner!

(2) Later...When discovered...Flees to Russia!

2. 1951 to 1953 – Agency parachutes 212

Chinese Agents into China:

A) Every single Agent is killed or captured!

1951 - February

1. February 6, 1951 – Woodbridge, New Jersey – Train wreck:

A) 84 killed.

2. February 26, 1951 – 22nd Amendment:

A) Limits the President to 2 terms, BUT, no more than 10 years.

March 5, 1951
Julius & Ethel Rosenberg

1. Klaus Fuchs:

- A) British citizen.**
- B) Has helped develop and produce the Atomic Bomb.**
- C) Is a spy for Russia!**
- D) Caught!**
- E) Sentenced to 14 years in a British prison for spying.**

2. Fuchs is interviewed by the F.B.I:

- A) Puts them on the trail of a Russian spy ring in the United States.**
- B) Identifies Harry Gold as a Biochemist and member of the ring.**

3. F.B.I. talks to Max Elitcher – Navy ordinance man:

- A) Says he's a Communist!**
- B) Says he has been converted by Morton Sobell!**
- C) Tells them Julius & Ethel Rosenberg are Russian agents!**
- D) Says Julius asked him to get secret information from the Ordinance Office!**
- E) Says he acted as a courier between the Rosenberg's and Sobell.**

4. Arrested for violation of The Espionage Act of 1917 are:

- A) Julius & Ethel Rosenberg.**
- B) Morton Sobell.**
- C) David Greenglass – Ethel’s brother.**
- D) Harry Gold:**
 - I. Real Russian name is Goldnitsky.**
- E) Anatoli Yakovlev – Soviet Agent.**

5. All are charged with:

- A) Conspiracy to steal and deliver documents, sketches, information, and material vital to the defense of the United States and give it to a foreign power...Russia!**

6. March 5, 1951 – Federal Courthouse – Foley Square – New York City:

- A) Trials start for:**
 - I. Julius & Ethel Rosenberg.**
 - II. Morton Sobell.**
- B) Judge...Irving R. Kaufman.**
- C) Prosecutor...U.S. District Attorney, Irving Saypol.**
- D) Defense Attorneys...Emanuel Bloch and his father, Alexander Bloch.**

7. Trial:

- A) Max Elitcher testifies.**

- B) Ruth Greenglass, David's wife, testifies:**
- I. Julius Rosenberg gave her \$150.00 from "Russian friends" to visit her husband, David, in the armed forces:
(1) He's stationed at Los Alamos, New Mexico!**
 - II. She is told to bring back secret information.**
 - III. She does so...Gives it to Julius Rosenberg!**
 - IV. In June 1945, she and David, are visited at Albuquerque, New Mexico by Harry Gold:
(1) He is after information!
(2) Gives her husband, David, \$500.00!!**
 - V. After his discharge, she and David move to New York.**
 - VI. On May 24, 1950, Julius Rosenberg busts in with news that Harry Gold has been arrested!**
 - VII. Julius tells them they are next!**
 - VIII. Julius tells them to go to New Mexico.**
 - IX. Julius gives them \$1 thousand!**
 - X. David is arrested on June 15, 1950.**
- C) Harry Gold testifies:**
- I. His superior is Yakovlev, who, has escaped back to Russia!**

- 8. Harry Gold...Pleads guilty...Given 30 years.**
- 9. David Greenglass...Pleads guilty...Given 15 years:**
 - A) Years later...Paroled.**
- 10. Morton Sobell...Guilty...Given 30 years:**
 - A) 1969...Paroled...Proclaims his innocence!**
- 11. The Rosenberg's deny everything!!!!**
- 12. March 29, 1951 – 11:00 morning – Found guilty – Sentenced to death!!!**
 - A) 1st Americans given death for espionage by a non-military court!**
- 13. 7 appeals to the U.S. Supreme Court...Lose all!**
- 14. 2 appeals to President Dwight Eisenhower asking for executive clemency...None!**
- 15. The Rosenberg's refuse to confess to save their lives!**
- 16. June 19, 1953 – Sing Sing Prison – New York:**
 - A) Just after sundown.**
 - B) Both...Electric chair.**

1951 - June

**1. June 25, 1951 – C.B.S. – Columbia
Broadcasting System:**

A) 1st to broadcast Color Television.

1951 - August

1. August 2, 1951 – U.S. Military Academy at West Point:

- A) 90 Cadets – Caught – Cheating on an exam.**
- B) Violation of the Honor Code.**
- C) Expelled, suspended, disciplined, etc.**

1951 – September

- 1. September 1, 1951 – San Francisco, California –
President, Harry Truman:
A) Addresses the Nation.
B) 1st Live, Coast-to-Coast, TV Broadcast.**

October 4, 1951

Crime

- 1. Crime Boss, Vito Genovese, orders the “hit” on New Jersey Mafia Boss, Willie Moretti.**
- 2. Genovese will order the murders of many men and attempted murders of others like, the attempt on Frank Costello on May 2, 1957 which fails!**

1951 – October

1. October 10, 1951 – Start of Direct Dial Telephone Service.

1951 – December

1. December 20, 1951 – Idaho:

A) 1st State – Electrical Power generated by an Atomic Reactor...Nuclear Energy!!

2. December 21, 1951 – West Frankfort, Illinois:

A) Mine Explosion.

B) Kills 119 Miners.

C) Results...Congress...Federal Safety Standards for Mines.

1952

1. Dr. Selman Waksman – Nobel Prize – Medicine:

A) Development of Streptomycin.

2. Malcolm X is released from prison:

A) Has served 7 years for burglary.

B) Has converted to the Nation of Islam...Black Muslims.

C) Has become militant:

I. Wants a separate Black Nation.

3. 1st Political Television Ads:

A) Presidential Campaign.

B) Republicans – Dwight Eisenhower – Use 20 second spots.

C) Democrats – Adlai Stevenson – 30 minute spots.

1952 – The C.I.A.

- 1. Agency has 2,812 operatives in 47 different countries and a budget of \$200 million!**

1952 - January

1. January 1, 1952 – Lemuel Shepard Jr. – 20th

Commandant – U.S.M.C.:

A) Born – 2/10/1896 – Norfolk, Virginia.

B) WW I.

C) WW II:

I. Cape Gloucester.

II. Guam.

III. Okinawa.

D) January 1, 1956 – Retires.

E) 8/6/1990 – La Jolla, Calif. – Dies.

1952 - June

1. June 14, 1952 – U.S.S. “Nautilus”:

A) Launched.

B) 1st Atomic Submarine.

1952 – November

- 1. November 4, 1952 – Presidential Election:**
 - A) Republican, Dwight D. “Ike” Eisenhower.**
 - B) 1st term.**