

1953

**1. Fritz Lipmann – Biochemist – Nobel Prize –
Medicine.**

2. Bad recession.

1953 – The C.I.A.

- 1. The Agency is spending almost \$100 million on operations in Eastern Europe.**

- 2. The Agency's focus will shift from Eastern Europe to the Middle East, Asia, Africa, and Latin America.**

- 3. February 1953...Allen Dulles becomes Head of the C.I.A.:**
 - A) Cagey...Deceptive...Jolly...Hard...A snob... Many affairs...Social climber...Has a romantic attitude about spying!**

- 4. June 1953 – Iran - Bring about the revolt that overthrows communist supporter, Mohammed Mossadegh:**
 - A) Replace him with The Shah...Reza Pahlavi.**

- 5. June 1953 – Guatemala:**
 - A) Leftist, Jacobo Arbenz is NOT a communist.**
 - B) BUT, he expropriates The United Fruit holdings...An American company!**
 - C) He wants to nationalize his country!**
 - D) He is NOT a risk to the United States!**
 - E) He DOES allow communists to stay in his country!**
 - F) Washington believes him to be a threat!**

G) June 15th – Eisenhower authorizes the operation to overthrow him!

H) The C.I.A. sponsored “Rebel Army” is defeated:

I. Ringleaders are executed!

I) June 27th...Arbenz steps down in favor of a Military Junta:

I. He is exiled to Mexico.

II. 1971...Due to alcohol and drug abuse...He dies!

1953
Crime

**1. Mafia Boss, Joe Bonnano “retires” to Tucson,
Arizona.**

1953 - January

1. January 20, 1953 – Inauguration Day – 62 year old, Republican, Dwight D. “Ike” Eisenhower – 34th President:

A) Born – 10/14/1890 – Denison, Texas.

B) 1915 – West Point.

C) 7/1/1916 – Age 25 – Marries – 19 year old, Mary “Mamie” Dodd.

D) WW II – Supreme Allied Commander:

I. Affair with his British Driver, Kay Summersby??

(1) She says he was impotent!

E) 1950 – NATO Commander of all troops in Europe.

F) 1st President...Over all 50 States.

G) MASTER of “Double Talk.”

H) Delegates major authority to his Cabinet.

I) HATES reading or studying any document over 1 page in length:

I. Likes “Briefs.”

J) Loves leisure:

I. Golf.

II. Farm at Gettysburg.

K) His Special Assistant is Sherman Adams:

I. Screens ANYBODY trying to see him!

II. Studies every document for him:

(1) "Briefs" it for him.

III. Will make MANY Presidential level decisions!

L) WILL follow thru with some New Deal and Korean War programs:

I. Federal aid to buy homes.

II. Federal aid to attend college.

III. Federal aid to attend Technical School.

M) Refuses to cut taxes which would have stimulated more growth!

N) Refuses to increase spending which would stimulate growth.

O) Very lax attitude toward Government Regulation:

I. Result?

(1) Accelerates the destruction of the environment:

a. Toxic chemicals, like DDT, kills birds and animals by the 1,000's!

b. Water diversion policy in Florida damages the largest tropical forest in America.

c. Oil explorations in the Louisiana Bayou causes tremendous destruction

to America's largest wetlands.
P) 3/28/1969 – Age 79 – Dies.

1953 – April

1. April 11, 1953 – Department of Health, Education, and Welfare is created:

A) 1st Secretary...Oveta Culp.

1953 – May

1. May 11, 1953 – Waco, Texas – Tornado:

A) Kills 95.

2. May 25, 1953 – Nevada – 1st Atomic Cannon is fired.

1953 – August

- 1. August 8, 1953 – Congress – Passes – House Concurrent Resolution #108:**
 - A) Supported by the B.I.A.**
 - B) Every single Senator & Representative supports the bill!**
 - C) Eisenhower signs it into law.**
 - D) Provisions:**
 - I. Termination of tribes as soon as possible.**
 - II. Government to end special relationships with the tribes.**
 - III. Government cuts off medical services to the tribes.**
 - IV. Government cuts off educational and other funding to the tribes.**
 - V. Indian lands are made taxable.**
 - VI. The B.I.A. is abolished.**
 - VII. Gives title to over 50 million acres of “trust lands.”**
 - E) This is America’s “Final Solution” for the Indian!!!**
 - F) Violates all 371 treaties!!!**
 - G) Will not be carried out...Will be used as a “threat” to keep the Indians “in line.”**

1953 – September

1. September 16, 1953 – 20th Century Fox Studios:

A) Movie.

B) “The Robe.”

C) 1st Cinemascope Movie:

I. Wider View.

II. Enhanced depth of film images.

1953 – October

1. October 30, 1953 – General George C. Marshall:

A) Nobel Peace Prize:

I. The Marshall Plan.

1953 – December

1. Hugh Hefner – Publishes 1st issue of “Playboy”:

A) Centerfold...Actress...Marilyn Monroe.

December 23, 1953
The Oppenheimer Case

1. Dr. J. Robert Oppenheimer – “The Father of the Atomic Bomb”:

A) Security clearance is suspended by the Atomic Energy Commission:

I. June 29, 1954 – Will vote not to reinstate him!

(1) Why?

a. His association with known Communists.

(2) YET:

a. Not 1 shred of evidence of any disloyalty!

B) He becomes Director of the Institute for Advanced Studies at Princeton.

C) 1963 – The Atomic Energy Commission:

I. Select him for the Enrico Fermi Award:

(1) Contributions to the field of Nuclear Science:

a. \$50 thousand prize.

1954

1. Ernest Hemingway – Nobel Prize – Literature.

2. Linus Pauling – Nobel Prize – Chemistry.

3. Walt Disney – Davy Crockett – “Craze”:

A) Becomes a household name.

B) Makes a fortune off the movie.

C) Fads:

I. Coonskin Caps.

II. Toy Long Rifles.

III. Television Series,

4. 1954 to 1959 – American Teenagers:

A) Triple record sales.

B) From \$203 million to \$603 million.

C) Primarily because of the birth of Rock ‘N Roll.

1954 – The C.I.A.

1. Allen Dulles and Frank Wisner send Desmond Fitzgerald to the Far East to run the C.I.A.'s China program:

A) Purpose:

I. Penetrate, gather intelligence, and destabilize Red China:

(1) Fails miserably!!!

1954 - January

1. January 21, 1954 – “Nautilus” – Launched:

A) Developed by Rear Admiral, Hiram Rickover.

1954 - March

1. March 1, 1954 – Washington, D.C. – U.S. House of Representatives:

A) 3 Puerto Rican Nationalists.

B) Gallery.

C) Open Fire!

D) Wound 5 members of Congress.

1954 - April

1. April 1, 1954 – U.S. Air Force Academy –

Created:

A) Colorado Springs, Colorado.

1954 - May

1. May 17, 1954 – Brown vs. Board of Education of Topeka, Kansas:

A) Supreme Court decision.

B) Oliver Brown – Black – Welder:

I. 8 year old daughter, Linda.

II. By law has to attend an all Black school.

III. It is over 1 mile from her home.

C) 7 blocks from her home, on the same route, is an all White school.

D) Separate but equal by races in education is unconstitutional!!! (More...Later)

1954 - June

- 1. Guatemala – C.I.A. – Helps to overthrow the Arbenz Government.**

JULY 4, 1954
THE SAM SHEPPARD CASE

1. DR. SAM SHEPPARD:

- A) 1954.....30 YEARS OLD.**
- B) 6 FEET TALL.**
- C) 180 POUNDS.**
- D) 1945.....MARRIED.....WIFE.....MARILYN (REESE).**
- E) 7 YEAR OLD SON.....CHIP.**
- F) MARILYN IS 4 MONTHS PREGNANT.**
- G) LIVE IN BAY VILLAGE, OHIO:**
 - I. ON THE SHORES OF LAKE ERIE.**
 - II. 13 MILES WEST OF CLEVELAND.**
 - III. POPULATION OF 11,000.**
 - IV. CRIME-FREE AREA.**
 - V. 28924 LAKE ROAD.**
 - VI. MODERNIZED DUTCH COLONIAL HOUSE.**
 - VII. WHITE.....FRAMED.....2 STORY.....4 BEDROOMS.**
- H) BRILLIANT NEUROSURGEON.**
- I) PRACTICES AT BAY VIEW HOSPITAL WITH:**
 - I. FATHER.....DR. RICHARD A. SHEPPARD.**
 - II. BROTHER.....DR. RICHARD N. SHEPPARD.**
 - III. BROTHER.....DR. STEPHEN SHEPPARD.**

2. EVENING – JULY 3, 1954:

- A) SAM AND MARILYN ENTERTAIN FRIENDS.**
- B) THE AHERN'S.**
- C) SON – CHIP – GOES TO BED.**
- D) SAM FALLS ASLEEP ON THE COUCH:**
 - I. WEARING:**
 - (1) WHITE T-SHIRT.**
 - (2) CORDUROY JACKET.**
 - (3) BEIGE SLACKS.**

3. JULY 4, 1954:

A) 12:30 – MORNING:

I. THE AHERN'S LEAVE – OUT THE LAKE ROAD DOOR.

B) MARILYN DOESN'T LOCK THE DOOR:

I. NOBODY IN BAY VILLAGE LOCKS THEIR DOORS.

C) 5:45 – MORNING:

I. SAM CALLS NEIGHBORS TO COME OVER:

(1) JOHN HOUCK & ESTHER HOUCK:

A. JOHN IS SAM'S FRIEND.

B. MAYOR OF BAY VILLAGE.

II. SAM: "I THINK THEY'VE KILLED MARILYN!"

D) THE HOUCK'S ARRIVE.

E) 1ST FLOOR IS A MESS.

F) APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN BURGLARIZED.

G) CONTENTS OF SAM'S MEDICAL BAG:

I. STREWN EVERYWHERE!

H) SAM'S ATHLETIC TROPHIES ARE SMASHED.

I) SAM:

I. NAKED FROM THE WAIST UP.

II. PANTS ARE WET.

III. FACE IS BRUISED.

IV. LIPS ARE CUT.

V. IS GROGGY.

VI. IS HOLDING HIS NECK IN PAIN.

J) ESTHER HOUCK GOES UPSTAIRS.

K) FINDS MARILYN IN THE MASTER BEDROOM:

I. ON THE BED.

II. ON HER BACK.

**III. LEGS SPREAD APART, HANGING OVER THE END OF
THE BED.**

IV. PAJAMA TOP IS PULLED ABOVE HER BREASTS.

V. LOWER BODY IS COVERED BY A SHEET.

VI. BEDSPREAD, WALLS, BED, AND DOOR ARE COVERED WITH BLOOD!

VII. HER HEAD IS ALMOST UNRECOGNIZABLE!!!

(1) HEAD HAS BEEN STRUCK 35 TIMES WITH A BLUNT OBJECT.

(2) SKULL HAS MASSIVE FRACTURING.

VIII. DRAWERS IN THE ROOM HAVE BEEN RANSACKED.

L) 6:03 – MORNING:

I. POLICE ARRIVE.

M) 6:10 – MORNING:

I. SAM'S BROTHER, RICHARD, AND HIS WIFE ARRIVE.

N) RICHARD PRONOUNCES MARILYN DEAD.

O) SAM: "WHY DIDN'T THEY KILL ME INSTEAD OF MARILYN?"

P) RICHARD CHECKS SAM:

I. SUBNORMAL TEMPERATURE.

II. SHRIVELED FEET.

III. BADLY CUT LIPS.

IV. RIGHT UPPER TEETH ARE LOOSE.

V. IS IN SHOCK.

Q) SHRUBBERY – OUTSIDE THE HOUSE:

I. POLICE FIND A CANVAS BAG:

(1) IN IT ARE:

A. SAM'S BLOODSTAINED WRISTWATCH.

B. SAM'S FRATERNITY RING.

C. SAM'S KEY CHAIN.

R) IN THE DEN:

I. POLICE FIND MARILYN'S BLOODY WRISTWATCH.

S) IN THE BEDROOM – POLICE FIND:

I. A PIECE OF RED LEATHER.

II. A SMALL CHIP OF ENAMEL:

(1) NOT FROM MARILYN'S NAILS!

T) IN THE MASTER BATHROOM – POLICE FIND:

- I. TOILET BOWL....A "LUCKY STRIKE" CIGARETTE BUTT!!**
- U) SAM IS TAKEN TO THE HOSPITAL:**
 - I. FOR TREATMENT.**
- V) CORONER, DR. SAMUEL GERBER SAYS TO THE DETECTIVES:**
 - I. "IT'S EVIDENT THE DOCTOR DID IT. LET'S GO GET A CONFESSION."**

4. SAM IS INTERVIEWED AT THE HOSPITAL.....STORY:

- A) 3:30 – MORNING – AWAKENED.**
- B) NOISE FROM THE UPSTAIRS.**
- C) HEARS MARILYN SCREAMING.**
- D) HEARS HER CALLING HIS NAME FOR HELP.**
- E) THINKS SHE MAY BE MISCARRYING:**
 - I. HAS HAD 1 MISCARRIAGE.**
- F) ONLY LIGHT ON IN THE HOUSE:**
 - I. 40 WATT LAMP IN THE BEDROOM.**
- G) RUSHES UPSTAIRS.**
- H) ENTERS THE BEDROOM.**
- I) SEES A "WHITE FORM" NEXT TO THE BED:**
 - I. STANDING OVER MARILYN.**
- J) WRESTLES WITH THE "WHITE FORM."**
- K) STRUCK ON THE BACK OF THE NECK AND SKULL WITH SOMETHING:**
 - I. KNOCKED UNCONSCIOUS.**
 - II. DOESN'T KNOW FOR HOW LONG.**
- L) REGAINS SENSES NEXT TO THE BED.**
- M) GROGGY.**
- N) FEELS FOR PULSE ON MARILYN:**
 - I. FINDS NONE!**
- O) GOES TO HIS SON'S BEDROOM:**
 - I. CHECKS ON HIM.**
 - II. IS OKAY.**

- P) HEARS A NOISE DOWNSTAIRS.**
- Q) GOES DOWN THE STAIRS.**
- R) SEES A MALE GO OUT THE SCREEN DOOR:**
 - I. LARGE.**
 - II. MUSCULAR.**
 - III. LARGE HEAD.**
 - IV. BUSHY HAIR.**
- S) CHASES HIM OUT THE DOOR.**
- T) DOWN THE 36 STEPS TO THE BEACH.**
- U) CATCHES.....WRESTLES.....IS STRANGLERED:**
 - I. HIT ON THE HEAD AGAIN.**
 - II. KNOCKED UNCONSCIOUS AGAIN.**
 - III. HOW LONG.....DOESN'T KNOW.**
- V) REGAINS SENSES AT WATER'S EDGE.**
- W) STAGGERS BACK TO HOUSE.**
- X) CHECKS WIFE FOR LIFE AGAIN.....NONE.**
- Y) CALLS THE HOUCK'S.**

5. POLICE CHECK THE BEACH.

6. OHIO NEWSPAPERS, TELEVISION, AND RADIO:

- A) CREATE AN ATMOSPHERE THAT DEMANDS SAM'S ARREST FOR THE MURDER!**
- B) JULY 20TH – "THE CLEVELAND PRESS":**
 - I. HEADLINE: "GETTING AWAY WITH MURDER?"**
 - (1) BELOW.....SAM'S PICTURE!!!!**

7. JULY 30, 1954:

- A) SAM IS ARRESTED.**
- B) NOT ALLOWED TO CALL HIS LAWYER!**
- C) CHAINED.**
- D) ARRAIGNED FOR HIS WIFE'S MURDER!**

E) WITHOUT BEING FORMALLY CHARGED, AND, WITHOUT A LAWYER:

I. FORCED TO ENTER A PLEA!

II. "NOT GUILTY."

F) IS KEPT IN THE CUYAHOGA COUNTY JAIL.

G) ALL EVIDENCE AGAINST HIM IS CIRCUMSTANTIAL!

H) LATER.....A POLICEMAN WILL SAY:

I. "WE COULDN'T FIND ANYONE ELSE, SO, WE ASSUMED IT HAD TO BE HIM!"

8. THE SHEPPARD FAMILY:

A) HIRE WILLIAM CORRIGAN TO DEFEND SAM.

B) OFFER A \$10 THOUSAND REWARD FOR MARILYN'S MURDERER.

9. AUGUST 17, 1954:

A) GRAND JURY INDICTS SAM FOR 1ST DEGREE MURDER.

10. THE MEDIA HAS ALREADY CONVICTED SAM BEFORE THE TRIAL!

11. TAKES 17 DAYS TO PICK THE JURY:

A) 7 MEN AND 5 WOMEN:

I. ALL.....EXPOSED TO THE NEWS MEDIA.

II. DURING THE TRIAL.....ARE ALLOWED TO GO HOME EACH DAY!

III. ALL OF THEIR NAMES ARE PUBLISHED 30 DAYS BEFORE THE TRIAL!

12. OCTOBER 18, 1954 – TRIAL STARTS:

A) PROSECUTION:

I. WHY NO BEACH SAND IN SAM'S HAIR?

II. WHERE IS SAM'S T-SHIRT?

III. WAS THE T-SHIRT USED TO WIPE UP BLOOD AND THROWN AWAY?

IV. CORONER, DR. SAMUEL GERBER:

(1) THE BLOODY IMPRINT LEFT ON THE PILLOW.

(2) FROM A SURGICAL INSTRUMENT.

A. BUT, HE CANNOT SAY WHAT INSTRUMENT!

B. BUT, HE CANNOT EXPLAIN HOW HE COMES TO THE CONCLUSION IT IS FROM A SURGICAL INSTRUMENT.

V. 24 YEAR OLD, SUSAN HAYES:

(1) TESTIFIES.....WAS SAM'S FORMER MISTRESS.

B) DEFENSE:

I. WHAT WAS THE MURDER WEAPON?

II. WHY HASN'T IT BEEN FOUND?

III. HOW, EXACTLY, IS THE CRIME COMMITTED?

IV. HOW ABOUT FINGERPRINTS?

V. WHAT WAS THE MOTIVE?

VI. WHAT ABOUT SAM'S PHYSICAL CONDITION?

(1) IT CANNOT HAVE BEEN FAKED!

VII. NO BLOOD ON SAM'S CLOTHING.

VIII. SAM IS VERY MUSCULAR, WOULD IT TAKE HIM 35 BLOWS TO KILL MARILYN?

IX. IT APPEARS MARILYN HAS BEEN RAPED:

(1) WHY IS SHE NOT CHECKED FOR SUCH?

X. WHO DID THE "LUCKY STRIKE" CIGARETTE BUTT IN THE TOILET BOWL BELONG TO??

(1) SAM ONLY SMOKES A PIPE!

(2) MARILYN ONLY SMOKES FILTER CIGARETTES!

XI. AT THE TIME OF THE CRIME.....2 WITNESSES:

(1) TALL – BUSHY HAIRD – MAN – WHITE T-SHIRT.

(2) NEAR THE SHEPPARD HOUSE.....WHO WAS HE?

XII. SAM: HAS TOLD MARILYN OF THE HAYES AFFAIR AND OTHERS.

13. DECEMBER 17, 1954:

A) 10:00 – MORNING.

B) CASE GOES TO THE JURY.

C) JURORS ARE ALLOWED TO CALL ANYONE THE DESIRE!

14. DECEMBER 21, 1954:

A) 4:00 – AFTERNOON.

B) VERDICT:

I. GUILTY.

II. 2ND DEGREE MURDER.

III. LIFE.

**C) SYNDICATED COLUMNIST, DOROTHY KILGALLEN
WRITES:**

I. "THE VERDICT IS ABSURD!"

**(1) RESULT.....HER COLUMN IS DROPPED BY ALL THE
CLEVELAND NEWSPAPERS!**

15. TRIAL:

A) OVER 10,000 PAGES OF TRANSCRIPTS.

B) 2,000,000 WORDS.

C) 300 EXHIBITS.

D) 87 WITNESSES.

16. JANUARY 3, 1955:

A) SAM – MOTION FOR A NEW TRIAL:

I. DENIED!

17. JANUARY 7, 1955:

A) SAM'S MOTHER – ETHEL:

I. SUICIDE.

II. BLOWS BRAINS OUT.

18. JANUARY 18, 1955:

A) SAM'S FATHER – RICHARD:

I. DIES.

II. STOMACH CANCER.

19. MAY 10, 1955:

A) SAM – MOTION FOR A NEW TRIAL:

I. DENIED!

20. 1955 – CRIMINOLOGIST, DR. PAUL KIRK – STUDY:

A) FINDS A LARGE UNEXPLAINED SPOT OF BLOOD ON THE CLOSET DOOR:

I. NOT SAM'S!

II. NOT MARILYN'S!

III. WHO'S IS IT?

B) ANGLE OF BLOWS TO MARILYN'S HEAD - MURDERER IS LEFT-HANDED:

I. SAM.....IS RIGHT-HANDED!

C) MURDER INSTRUMENT.....FLASHLIGHT:

I. IS BLUNT.

II. MATCHES IMPRINTS IN MARILYN'S HEAD.

III. RED PIECE OF ENAMEL FROM HANDLE.

IV. ALSO USED TO HIT SAM.

D) ACTUAL CRIME IS A SEXUAL ASSAULT:

I. THE BURGLARY IS FAKED TO COVER THE ASSAULT AND MURDER.

21. JANUARY 1, 1956:

A) OHIO STATE SUPREME COURT.

B) AGREE TO REVIEW CASE.

C) MAY 31, 1956:

I. UPHOLD THE CONVICTION.

22. NOVEMBER 14, 1956 – THE U.S. SUPREME COURT:

A) REFUSES TO REVIEW THE CASE.

23. APRIL 2, 1957:

A) SAM'S MEDICAL LICENSE IS REVOKED.

24. AUGUST 1961:

A) SAM'S ATTORNEY DIES.

25. NOVEMBER 18, 1961:

A) 28 YEAR OLD, F. LEE BAILEY:

I. BECOMES SAM'S ATTORNEY:

(1) WILL BE PAID \$150 THOUSAND.

26. FEBRUARY 13, 1963:

A) TOM REESE – MARILYN'S FATHER.

B) SHOTGUN.....SUICIDE.

27. JULY 15, 1954 – FEDERAL COURT:

A) RULES SAM SHOULD BE RELEASED ON \$10 THOUSAND BAIL.

B) PENDING A NEW TRIAL.

C) REASON: "A MOCKERY OF JUSTICE!"

28. JULY 16, 1964:

A) SAM IS RELEASED ON BAIL.

B) HAS SERVED 3,639 DAYS IN PRISON.

29. JULY 17, 1964:

A) RE-MARRIES.

B) GERMAN COUNTESS.

30. NOVEMBER 15, 1965:

A) U.S. SUPREME COURT.

B) AGREES TO HEAR THE CASE.

31. JUNE 6, 1966:

A) U.S. SUPREME COURT.

B) OVERTURNS THE CONVICTION.

C) REASON: "PREJUDICIAL PUBLICITY."

32. JUNE 10, 1966:

A) STATE OF OHIO.

B) ANNOUNCEMENT.....WILL PROSECUTE SHEPPARD AGAIN.

33. OCTOBER 24, 1966 – 2ND TRIAL STARTS:

A) WILL LAST 18 DAYS.

B) 33 WITNESSES.

C) BAILEY'S POINTS:

I. SAM'S T-SHIRT HAD BEEN FOUND BY THE POLICE!!!

(1) IN THE LAKE!

(2) NO BLOOD ON IT!

II. A RED PIECE OF LEATHER IS FOUND IN THE BEDROOM:

(1) WHERE DOES IT COME FROM?

III. WHY WERE THE FIBER SCRAPINGS UNDER MARILYN'S FINGERNAILS NEVER CHECKED??

IV. A FRAGMENT OF MARILYN'S FRONT TOOTH IS GONE:

(1) BROKEN OUTWARD, AS IN BITING AND BEING JERKED AWAY!

(2) SAM.....NO BITE MARKS!!!

V. WHY WERE NO PRINTS TAKEN FROM MARILYN'S WRISTWATCH OR THE CANVAS BAG?

VI. WHAT "SURGICAL" INSTRUMENT WAS USED TO BEAT HER TO DEATH?

**VII. 3 BLOOD TYPES HAVE BEEN FOUND ON MARILYN'S
WRISTWATCH:**

- (1) HERS.**
- (2) SAM'S.**
- (3) AND, WHO?**

D) NOVEMBER 16, 1966:

- I. 10:45 – MORNING.**
- II. GOES TO JURY.**
- III. 10:15 – NIGHT – VERDICT:**
 - (1) NOT GUILTY!**
 - A. LONGEST MURDER TRIAL IN HISTORY.**

34. DECEMBER 14, 1967:

A) SAM'S MEDICAL LICENSE WILL BE REINSTATED:

- I. BUT, WILL BE FORCED OUT OF THE MEDICAL
PROFESSION....WHY?**

- (1) NO INSURANCE COMPANY WILL COVER HIM!**

35. DECEMBER 3, 1968:

- A) 2ND WIFE DIVORCES HIM.**

36. TO MAKE A LIVING:

- A) PROFESSIONAL WRESTLING.**

37. BECOMES AN ALCOHOLIC.

38. MARRIES HIS MANAGER'S DAUGHTER:

- A) 19 YEAR OLD, COLLEEN STRICKLAND.**

39. APRIL 3, 1970:

- A) VERY SICK!**
- B) FOR 3 DAYS WILL REFUSE TO SEE A DOCTOR.**
- C) TEMPERATURE HITS 104.**

40. MONDAY – APRIL 6, 1970:

- A) AT AGE 46.**
- B) DIES!**
- C) LIVER AND HEART FAILURE.**

41. SAM “CHIP” SHEPPARD ALWAYS MAINTAINS HIS FATHER’S INNOCENCE.

42. 1997:

- A) SAM’S BODY – EXHUMED.**
- B) DNA SAMPLE TAKEN.**
- C) DNA SAMPLES OF THE BLOOD FOUND IN THE ROOM:**
 - I. NONE IS SAM’S!**
 - II. MARILYN’S AND A 3RD PARTY!!!**

43. PRIME SUSPECT IS RICHARD EBERLING:

- A) SERVING A LIFE SENTENCE:**
 - I. FOR THE MURDER OF A WOMAN.**
 - II. DENIES MURDERING MARILYN SHEPPARD.**
- B) HAS WASHED WINDOWS FOR THE SHEPPARD’S.**
- C) ONE OF THE BLOOD TYPES MATCHES HIM:**
 - I. SAYS HE CUT HIS HAND IN THE ROOM WASHING WINDOWS.**
- D) 5 YEARS AFTER THE MURDER:**
 - I. HE IS CAUGHT FOR ANOTHER CRIME.**
 - II. HE HAS 2 OF MARILYN’S RINGS!**
- E) HE REFUSES TO GIVE A DNA SAMPLE!**

44. 1998 – IN PRISON – EBERLING DIES:

- A) DNA SAMPLE IS TAKEN.**
- B) WHAT IS IT COMPARED TO?**
 - I. UNKNOWN TO THE PUBLIC.....MARILYN WAS RAPED!!**

**(1) 2 SLIDES OF VAGINAL SMEARS CONTAINING THE
RAPISTS SEAMAN STILL EXIST!!
C) COMPARED.....PERFECT MATCH!!!!**

1954 - August

1. August 15, 1954 – Public Law #280 is passed – States of Washington, Nebraska, Oregon, Minnesota, and Wisconsin are given jurisdiction over reservations in their states:

A) Total disaster!

B) Washington & Oregon:

I. State Police & Game Wardens interfere with fishing rights of the Indians on their own reservations!

C) Nebraska:

I. Racism becomes EXTREME!!

D) Minnesota & Wisconsin:

I. Indian children are taken from their families and placed in foster homes:

(1) For a “better environment.”

a. In some cases it is needed.

b. In MOST cases it is done to break up families, destroy Indian culture, and punish families where the mother has applied for welfare!

E) Other incidents resulting from the Law:

I. Wholesale arrests of Indians:

(1) State Officials are paid a mileage fee for each arrest on a reservation.

- II. Indian Women are raped in White Jails:**
(1) One 15 year old – Pregnant after attack.
- III. Indian Men in White Jails:**
(1) Chained and beaten.
- IV. Same crime...Other races...Indians get longer sentences!!**
- (1) One case...Indian kills an Indian...Gets 4 years!**
- (2) White kills an Indian...Gets 30 days and a \$100 fine!!!**
- a. Doesn't serve 1 day!**
- b. Doesn't pay the fine!**
- (3) Case...White shoots an Indian 7 times in the back killing him:**
- a. Gets 2 years.**
- b. Serves 6 months!!**

1954 – September

- 1. September 3, 1954 – Congress – Authorizes:
A) Death penalty – Peacetime espionage.**

December 8, 1954

Ed Gein

1. Inspires the movie "Psycho."

2. Background:

A) Born – August 8, 1906 – La Crosse, Wisconsin.

B) Raised by a very domineering Mother:

I. She is super religious!

II. Warns her 2 sons against premarital sex!

C) 1945 – Stroke kills his Mother.

D) As a young man:

I. Questions his own masculinity.

II. Considers amputating his own Penis!

III. Considers Transsexual surgery, BUT, it is too expensive!

a. Wants to be a woman!

E) Farms.

F) Reads books on Anatomy.

G) 1947 to 1954 – With a friend "Gus" – Opens 40 graves of women in 3 different Cemeteries at night:

I. Sometimes takes the entire corpse.

II. Sometimes takes "pieces."

III. Hangs the bodies in a shed.

IV. Studies the female anatomy.

V. Skins some.

VI. Sometimes wears the skins for a thrill.

VII. Dissects the bodies.

VIII. Mounts skulls on his bedposts.

IX. Makes the skull caps into soup bowls.

X. Has a belt made of breast nipples.

XI. Lamp shades are made from human skin.

XII. Waste baskets are made from skin.

XIII. Upholstery on 4 chairs is skin!

XIV. Buries some of the bones.

XV. Keeps some of the heads.

XVI. Keeps some of the sexual organs.

**XVII. Saves some of the hearts, livers,
intestines, and certain strips of skin.**

3. December 8, 1954 – Pine Grove, Wisconsin:

**A) Shoots and kills 51 year old, Mary Hogan, in
her Tavern:**

I. Takes her body with him!

4. November 16, 1957 – Plainfield, Wisconsin:

**A) Shoots and kills 58 year old, Mrs. Bernice
Worden in her Hardware Store:**

I. Takes the body with him.

5. He is suspected – His farm is searched:

A) Shed – Hanging – Headless body of Worden!

I. Gutted like an animal!

II. Her genitals have been carved out!

B) House:

I. In the stove – Saucepan – Worden’s heart!

II. Her head has been turned into an ornament!

III. Bracelets made from human flesh.

IV. Kitchen table – Cup – 4 human noses!

V. String necklace of human lips.

VI. 2 human chin bones.

VII. Cover on coffee can – Human flesh!

VIII. Leggings – Human flesh!

IX. Vest – Human flesh!

X. Mounted on the walls – Skinned faces of women!

XI. 10 female heads.

XII. Purse with handles made from human flesh.

XIII. Refrigerator stocked with frozen organs.

6. At least 15 bodies are involved.

7. Totally insane – Life – Wisconsin State Hospital for the Criminally Insane:

A) July 26, 1984 – Respiratory Failure – Dies.

1955

- 1. Nearly ½ of the American population are Church Members.**

- 2. History's largest labor merger – The A.F. of L. and the C.I.O.:**
 - A) American Federation of Labor:**
 - I. Led by George Meany.**
 - B) Congress of Industrial Organizations:**
 - I. Led by Walter Reuther.**
 - C) 12 ½ million workers now in one Union!!**

- 3. American Teenagers – Now the dominant influence on fads!**

- 4. Alan Freed – Cleveland, Ohio – DJ (Disc Jockey):**
 - A) Originates the term: “Rock ‘N Roll.”**

- 5. Primary Rock Stars:**
 - A) Black:**
 - I. Ray Charles.**
 - II. LaVern Baker.**
 - III. Chuck Berry.**
 - IV. Fats Domino.**
 - V. Little Richard.**

- VI. The Drifters.**
- VII. The Coasters.**
- VIII. Jackie Wilson.**
- IX. Sam Cooke.**

B) White:

- I. Buddy Holly.**
- II. Roy Orbison.**
- III. Jerry Lee Lewis.**
- IV. Elvis Presley.**
- V. Brenda Lee.**
- VI. The Everly Brothers.**
- VII. Neil Sedaka.**
- VIII. Carl Perkins.**
- IX. Eddie Cochran.**
- X. Richie Valens (Mexican/American).**

C) Elvis Presley:

I. Bridges the gap between:

- (1) Pop – Country – Rhythm & Blues – Gospel.**

D) Greatest Guitarist – Chuck Berry!

E) Greatest Voice – Roy Orbison.

F) “The Father of Rock ‘N Roll” – Buddy Holly.

1955 – April

1. April 12, 1955 – Dr. Jonas Salk – The Polio Vaccine:

A) Used dead virus for the vaccine.

B) From 1947 to 1951:

I. Has averaged hitting 39,000 people per year.

C) 1952 – 58,000 cases:

I. Most are children.

1955 – August

1. August 28, 1955 – Money, Mississippi:

A) Young Black Man, Emmett Till.

B) Abducted from his Uncle's home:

I. By 2 White Men.

C) For supposedly “flirting” with a White Woman.

D) He will be murdered!!!

1955 - September

- 1. September 24, 1955 – President Eisenhower:
A) Heart Attack – Not fatal.**

November 1, 1955

John Graham

1. John Graham:

- A) 23 years old.**
- B) Moody.**
- C) Listless.**
- D) Marries Gloria Elson.**
- E) Gets into trouble for forgery.**
- F) Wants to get his hands on a lot of money!**
- G) His mother, Daisy King, is planning a plane trip:
 - (1) She takes out 3 insurance policies totaling \$37,500.00!!**
 - (2) Names her son, John, as the beneficiary!!!**
 - (3) She also has an estate valued at \$150 thousand!!!!!!****

2. November 1, 1955 – Denver, Colorado:

- A) Daisy King boards the plane.**
- B) Son, John, gives her a “present”:
 - I. It is placed in the baggage compartment.****
- C) Plane takes off.**
- D) 10 minutes later...Explodes...Kills all 44 people!!!**

3. Investigation:

- A) Bomb fragments!**

B) Insurance policies taken out are traced!

C) John Graham is arrested and charged:

I. Confesses.

4. May 5, 1956...Convicted of 44 murders...Death!

**5. January 11, 1957 – Colorado State Prison –
Gas Chamber:**

A) Takes him 8 minutes to die.

December 1, 1955

Rosa Parks

1. Rosa Parks:

- A) Black Seamstress.**
- B) 42 years old.**

2. Montgomery, Alabama – After work – Gets on a City Bus to go home:

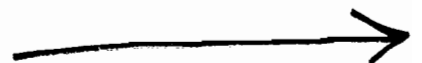
- A) Sits in the middle section.**
- B) Bus Driver tells her to go to the back of the Bus.**
- C) She refuses.**
- D) She has violated a local segregation ordinance.**
- E) Arrested.**

3. Montgomery Improvement Association (M.I.A.) takes action:

- A) Headed by 26 year old, Black, Baptist Minister, Dr. Martin Luther King Jr.**
- B) Organize a Black Boycott of the city buses!**

4. December 5, 1955 – Boycott starts:

- A) Works!**



**5. Later...November 1956...U.S. Supreme Court:
A) Rules that Alabama's segregation laws are
unconstitutional!**

6. October 24, 2005 - Age 92 - Rosa Parks - Dies.

→ BOYCOTT LASTS 382 DAYS!
December 21, 1956 = BUS SERVICE
BECOMES INTEGRATED.

1955 - December

- 1. December 31, 1955 – Major General, Randolph Pate – 21st Commandant – U.S.M.C.:**
 - A) Born – 2/11/1898 – Port Royal, South Carolina.**
 - B) WW I.**
 - C) Santo Domingo.**
 - D) WW II:**
 - I. Guadalcanal.**
 - II. Iwo Jima.**
 - III. Okinawa.**
 - E) Korean War.**
 - F) 1953 – Major General.**
 - G) 1959 – Retires.**
 - H) 7/31/1961 – Bethesda, Maryland – Dies.**

1956 – The C.I.A.

- 1. Eisenhower gives permission for U-2 spy flights over Russia:**
 - A) Soviets can pick them up on radar BUT can do nothing about it!**

- 2. October 23, 1956 – Start of the Hungarian Revolt – Supported by Wisner and the Agency:**
 - A) Hungarians want open elections and all Soviet troops out of the country!**
 - B) November 4th – Russian Army invades Hungary:**
 - I. 200,000 men and 2,500 armored vehicles.**
 - C) Russians go house to house slaughtering people!**
 - D) Leaders are shot or sent to the gulag!**
 - E) November 8th – Budapest falls to the Russians:**
 - I. 30,000 Hungarian lives have been lost!**
 - F) “Destroys” Wisner:**
 - I. Starts “losing it!”**
 - II. Becomes a manic depressive!!**

1956 – May

1. May 21, 1956 – Bikini Atoll – Pacific:

A) U.S. explodes 1st Hydrogen Bomb.

1956 – November

**1. November 6, 1956 – Presidential Election –
Republican, Dwight Eisenhower – 2nd Term.**

1957

1. One-third of Television's primetime shows...Are Westerns!

A) Longest running: "Gunsmoke."

I. 635...1/2 hour episodes!

2. TV Quiz Shows are very popular.

3. S.C.L.C. is formed...Southern Christian Leadership Conference:

A) Dr. Martin Luther King & 100 Black Ministers.

B) Preach a Civil Rights doctrine of...Non-Violence!

4. Jack Kerouac – Writer – Book – "On The Road":

A) Becomes the "manifesto" of the "Beat" or "Beatnik" generation.

B) "Beatniks":

I. Originally a literary movement.

II. Big followers of Jack Kerouac & Poet, Allen Ginsberg.

III. Live Bohemian life-styles.

IV. Primary locales:

(1) Greenwich Village, New York.

(2) San Francisco, California.

1957 – The C.I.A.

- 1. Indonesia...Strongman is Achmed Sukarno:**
 - A) Is neutral.**
 - B) Secretary of State, John Foster Dulles, states: “Neutrality is intolerable!”**
 - C) Washington decides Sukarno has to go!**
 - D) Agency is given \$10 million to back a revolution against him!**
 - E) The Agency’s “Air America” planes (B-26 Bombers) bomb and strafe!**
 - F) May 18th – Pilot, Allen Pope is shot down and captured:**
 - I. Cover is blown!!**
 - II. He will later be freed!**
 - G) Operation fails...U.S. gets out!**

- 2. Agency has reached a point where:**
 - A) They are making policy!**
 - B) They are developing intelligence!**
 - C) They are recommending covert actions!**
 - D) They are recommending courses of action!**
 - E) They are developing intelligence to justify their courses of action!**
 - F) They have NO shortage of money!**

(3) North Beach, California.

(4) Venice, California.

V. Mock regular employment.

VI. Mock consumerism.

VII. Mock conformity.

VIII. Very intellectual.

IX. Tend to be followers of Zen Buddhism/

X. Dress:

(1) Lot of black in clothing...Men & Women.

(2) T-Shirts & Khaki Pants.

(3) Tams, Berets, etc. as headwear.

XI. Women...No cosmetics and no Hair-Do's.

XII. Loose morality:

(1) Live together rather than marry.

XIII. Living Quarters:

(1) Cheap Apartments...Called "Pads."

a. Why?...Mattress on the floor.

(2) Very little furniture.

XIV. Like Jazz Music.

XV. Gather in Coffee Houses:

(1) Drink strong espresso coffee.

(2) Intellectual discussions.

(3) Listen to Jazz.

(3) Listen to explicit poetry or readings.

XVI. 1st big users of "Weed"!!!!

1957 – January

1. The Eisenhower Doctrine:

A) U.S. will intervene, upon request, in any Mid-East Country, under the threat of armed aggression or overthrow.

**2. January 21, 1957 – Inauguration Day –
Republican, Dwight Eisenhower – 2nd Term.**

1957 – July

1. July 19, 1957 – Nevada – U.S.:

A) Fires the 1st Air-to-Air Nuclear Rocket.

July 30, 1957

The New York City Delinquent Murder

**1. July 30, 1957 – New York City – 11:00 – Night –
Municipal Pool in Highbridge Park:**

**A) 18 members of “The Egyptian Dragons”
Gang are in hiding waiting for members of
the rival gang, “The Jesters.”**

**B) 16 year old, Roger McShane and 15 year
old, Michael Farmer come along:**

I. Neither are gang members.

**II. Both are savagely kicked and beaten
with fists, chains, and a pipe.**

**III. Farmer is also stabbed and cut up with a
machete.**

**C) Farmer dies moments after reaching the
hospital:**

I. Takes McShane 3 months to recover.

**2. “The Egyptian Dragons” are charged with
murder:**

A) John McCarthy – Age 15 – White.

B) Richard Hills – Age 16 – White.

C) George Melendez – Age 17 – Puerto Rican.

D) Louis Alvarez – Age 18 – Puerto Rican.

E) Leoncio DeLeon – Age 17 – Black.

F) Leroy Birch – Age 18 – Black.

G) Charles Horton – Age 18 – Black.

3. January 13, 1958 – Trial opens:

A) McShane's life is threatened.

B) Gets Police protection.

C) Horton & Alvarez – 2nd Degree Murder:

I. 20 years to life.

D) Birch – 2nd Degree Manslaughter:

I. 7 ½ to 15 years.

E) DeLeon – 2nd Degree Manslaughter:

I. 5 to 15 years.

F) McCarthy, Hills, and Melendez – Not Guilty.

August

1957

Harvey Murray Glatman

1. Harvey Murray Glatman:

A) IQ of 130!

B) Always fascinated with ropes and knots.

C) New York...Robbery:

I. 5 years in prison.

D) 1951...Paroled.

E) Under psychiatric care.

F) Moves to Los Angeles, California.

G) TV repairman.

H) Amateur photographer.

2. August 1957...Murder spree starts:

A) Poses as a photographer.

B) Ties up.

C) Rapes several times.

D) Takes to the desert areas of Indio and the Borrego State Park.

E) Photographs.

F) Strangles to death with rope.

G) Leaves bodies:

I. 19 year old, model, Judy Dull.

II. 27 year old, divorcee, Shirley Bridgeford,

III. 23 year old, stripper/model, Ruth Mercado.

3. October 1958...Same procedure with 27 year old, model, Lorraine Vigil:

A) In desert...Gets free of ropes...Grabs gun.

B) Goes off...Wounds her in the thigh.

C) She holds him at bay!

D) Gets weak from loss of blood.

E) JUST before he jumps her...Highway Patrolman comes along!

F) Arrested...Confesses.

4. Tried...Guilty...Death.

5. September 18, 1959...San Quentin:

A) Gas Chamber.

SEPTEMBER 3, 1957
INTEGRATION OF CENTRAL HIGH
SCHOOL: LITTLE ROCK,
ARKANSAS

- 1. BACK – MAY 17, 1954 – U.S. SUPREME COURT RULES:**
 - A) BROWN VS. BOARD OF EDUCATION OF TOPEKA.**
 - B) UNANIMOUS DECISION:**
 - I. CHIEF JUSTICE IS EARL WARREN.**
 - C) REVERSES DECISION IN PLESSY VS. FERGUSON.**
 - D) POINTS OF DECISION:**
 - I. SEPARATION BY RACE IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS VIOLATES THE 14TH AMENDMENT.**
 - II. DEPRIVES BLACKS OF EQUAL PROTECTION OF THE LAW.**
 - III. SWEEPS ASIDE THE QUESTION OF THE RELATIVE MERITS OF FACILITIES PROVIDED.**
 - IV. EDUCATION IS THE PRINCIPLE INSTRUMENT IN AWAKENING CHILDREN TO A NATION'S CULTURAL VALUES.**
 - V. EDUCATION IS THE PRINCIPLE INSTRUMENT IN PROVIDING PROFESSIONAL TRAINING.**
 - VI. ALL OF THESE RIGHTS HAVE TO BE PROVIDED ON EQUAL TERMS.**

- 2. MAY 31, 1955 – THE U.S. SUPREME COURT:**
 - A) INSTRUCTS FEDERAL DISTRICT COURTS:**
 - I. TO ORDER PUBLIC SCHOOL DESEGREGATION.**
 - II. WITH "ALL DELIBERATE SPEED."**

- 3. SEPTEMBER 2, 1957 – LITTLE ROCK, ARKANSAS:**
 - A) EVENING.**
 - B) GOVERNOR, ORVAL FAUBUS:**

I. ANNOUNCEMENT:

- (1) IS PLACING THE ARKANSAS NATIONAL GUARD
AROUND CENTRAL HIGH SCHOOL.**
- (2) TO PREVENT INTEGRATION.**

4. SEPTEMBER 3, 1957:

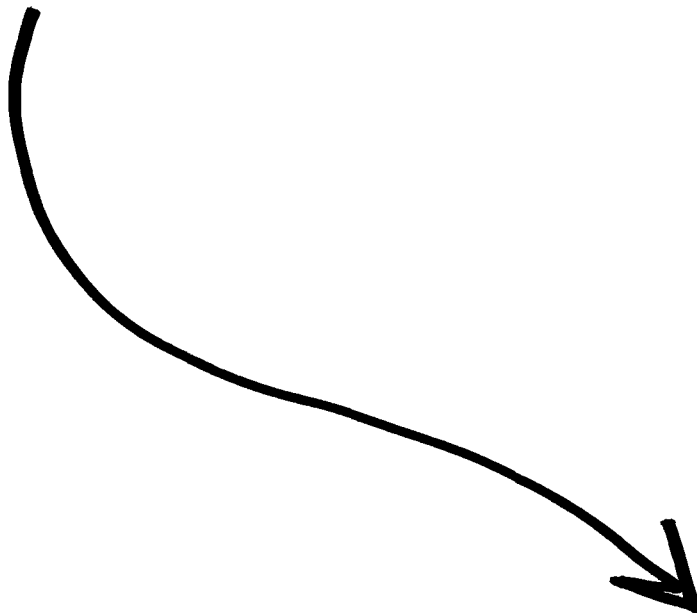
- A) ON THE ADVICE OF THE SCHOOL BOARD.**
- B) NONE OF THE 9 BLACK STUDENTS SCHEDULED TO
ENROLL APPEAR.**

5. SEPTEMBER 4, 1957:

- A) A FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT JUDGE:**
 - I. INFORMS THE 9 BLACK STUDENTS.**
 - II. THE NATIONAL GUARDSMEN ARE NEUTRAL.**
- B) THE 9 ATTEMPT TO ENTER CENTRAL HIGH SCHOOL:**
 - I. SURROUNDED – SCREAMING – THREATENING MOB!**
- C) TURNED AWAY BY THE GUARD!!!**

6. THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT ACTS:

- A) FILE AN INJUNCTION AGAINST GOVERNOR FAUBUS
AND THE GUARD!**



7. September 23, 1957 – The 9 attempt to enter again:

A) Guard has been withdrawn.

B) After a few hours – Crowd forces them to leave.

C) White crowd chants: “2, 4, 6, 8, we ain’t gonna’ integrate!”

8. President Eisenhower denounces the open interference with the law:

A) Federalizes the Arkansas National Guard!

9. September 25, 1957 – The 9 are back in school:

A) Protected by the Arkansas National Guard and U.S. Troops.

B) Mob will disperse.

C) Slowly – White students come back to school.

D) LOT of tension!!

10. June 1958 – Federal Judge, Harry Lemley – Case is Cooper vs. Arrow -Grants a Central High School Board Petition:

A) Suspends integration for 2 ½ years!!

B) VOIDED on September 29, 1958 by the U.S. Supreme Court!

11. Governor Faubus orders all Little Rock high schools closed:

A) Federal Judge orders him to re-open the schools!

12. The 9 Black Students – 6 Females and 3 Males:

A) Melba Pattillo Beals.

B) Elizabeth Eckford.

C) Ernest Green.

D) Gloria Ray Karlmark.

E) Carlotta Walls Lanier.

F) Terrance Roberts.

G) Jefferson Thomas.

H) Minnijean Brown Trickey.

I) Thelma Mothershed-Wair.

April-October 1957

Crime

- 1. April 16, 1957 – Johnny Torrio – Dies of a heart attack.**
- 2. Mobster, Albert Anastasia – Starts “getting out of hand.”**
- 3. Vito Genovese orders Anastasia “hit.”**
- 4. October 25, 1957 – New York City – Park Sheraton Hotel – Barber Shop:**
 - A) Anastasia is in the chair.**
 - B) Carlo Gambino and Joseph Biondo walk in.**
 - C) Outside waiting at the wheel of a getaway car is Joey Gallo.**
 - D) Put 10 bullets into Anastasia – He lunges forward and falls.**
 - E) They put 2 bullets into the back of his head.**

1957 – September

1. September 4, 1957 – The Ford Motor Company:

A) Start selling the “Edsel”:

I. LEMON!!!

1957 – October

1. Russia – Launches – “Sputnik”:

A) 1st space orbiting satellite.

1957 – November

- 1. November 26, 1957 – President Eisenhower:
A) Suffers a minor stroke.**

December 1, 1957

*** Charles Starkweather & Caril Fugate ***

1. Charles Starkweather:

- A) Born - 1940 - Lincoln, Nebraska.**
- B) Minor Education - 5 feet 2 inches tall - Red hair - Bow-legged - Pigeon-toed - Stocky - Near sighted.**
- C) Nickname is "Little Red."**
- D) 19 years old - Works as a garbageman.**
- E) Hates everybody and everything.**

2. Caril Fugate:

- A) 14 year old girlfriend of Starkweather.**
- B) Lives with step-parents, Mr. and Mrs. Marion Bartlett.**

3. December 1, 1957 - Nebraska - Starkweather robs service station attendant, Robert Colvert:

- A) Drives him out into the country - Shoots him in the head several times killing him.**

4. January 21, 1958 - Starkweather goes to the Bartlett home to visit Caril:

- A) Argues with family.**
- B) Stabs and shoots Marion to death.**
- C) Stabs Velda to death.**
- D) Clubs 2 year old daughter, Betty Jean, with a rifle - Chokes to death by shoving rifle down throat - Cuts throat.**
- E) Hide bodies in chicken house out back.**
- F) Next few days the 2 stay in the house - Turn away visitors - Flu.**

5. January 27, 1958 - Relative, Robert Von Busch, suspects

something - Finds the bodies - The two are gone:

A) Same day - The 2 stop 70 year old farmer, August Meyer:

I. Shoot and kill him.

B) Same day - Stop 17 year old, Robert Jensen and his girlfriend, 16 year old, Carol King:

I. Shoot and kill him.

II. She is raped - Shot and killed.

6. January 28, 1958 - Stop in Lincoln, Nebraska - Home of businessman, C. Lauer Ward:

A) He is stabbed and shot to death.

B) Wife is stabbed to death.

C) Maid, Lillian French, is stabbed to death.

7. January 29, 1958 - Douglas, Wyoming - Salesman, Merle Collison - Pulled over in car - Asleep:

A) Pull up behind him.

B) Shoot him to death.

C) Have killed 11 people!

D) Few hours later - Farmer notices the 2 stopped cars - Pulls over to help:

I. Spots dead man - Girl in back seat crying.

II. Wrestles with Starkweather.

III. Highway Patrolman comes along.

IV. Starkweather - car - Flees.

V. Fugate - Runs to police car crying.

VI. Starkweather pursued - Firing - Cut by glass - Stops and is arrested.

8. Starkweather - Tried - Guilty ("Turns" on her.....):

A) Death!

B) She - Tried - Guilty - Life!

C) June 25, 1959 - 12:03 - Morning - He - Electric chair:

I. 5 jolts of 2,200 volts!

9. She - Paroled in the 1980's.

1958

1. Recession:

A) Unemployment reaches 7.5%.

2. Car & Transistor Radio sales skyrocket...Why?

A) Rock 'N Roll!!!

3. NASA is created:

A) National Aeronautics and Space Agency/

4. Vice President, Richard Nixon:

A) Goodwill Tour to South America:

I. Caracas, Venezuela...Car is stoned!!!

5. Hula Hoops...Big fad!

6. Mattel introduces the 10 inch high "Barbie Doll."

7. College Students – "How Many?"

A) In a Phone Booth.

B) In a Volkswagen.

8. Geneticist, Joshua Lederberg – Nobel Prize in Medicine:

A) Genetic material of Bacteria.

1958 – The C.I.A.

1. Allen Dulles makes Richard Bissell head of the Agency's Clandestine Operations:

A) Bissell:

- I. Yale economics professor.**
- II. Has helped organize the Marshall Plan.**
- III. Is in charge of developing and operating the U-2 Spy Flight Program.**

B) The U-2 Spy Plane:

- I. Designed by Kelly Johnson, a genius!**
- II. Light...Strong...Can fly at 70,000 feet!**
- III. Has a range of 4,000 miles.**
- IV. Is nicknamed "Angel."**
- V. Described as "A glider with a jet engine!"**
- VI. "U" stands for...Utility!**
- VII. Film used in the cameras is designed by Edwin Land.**
- VIII. Plane uses a special fuel!**
- IX. Cost per plane...\$19 million!!!!**
- X. Pilots...Poison coated pins...Stick yourself if captured!**

2. September 12th – Wisner is diagnosed with Psychotic Mania!

1958 - January

1. January 31, 1958 – U.S. launches – Explorer 1:

A) America's 1st Earth Satellite.

1958 - February

- 1. February 7, 1958 – Clifton Wharton – Appointed U.S. Ambassador to Rumania:
A) America's 1st Black Diplomat.**

1958 - May

- 1. May 26, 1958 – On board the U.S.S. “Canberra”:
A) Selection – America’s Unknown Soldier from
WW II.**

1958 - July

~~1958 - July 15, 1958 - Under the Eisenhower Doctrine - Marines sent to Lebanon:~~

**2. July 15, 1958 – Under the Eisenhower Doctrine –
Marines sent to Lebanon:**

**A) To keep the peace and maintain the integrity
of the Government:**

I. Will leave in October.

1958 - August

1. August 8, 1958 – U.S.S. “Nautilus” – Atomic Submarine:

A) 1st voyage UNDER the North Pole.

1958 - September

1. The Goldfine Scandal:

**A) Revealed - Presidential Special Assistant,
Sherman Adams:**

**I. Accepted expensive gifts from Bernard
Goldfine:**

**(1) Businessman with cases pending before
the Government.**

**B) Eisenhower asks for, and gets, Adams'
resignation!**

1958 - November

1. November 11, 1958 – Arlington National Cemetery:

A) America's Unknown Soldiers from WW II and the Korean War:

I. Entombed.

1958 - December

1. December 1, 1958 – Chicago, Illinois – Parochial School:

A) Fire – 91 killed.

1959

1. American advertisers spend \$1.5 billion:

A) To advertise on TV.

2. Most popular afternoon TV Show:

A) “American Bandstand.”

B) Dick Clark – Host.

C) Live – Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

D) America’s Teenagers.

3. Television Quiz Show scandal – “The \$64 Thousand Question”:

A) Columbia University Professor, Charles Van Doren:

I. Given the answers in advance.

1959 – The C.I.A.

1. Fidel Castro appears on N.B.C.'s "Meet The Press":

A) Says he is opposed to communism!

B) IN FACT:

I. He controls the Army!

II. He controls the Press!

**III. He controls the Labor Unions through
the communist party!**

**IV. He has nationalized the sugar
plantations!**

V. He is getting weapons from Russia!

C) Agency decides...He has to go!!!!

1959 - January

1. January 3, 1959 – Alaska – 49th State.

1959 - February

1. February 3, 1959 – The Plane Crash:

- A) 1:00 – Morning.**
- B) Near Mason City, Iowa.**
- C) 4 Seat Charter Plane.**
- D) All 4 on board are killed.**
- E) Headed for Moorehead, Minnesota.**
- F) Dead:
 - I. Pilot.**
 - II. Buddy Holly – Richie Valens – J.P. Richardson, “The Big Bopper.”****
- G) Performed the night before at Clear Lake, Iowa.**
- H) Seat on plane...Waylon Jennings to J.P. Richardson.**
- I) 1971 – Don McLean – “American Pie.”**

2. February 6, 1959 – U.S. fires 1st ICBM:

- A) Intercontinental Ballistic Missile.**

1959 - June

- 1. June 9, 1959 – Groton, Connecticut – Launching
– U.S.S. “George Washington”:
A) 1st Ballistic Missile Submarine.**

1959 - August

1. August 21, 1959 – Hawaii – 50th State.

September-December 1959

Crime

- 1. September 25, 1959 – Meyer Lansky:**
 - A) Chairman of the Board of the National Crime Syndicate.**
 - B) Orders “hit” on “Little Augie” Carfano in New York City.**

- 2. 1959 – Vito Genovese – 15 years in Leavenworth Federal Penitentiary for narcotics trafficking:**
 - A) Runs his “Family” from prison.**
 - B) 1969 will die in his cell!**

November 14-15, 1959

*** Richard Hickock & Perry Smith ***

1. Richard Hickock:

- A) 28 years old - Born - June 6, 1931 - Kansas City, Kansas.**
- B) Blonde hair - Blue eyes - 5 feet 10 inches tall.**
- C) IQ of 130.**
- D) Married twice - 3 boys.**
- E) Serves time for theft and passing bad checks**
- F) Cell mate of Perry Smith.**
- G) Paroled on August 13, 1959.**

2. Perry Smith:

- A) 31 years old - ½ Anglo and ½ Cherokee Indian.**
- B) From Las Vegas, Nevada.**
- C) 5 feet 4 inches tall - Brown hair - 156 pounds - Very bowed legs from accident that broke both badly.**
- D) Hobby is weight lifting.**
- E) Chain smokes “Pall Malls”.**
- F) Root Beer and aspirin addict - Pain in legs.**
- G) Serves time in prison for theft.**
- H) Cell mate is Richard Hickock.**
- I) Paroled on July 6, 1959.**

3. While in prison - Floyd Wells (5 years for theft) tells Hickock of working for a wealthy farmer in Holcomb, Kansas named Herbert Clutter (Population of 270):

- A) Hickock - Many questions!**
- B) Wells - Layout of house - Has a “safe” with money!**

4. After paroles - Hickock and Smith team up:

- A) Hickock tells Smith of plan to rob the Clutters’.**

5. November 14-15, 1959:

- A) Black, 1949, Cheverolet, Sedan - 12 gauge shotgun - Shells - Fishing knife - Leather gloves - and Flashlight:
 - I. Head for Holcomb, Kansas.****
- B) Mid-afternoon - Emporia, Kansas:
 - I. Decide to leave no witnesses.**
 - II. Buy a pair of rubber gloves and some nylon cord.****
- C) Evening - Great Bend, Kansas:
 - I. Eat - Buy 2 rolls of adhesive tape.****
- D) Arrive at Herbert Clutter Farm outside of Holcomb late at night - Watch house - Wait for lights to go out.**
- E) Enter house (Not locked - No need):
 - I. By flashlight - Search for safe - Can't find it:
THERE IS NONE!!**
- F) Upstairs - Get 48 year old, Herbert Clutter - Down to office:
 - I. Ask about safe and money.**
 - II. "No safe" and "No money."**
 - III. Take him to the furnace room and tie him up with cord - Tape around ankles and over mouth.****
- G) Back upstairs - Get son - 15 year old, Kenyon - Basement:
 - I. Corner - Placed on couch - Not far from father.**
 - II. Tied hand and foot with cord - Prop head up on pillow - Tape mouth shut.****
- H) Back upstairs:
 - I. 16 year old, daughter, Nancy - Her room - Hands ties behind her back - Ankles tied - Tape over mouth - Pull blankets up to her shoulders.**
 - II. 45 year old, mother/wife, Bonnie - Her room - Tied and ankle - Tied to bed - Mouth taped shut.****
- I) Back to basement - House is dark - All by flashlight:
 - I. While Kenyon is watching - Smith - Slits Herbert****

Clutter's throat - Tears hands free trying to reach throat - Shot point blank in face with shotgun!

II. Kenyon - Smith - Shoots down into face into throat!

J) Upstairs:

I. Nancy - Smith - Turns face away from him toward wall - 2 inches from back of head - BOOM - Blows her face all over the wall.

II. Bonnie's room - Smith - She stares straight up - Point blank - Side of head - Comes out other side!

K) Leave - \$45.00!!!!

6. November 15, 1959 - Bodies are discovered by a Mr. Ewalt and Susan Kidwell.

7. Police - Only clue - Bloody heel print on cardboard near Mr. Clutter:

A) All murdered between 11:00 at night of November 14th and 2:00 in the morning of the 15th!

8. November 17, 1959 - Floyd Wells - Radio - Warden - Thinks he knows who.....Richard Hickock.

9. Saturday night - November 21, 1959 - Hickock and Smith leave Kansas City headed for Mexico:

A) There - Smith - Cardboard box - Belongings - Addressed to himself in Las Vegas - Mailed.

B) Run out of money - Sell car - Bus back to Barstow, California.

C) Hitchhike to Nebraska - Iowa - Kansas City.

D) Hickock - Writes bad checks - 2 are driving around in a stolen car.

E) Drive to Miami Beach, Florida - Texas - Las Vegas, Nevada!

10. Detective Al Dewey, Kansas Bureau of Investigation, along with agents Harold Nye-Roy Church-and Clarence Duntz have trailed them to the Las Vegas mailbox address of Smith:

A) By December of 1959 - Staked out!

11. Wednesday - December 30, 1959 - 5:00 - Afternoon - 2 claim box - Arrested.

12. Saturday - January 2, 1960 - Hickock confesses:

A) Smith killed all 4!

13. March 22, 1960 - Garden City, Kansas - Trial starts:

A) Ends - Jury out for 40 minutes - Guilty - Death!

14. Years of appeals.

15. Wednesday - April 14, 1965 - Kansas State Prison at Lansing:

A) 12:41 - Morning - Hickock - Hanged - Takes 20 minutes for heart to stop.

B) 1:19 - Morning - Smith - Hanged.

16. Truman Capote:

A) "New Yorker" Magazine.

B) Covers trial - Years on death row with them.

C) At execution of Hickock - Won't watch Smith.

D) Book - "In Cold Blood."

E) Movie rights:

I. Black and white.

II. In house.

III. Original furniture.

IV. In dark by flashlight.

V. Trial, etc., original people.

VI. Actors - Pass as twins - Robert Blake as "Smith."
VII. Truck driver as "Hickock" - Only film!

1960

179,108,440

1. Population - ~~179,108,440~~

2. 9 out of 10 American Families:

A) Have at least 1 Television.

B) Watch it an average of 5 hours per day.

3. Poverty is up.

4. Pollution & the Environment are of major concern.

5. The American Indian:

A) Housing is pathetic.

B) Reservation Housing is filled with corruption.

C) Land:

I. U.S. leases 100,000 acres of the Pine Ridge Reservation from the Indians for 3 cents per acre!!

II. Multiple Ownership & Trust Status are 2 of the main causes of Indian poverty!

III. Trusts are held in the name of the United States for the Indians!!

(1) Thus...Indians can do nothing with the land without the permission of the

Bureau of Indian Affairs!

**IV. Is impossible to farm 5 and 10 acre plots
of dry land!**

D) The Sun Dance is brought back:

I. 1st to be pierced...Russell Means.

1960 – The C.I.A.

- 1. Richard Bissell gives the job of getting rid of Castro to Tracy Barnes:**
 - A) Barnes:**
 - I. Harvard graduate...Wall Street lawyer.**
 - II. Fights in WW II...Recruited by the Agency in 1953.**

- 2. Two plans to humiliate Castro:**
 - A) Give chemicals that will make his beard fall out.**
 - B) Lace his cigars with an LSD type spray that will cause disorientation!**

- 3. Barnes orders agents Gerry Droller and E. Howard Hunt to set up a Cuban Government in Exile!**

- 4. July 21, 1960...It is decided to assassinate Castro!**

- 5. July to December 1960...Belgian Congo in Africa...Help overthrow Patrice Lumumba:**
 - A) Captured in Katanga...Executed!**

- 6. September 1960...Agency contacts Robert Maheu (Former F.B.I. and C.I.A.):**

A) Maheu talks to Johnny Roselli (Las Vegas hood and Mafia).

B) Proposes C.I.A. and Mafia become partners and assassinate Castro!

I. Roselli and Mafia agree!!

II. Maeheu tells him the C.I.A. will pay \$150 thousand for the job!

7. September 14, 1960...Plaza Hotel...New York City...C.I.A. meets with Mafia Boss, Sam Giancana:

A) Giancana says he can get Castro "hit."

8. Late September 1960...Fontainbleau Hotel in Miami, Florida:

A) Giancana introduces Maheu to Santos Trafficante (One of the 10 most powerful Mafia Godfathers):

I. Discuss "hitting" Castro.

9. October 18, 1960...Bissell gets an F.B.I. memo from Director, J. Edgar Hoover:

A) Giancana is shooting his mouth off about being involved in a C.I.A. plot to kill Castro!

1960 - January

1. January 23, 1960 – U.S. Navy Bathyscape:

A) Sets world diving record.

B) 2 men take it 7 miles down in the Ocean.

Monday – February 1, 1960
The 1st Sit-In Demonstrations

1. Monday...February 1, 1960...Greensboro, North Carolina...Woolworth's Variety Store...Lunch Counter:

A) Counter is for whites only!

B) 4 Black freshmen students from North Carolina Agricultural & Technical College enter:

I. Sit.

II. Not served.

III. Stay until closing time.

2. Will continue daily...1st Sit-In Demonstrations for Civil Rights!!

3. July 25, 1960...Woolworth's serves it's Black customers!

1960 - April

1. April 1, 1960 – Tiros 1 is launched:

A) 1st U.S. Weather Satellite.

Sunday - May 1, 1960

Francis Gary Powers

- 1. April 1960...Air Force warns Richard Bissell at the C.I.A. that the Russians have developed a SAM (Surface-To-Air-Missile)...To shoot down U-2 spy planes!!!!**
 - A) Eisenhower is assured by Bissell that if any of the planes are hit at the high altitude that they will not survive to be traced!**

- 2. Sunday...May 1, 1960...Francis Gary Powers takes off from Peshawar, Pakistan:**
 - A) To fly across Russia taking pictures...Will land in Norway.**
 - B) Shot down by a Russian SAM!!!**
 - C) Powers parachutes and survives:**
 - I. Captured by the Russians.**
 - D) Eisenhower, believing the C.I.A., denies the plane or the pilot!**
 - I. The Russians allow him to lie to embarrass him!**

- 3. Saturday...May 7, 1960...Nikita Khrushchev and the Russians produce the wreckage of the plane AND Powers for all the world to see:**
 - A) U.S. is forced to admit the truth!**
 - B) Powers confesses!**

4. Eisenhower refuses to apologize.

5. Powers is tried:

A) August 19, 1950:

I. Convicted of espionage.

II. Sentenced to prison.

6. 1962 – Berlin – Checkpoint Charlie:

A) Powers is exchanged for captured Russian Spy, Rudolph Abel.

1960 - May

1. May 6, 1960 – The Civil Rights Act – Passed:

A) Federal Referees in areas of:

I. Discrimination in Black Voting.

1960 - July

- 1. July 4, 1960 – Adoption – 50 Star Flag.**
- 2. July 6, 1960 – Pres. Eisenhower – Reduces Cuban Sugar import quota by 700,000 tons:
A) Retaliation...Castro's Communist affiliation and actions.**

1960 - August

1. August 7, 1960 – Cuba – Fidel Castro:

**A) Expropriates all American-owned companies
in the country!!**

1960 - September

- 1. September 13, 1960 – Atlantic Coast – Hurricane “Donna”:**
 - A) Kills 152.**
 - B) \$29 million in damage.**

- 2. September 13, 1960 – Justice Department:**
 - A) Files the 1st Civil Rights suit.**
 - B) Tennessee...Plot to obstruct Black Voting!**

- 3. September 26, 1960 – 2 Presidential Candidates – Democrat, John F. Kennedy & Republican, Richard Nixon:**
 - A) 1st in a series of Televised Debates!**

1960 - October

1. October 19, 1960 – U.S. – Embargos most imports from Cuba!!

1960 - November

1. November 8, 1960 – Presidential Election – Democrat, John F. Kennedy – 35th President:

A) Closest election in 76 years.

B) Popular vote margin...119,450!!!

1961 – The C.I.A.

- 1. Mafia Boss, Joe Bonnano informs the Agency he can have Castro assassinated!**

1961 – January

- 1. Before leaving office – President Eisenhower:**
 - A) Warns the American people.**
 - B) About the power of the growing Military Industrial Complex.**

- 2. January 1, 1961 – Lt. General, David Shoup – 22nd Commandant – U.S.M.C.:**
 - A) Born – 12/30/1904 – Battle Ground, Indiana.**
 - B) WW II:**
 - I. New Georgia.**
 - II. Tarawa...Wounded...Congressional Medal of Honor.**
 - III. Saipan.**
 - IV. Tinian.**
 - C) 1958 – Lt. General.**
 - D) 12/31/1964 – Retires.**
 - E) 1/13/1983 – Arlington, Virginia – Dies.**

- 3. January 3, 1961 – U.S. breaks off diplomatic relations with Cuba.**

- 4. January 20, 1961 – Inauguration Day – 43 year old, Democrat, John Fitzgerald Kennedy – 35th President:**

- A) Born – 5/29/1917 – Brookline, Massachusetts.**
- B) 1940 – Harvard.**
- C) WW II – Navy – PT 109 – Back Injury.**
- D) U.S. Senator – Massachusetts.**
- E) 9/12/1953 – Age 36 – Marries 24 year old, Jacqueline Bouvier.**
- F) Called “JFK.”**
- G) 1st Catholic President.**
- H) Rated...Good.**
- I) “The New Frontier”:**
 - I. “Ask not what your country can do for you, ask what you can do for your country.”**
 - II. Government spending to help education, housing, transportation, and help to the poor.**
- J) Addison’s Disease...Impairs the body’s ability to fight infection:**
 - I. Daily shots of Cortisone.**
- K) Chronic Colitis.**
- L) Chronic Prostatitis.**
- M) Chronic Sinusitis.**
- N) Takes a dozen drugs per day.**
- O) Many Women:**
 - I. Marilyn Monroe.**
 - II. Judith Campbell.**

III. Etc.

P) Chlamydia...VD!!!

I. Constant shots.

Q) 46 years old at the time of his assassination.

1961 – March

1. March 1, 1961 – Pres. JFK – Creates the Peace Corps:

A) Headed by R. Sargent Shriver.

2. March 29, 1961 – 23 Amendment:

A) District of Columbia is represented in the Electoral College.

April 17, 1961

The Bay of Pigs Invasion

1. March 17, 1960...President Dwight Eisenhower orders the secret arming and training of Anti-Castro Cubans:

A) Purpose...Overthrow Fidel Castro!

B) Training and financing of the operation...By the C.I.A.!!

2. C.I.A. Director, Allen Dulles, assigns the project to Richard Bissell (C.I.A. Deputy Director for "Plans"):

A) "Plans"...Covert foreign operations.

B) "Black"...SECRET!

C) Bissell orders that this will be the "Blackest" of all "Black" operations!

D) Primary Agents working on the project:

I. E. Howard Hunt.

II. Gerry Droller.

III. Tracy Barnes.

IV. Bernard Barker.

V. David Atlee Phillips.

3. April 1960...On Eisenhower's orders:

A) C.I.A. Agents fly to Guatemala:

I. Get consent from the Government to talk to Robert Alejo:

(1) Get consent from Alejo to use his

**coffee plantation as a base to train
the Anti-Castro Cubans:
a. Called "Camp Helvetia."**

4. May 1960:

- A) Anti-Castro Cubans are being trained by the C.I.A. in weapons and guerrilla tactics in:
I. Guatemala...Louisiana...and the Florida everglades!**
- B) The Nicaraguan Government secretly:
I. Agrees to let the C.I.A. use air bases and staging areas for the invasion.**
- C) Five exile groups are organized "The Cuban Revolutionary Front":
I. Manuel Antonio de Varona...Coordinator.**

5. August 1960...Eisenhower authorizes \$13 million for the invasión Project!!

6. October 1960...Birmingham, Alabama:

- A) Major General George Doster (Commanding General of the Alabama Air National Guard) is recruited by the C.I.A.:
I. His job...Assemble a C.I.A. Air Force.
II. Will grow to include 80 Americans.**

7. November 18, 1960...Dulles and Bissell meet with newly elected President, John Kennedy:

- A) They brief him on Operation Zapata:**
 - I. The invasion of Cuba!**
 - II. To be carried out by 1,200 Anti-Castro Cubans sometime in April 1961.**
 - III. Bissell does NOT tell Kennedy that the chances for success are “slim” at best!**
- B) Kennedy makes sure both men understand that NO American forces will be used:**
 - I. NONE!**
 - II. Especially, air cover!!!**

8. January 3, 1961...President Eisenhower breaks off diplomatic relations with Cuba!

9. January 1961...The New York Times runs a story:

- A) The U.S. is training an army in Guatemala to invade Cuba!!!**

10. The Plan:

- A) Establish a beachhead...The Bay of Pigs!**
- B) Use the Bay of Pigs airstrip to strike at Castro's communications!**
- C) Declare...A new Cuban Government!**
- D) Cuban people will rise up against Castro!**
 - I. Entire success will depend on this!!**
- E) U.S. will recognize the new Government!**
- F) U.S. will then intervene!**

11. The Joint Chiefs of Staff predict that the invasion will have a less than 50/50 chance of succeeding at the Bay of Pigs:

A) Chances of success...Marginal!

12. March 1961...White House meeting:

A) Bissell and Kennedy:

I. Kennedy stresses NO U.S. military action!

II. Bissell and Dulles will both believe that at the time of the invasion Kennedy will change his mind and order U.S. support!!!

13. Kennedy will twice postpone the date for the invasion:

A) He finally approves it for April 17, 1961!

14. Tuesday...April 4, 1961...Kennedy meets with Dean Rusk, William Fulbright, and others of his staff:

A) He listens to them.

B) They favor the invasion.

C) He decides to go with it.

15. Tracy Barnes...Cover story:

A) Cuban air force revolts against Castro and Bombs airfields and other certain positions!

I. A "Cuban" pilot will land in Florida...Ask for asylum...Defector...Has "bombed and

**shot up” own airfields to get to
freedom...Cuban people are revolting!**

**16. Actually, what occurs...Saturday...April 15,
1961:**

**A) 1:40 – Morning – Nine B-26 Bombers with
Cuban Air Force markings take off from a
base in Nicaragua:**

I. Flown by...Anti-Castro Cubans.

II. Each is carrying ten 260 pound bombs.

**III. 8 head for Cuba...1 heads for Miami
International Airport!**

**B) 6:00 – Morning – The eight planes bomb 3
Cuban airfields:**

I. 1 bomber is shot down.

**II. 1 bomber will be forced to land at Key
West, Florida.**

III. Rest...Return to their base in Nicaragua.

**C) 8:21 – Morning – Miami International
Airport:**

I. The single “Cuban” bomber lands.

II. Pilot is 35 year old, Mario Zuniga.

III. Gives his “defection” story lie!

IV. Gives his “revolt” lie!

**V. Points out the bullet holes in the fuselage
which is a lie!**

VI. Tells of firing his guns in reply...Lie:

(1) Machine gun ports are taped shut!!!!!!

VII. He will be taken and questioned for 4 hours...All a set-up and lie!

D) White House Press Secretary, Pierre Salinger, denies any knowledge of the bombings!

17. The invasion fleet heads for Cuba:

A) 7 craft...Escorted by U.S. warships.

18. Sunday...April 16, 1961:

A) New York City...Dr. Jose Cardona (President of the Cuban Revolutionary Council) makes an announcement:

I. The group supports the uprising in Cuba!

II. The group has been in contact with the defecting pilots!!!!

III. The C.I.A. cover story is rapidly falling apart!

B) "New York Times" reporter, Ted Szulc asks some very embarrassing questions:

I. How does Cardona and his group know of the defectors in advance???

II. If 3 pilots have defected...Where are they?

III. How could Zuniga's plane bombed Cuban airfields, the Bombay doors have grease and dirt over them, they haven't been opened?

IV. Why have the plane's guns not been fired?

V. Castro's planes have transparent plexiglass noses and guns in the wing pods, BUT, Zuniga's plane has a solid nose and eight .50 caliber machine guns, what's going on?

VI. Why do the "fresh" bullet holes in his plane have rust around them?

C) 9:00 – Evening – Assistant to the President on National Security, McGeorge Bundy, calls Bissell at the C.I.A.:

I. Tells him the President has cancelled the air strike for the next day!

(1) Why?...Because the cover story is falling apart!

D) Bissell and General Charles Cabell (Deputy Director of the C.I.A.) go to the State Department to see Secretary of State, Dean Rusk:

I. They plead for the air strike!

II. Rusk calls Kennedy...NO!!

III. Kennedy emphasizes that only support missions will be flown over the beaches by the C.I.A.'s air force!

19. Monday...April 17, 1961:

A) 4:00 – Morning – Rusk and Cabell call

Kennedy:

- I. Plead again for the air strike...NO!!**
- B) South coast of central Cuba...Bahia de Cochinos (The Bay of Pigs)...1,543 members of the Anti-Castro Cuban Brigade start landing on the flood-lit beach!!**
 - I. NO movement by the people to support them!**
- C) 6:30 – Morning – Ship, the “Houston” is hit by a rocket!**
- D) Castro’s air force is quick to react:**
 - I. Take a heavy toll on the beaches and on the invasion fleet.**
- E) 9:30 – Morning – Castro’s planes sink the “Rio Escondo.”**
- F) Afternoon – Kennedy consents to more air strikes from Nicaragua:**
 - I. In Nicaragua, many of the Cuban pilots refuse to fly!**
 - II. Bissell, against orders, will allow American pilots and crews to fly the B-26’s!**

20. Tuesday...April 18, 1961:

- A) The Brigade is trapped and surrounded on the beach.**
- B) Nicaragua – American advisers volunteer to fly the B-26 bombers to support the**

brigade:

I. Riley Shamburger Jr.:

(1) Alabama Air National Guard.

II. Wade Gray:

(1) Alabama Air National Guard.

III. Thomas Ray.

IV. Leo Baker.

V. 3 other Americans.

VI. 1 Cuban.

C) Dark - 5 planes take off for Cuba!

**D) They believe they will be supported by
American fighter planes!**

**E) Near midnight – Kennedy meets with
Bissell, and his top military and civilian
advisers:**

I. The invasion is near collapse.

**II. Bissell says it can be saved by American
fighter jets from the carrier “Essex.”**

**III. Kennedy authorizes unmarked jets only –
They are to fly support over the beaches
only – AND not to fire unless fired upon!**

21. Wednesday...April 19, 1961:

**A) Shamburger and Gray are shot down at sea
and killed!**

**B) Ray and Baker are shot down over Cuba –
Crash into Cuba – Killed!**

C) By 5:30 – Evening – 72 hours after it's start

- All over:

I. Total failure! – Kennedy is furious with the C.I.A.!!!

II. 26 of the Brigade will be rescued by the U.S. Navy.

III. Rest are killed or captured.

IV. 1,189 will be sent to prison:

(1) The survivors, 1,179, will be released in December 1962 in exchange for \$53 million in food and supplies!

22. Project has cost over \$50 million!

23. What if.....:

A) Kennedy halts the invasion?

I. Would have been roasted for stopping an Eisenhower anti-communism project to get rid of Castro and communism in the western hemisphere!

B) Kennedy uses U.S. air support?

I. Most likely, WW III with Russia!

24. The C.I.A. failure will result in Kennedy being humiliated and publicly taking the blame for the failure!

25. The failure will result in the Cuban Missile Crisis of 1962.

26. January 21, 1963...Attorney General, Robert Kennedy, states: "No Americans died at the Bay of Pigs!"

A) LIE...4 fliers killed!!

27. February 25, 1963...Senator, Everett Dirksen of Illinois, reveals 4 American fliers have been killed in the invasion.

28. To date...Birmingham widows:

A) Never received official notice from the U.S. government about their husbands!

B) Never notified in writing of their husband's deaths!

C) Never officially informed their husbands have been killed in the service of America!

D) Nothing official to their children!

1961 – May

1. May 5, 1961 – Navy Commander, Alan Shepard Jr.:

A) America's 1st Manned Space Flight:

I. 15 minutes & 22 seconds.

MAY

Summer of 1961
The Freedom Riders

- 1. Idea – James Farmer – National Director of CORE:**
 - A) Congress of Racial Equality.**

- 2. March 13, 1961 – CORE announces it will conduct Freedom Rides:**
 - A) To challenge segregation in interstate bus terminals.**

- 3. May 4, 1961 – Two buses with a mixture of 13 Blacks and Whites – Leaves Washington, D.C.:**
 - A) Headed for New Orleans, Louisiana.**
 - B) Gain people along the way.**

- 3A. Minor scuffles with segregationists and law enforcement officials in:**
 - A) Virginia.**
 - B) North Carolina.**
 - C) South Carolina.**
 - D) Georgia.**

- 4. Anniston, Alabama – One bus is set on fire by a Molotov Cocktail thrown through a window:**
 - A) 12 people are hospitalized.**

- B) Several people on the 2nd bus are beaten.**
- 5. 2nd Bus heads for Birmingham, Alabama:**
 - A) Warned of mob violence – Will be NO police on hand to stop it!**
- 6. May 14, 1961 – Birmingham, Alabama – Mob attacks the bus:**
 - A) Windows smashed – Tires slashed – Fire bombed – Beatings (One student.....permanent brain damage)!**
 - B) Driver refuses to continue to Montgomery.**
- 7. The Riders fly to New Orleans – Meet on May 17th – Decide to disband.**
- 8. More people and groups enter the movement:**
 - A) Individual religious, academic, and professional leaders!**
 - B) The Nashville Student Movement(NSM).**
 - C) The Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee(SNCC).**
 - D) The Southern Christian Leadership Conference(SCLC).**
- 9. 1 group is denied bus service from Birmingham – Spend 18 hours in the terminal:**

A) May 20, 1961:

I. Taken to Montgomery.

II. F.B.I. warns Montgomery officials of a mob and probable violence.

III. No police!!

IV. Full-scale riot!

V. Attorney General, Robert Kennedy:

(1) Sends 500 Federal Marshals.

(2) To restore order.

VI. Governor, John Patterson, protests Kennedy's action!

10. Montgomery, Alabama:

A) More and more anti-segregationist protestors:

I. Arrive from both north and south!

11. May 21, 1961 – Dr. Martin Luther King:

A) Flies in from Chicago.

B) Baptist Church – 1,500 people:

I. He preaches non-violence.

C) Outside the Church:

I. Mob!

II. Dispersed by Federal Marshals and State Police.

12. May 23, 1961 – James Farmer & other black leaders make an announcement:

A) The Freedom Rides will continue.

B) No matter what the cost.

C) Next destination is Jackson, Mississippi.

13. May 24, 1961:

A) Group successfully eats breakfast at the Montgomery bus terminal!

B) Head out in 2 buses:

I. Escorted to the state line by the National Guard!

C) Arrive in Jackson, Mississippi bus terminal.

D) Farmer & 26 others try to use a "Whites Only" bathroom and lunch facility:

I. Arrested:

(1) Many of those arrested will spend months in the Hinds County Jail or the Parchman Penitentiary.

14. May 27, 1961:

A) Plans are made for rides throughout the summer.

15. May 29, 1961 – Attorney General, Robert Kennedy:

A) Asks the Interstate Commerce Commission:

I. To ban segregation in interstate bus terminals:

(1) Done on September 22, 1961.

(2) November 1961.....Goes into effect!

16. November 29, 1961 – Macomb, Mississippi:

A) 5 Black students try to get service in a bus terminal:

I. Beaten!

17. 1,000 people take part in the Freedom Rides:

A) \$300 thousand is spent on their legal defense:

I. Paid for by the N.A.A.C.P. legal and education fund.

1961 – July

1. July 2, 1961 – Ketchum, Idaho – Author, Ernest Hemingway:

A) At his home.

B) Shotgun.

C) Suicide!

1961 – August

1. Albuquerque, New Mexico – 10 Indian, College Students:

A) Form the NIYC:

I. National Indian Youth Council:

(1) To pressure the Am. Government.

(2) To restore Indian Heritage.

1962

1. Linus Pauling – Nobel Peace Prize.

2. John Steinbeck – Nobel Prize – Literature.

3. Murray vs. Corlett:

A) Supreme Court Decision.

B) Prohibits Prayer and Bible Reading in Public Schools.

Jan.-Dec. 1962

Crime

- 1. January 26, 1962 – Naples, Italy – Airport:**
 - A) Charles “Lucky” Luciano dies of a heart attack.**

- 2. 1962 – Joe Valachi:**
 - A) In prison.**
 - B) Fears there is a contract on him.**
 - C) Becomes a Federal Witness.**
 - D) Tells ALL about the Mafia and La Cosa Nostra.**
 - E) Tells it to a Senate Investigating Committee.**
 - F) 1972 – Dies in prison – Heart attack.**

February 1962

Summary – Key People – C.I.A.

- 1. February 1962 – Richard Bissell – Leaves the Agency!**
- 2. August 1962 – Frank Wisner – Retires from the Agency!**
- 3. October 29, 1965 – State of depression – Frank Wisner – Blows his own head off with a shotgun!**
- 4. July 1967 – Desmond Fitzgerald – Tennis match – Massive heart attack – Dies!**
- 5. 1969 – Allen Dulles – Dies!**
- 6. February 18, 1972 – Tracy Barnes – Massive stroke – Dies!**
- 7. 1989 – Iron Curtain collapses!!!**
- 8. February 7, 1994 – Richard Bissell – Sleep with wife – Dies!**

1962 - February

1. February 20, 1962 – Lt. Colonel, John Glenn Jr.:

A) 1st American to orbit the earth.

1962 - April

1. April 26, 1962 – Ariel 1 – Launched:

A) By U.S. & England.

B) 1st International Satellite:

I. Gives information on Cosmic Rays.

June 14, 1962

The Boston Strangler

- 1. 1961...Cambridge, Massachusetts area:**
 - A) "The Measuring Man."**
 - B) Knocks...Looking for models.**
 - C) "Measures"...Excuse to "feel up."**
 - D) Month of March...Albert DeSalvo is arrested for attempting a break-in:
 - I. Confesses to being "The Measuring Man."**
 - II. Sentenced to 18 months and a Psychiatric examination:
 - (1) Sociopathic personality.******

- 2. Albert DeSalvo:**
 - A) 1961...29 years old.**
 - B) His father was brutal towards Albert's mother and all of the children.**
 - C) Army veteran.**
 - D) Married...2 children.**
 - E) Lives in Malden, Massachusetts.**
 - F) Is very loving and considerate towards his family.**
 - G) Tremendous sexual drive.**
 - H) His wife is almost "terrified" of sex.**
 - I) He works as a press operator in a rubber factory.**
 - J) Numerous arrests for breaking and entering.**

- 3. April 1962 – Albert DeSalvo is released:**
 - A) This is 2 months before the 1st “Strangler” victim!**

- 4. At this point a serial rapist called “The Green Man” is operating:**
 - A) Areas of Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island, and New Hampshire.**
 - B) Why called?...Stranger witnessed in areas... Always wearing green workmen’s type clothing.**
 - C) Sometimes breaks into apartments.**
 - D) Most of the time “talks” his way in:**
 - I. Excuse...Repairman...Has to fix something.**
 - E) Threatens with a knife...Ties up:**
 - I. Caresses.**
 - II. Rapes.**
 - III. Is friendly in a casual way.**
 - IV. Sometimes apologizes before leaving.**
 - F) Rapes 4 in one day.**
 - G) Commits 300 rapes!**

- 5. Thursday – June 14, 1962 – Boston, Massachusetts – Strangler victim #1:**
 - A) 55 year old...Anna Slesers:**
 - I. Sexually assaulted.**
 - II. Strangled with own nylon stockings.**

III. Are around neck.

IV. Certain kind of “knot.”

- 6. Thursday – June 28, 1962 – Boston, Massachusetts – Strangler victim #2:**
 - A) 85 year old...Mary Mullen:**
 - I. Same as victim #1.**

- 7. Two days later – Saturday – June 28, 1962 – Boston, Massachusetts – Strangler victim #3:**
 - A) 68 year old...Nina Nichols:**
 - I. Same as the other two!**

- 8. SAME DAY – Lynn, Massachusetts – Strangler victim #4:**
 - A) 65 year old...Helen Blake:**
 - I. Same as the others, BUT, also raped!**

- 9. August 19, 1962 – Boston, Massachusetts – Strangler victim #5:**
 - A) 75 year old...Ida Irga:**
 - I. Raped and strangled with hands.**

- 10. Next day – August 20, 1962 – Boston, Massachusetts – Strangler victim #6:**
 - A) 67 year old...Jane Sullivan:**
 - I. Sexually assaulted.**
 - II. Strangled with own nylons – “Knot.”**

11. December 5, 1962 – Boston, Massachusetts – Strangler victim #7:

A) 20 year old...Sophie Clark:

I. Raped.

II. Strangled – Own nylons – “Knot.”

12. December 31, 1962 – Boston, Massachusetts – Strangler victim #8:

A) 23 year old...Patricia Bissette:

I. Raped.

II. Strangled – Own nylons – “Knot.”

13. AT THIS POINT.....2,600 men are working on the case:

A) NOT ONE SINGLE CLUE!!!!

14. March 9, 1963 – Lawrence, Massachusetts – Strangler victim #9:

A) 69 year old...Mary Brown:

I. Raped.

II. Strangled – Own nylons – “Knot.”

15. May 6, 1963 – Cambridge, Massachusetts – Strangler victim #10:

A) 23 year old...Beverly Samans:

I. Sexually assaulted.

II. Strangled – Own nylons.

III. AND, stabbed 22 times:

- (1) 4 times in the throat.**
- (2) 18 times in the left breast.**

16. September 8, 1963 – Salem, Massachusetts – Strangler victim #11:

A) 58 year old...Evelyn Corbin:

I. Raped.

II. Strangled – Own nylons – “Knot.”

17. November 23, 1963 – Lawrence, Massachusetts – Strangler victim #12:

A) 23 year old...Joann Graff:

I. Sexually assaulted.

II. Strangled – Own nylons – “Knot.”

18. January 4, 1964 – Boston, Massachusetts – Strangler victim #13.....LAST victim:

A) 19 year old...Mary Sullivan:

I. Raped.

II. Strangled – Own nylons – “Knot.”

19. FACTS:

A) 12 have been murdered in their apartments.

B) 1 has been murdered in a hotel room.

C) NO forcible entry:

I. Either knew him...Forgot to lock doors...Or voluntarily let him in!

D) All have been sexually molested in some

form or fashion.

E) All have been posed in different positions.

20. At this point 42 year old, Assistant Attorney General, John Bottomly, is placed in charge of the case.

21. Also, at this time, an unknown Boston Industrialist, hires world famous Psychic, Peter Hurkos to solve the case!!

A) The man who later predicts the assassination of Bobby Kennedy!

22. January 29, 1964 – 60 year old, Dutch Psychic, Peter Hurkos, arrives:

A) Bodyguard.

23. Next day – January 30, 1964 – Hotel room:

A) Detectives have photographs of crime scenes face down.

B) In the group is one “fake” photo.

C) Hurkos enters – “Test.”

D) Feels backs...Describes what is on the other side.

E) Picks out the “fake”!!!

F) Describes the death of Mary Sullivan EXACTLY!

G) Detective comes in late:

- I. Apologizes...Excuse...Car broke down!**
- II. Hurkos...LIE...Screwing girlfriend...Was!**
- H) Hurkos asks for a map of Boston:**
 - I. Where he lives!!!**
 - II. Describes him:**
 - (1) French accent...High pitched voice!**
 - (2) Homosexual pervert sometimes!**
 - (3) Wants to be a Priest...Not allowed...
Homosexuality!**
 - (4) No bed...Sleeps on the floor!**
 - (5) Loves shoes!**
 - (6) Physically describes!**

24. Police stake out the house:

- A) Man...Code-named "O'Brien."**
- B) Perfect physical description!**
- C) High pitched voice!**
- D) Speaks French fluently!**
- E) Served in a French monastery...Kicked out
For homosexuality!**
- F) Has applied for admission to a Boston
Seminary.**
- G) Has worked as a shoe salesman...Owns
dozens of pairs of shoes!**
- H) No mattress on the bed...Sleeps on the
floor!**
- I) Has a Yoga Book...11 of the positions are
crossed out:**

I. 11 of the victims have been found in those positions!

J) History of mental illness:

I. Has served time in mental institutions.

K) Denies knowing anything about the stranglings!!!

I. NO physical evidence to hold or charge him!!!

25. Hurkos says his job is done...Leaves that night:

A) Police are forced to let "O'Brien" go!

B) "O'Brien" commits himself into a mental institution!

26. Stranglings stop!!!!!!!!!!

27. October 27, 1964 – Cambridge, Massachusetts:

A) 20 year old woman...Raped...By "The Green Man":

I. At knife point...Tied up...Raped.

II. Apologizes after.

III. She says the bindings are too tight.

IV. He loosens them!!!! Leaves!!

B) She gives the Police a GREAT description of the Man.

C) Police realize that "The Green Man" looks

exactly like “The Measuring Man”!!!

D) Police pull Albert DeSalvo’s old “Measuring Man” mug shot out of the files:

I. She positively identifies him!

28. November 3, 1964 – DeSalvo comes down to Police headquarters as requested:

A) She identifies him as her rapist!

B) When he is questioned he admits to assaulting 300 women in 4 states:

I. “The Green Man”!!!!!!

II. Is identified by many of the victims!

C) DeSalvo is asked about the stranglings:

I. Denies any knowledge of them.

29. February 4, 1965 – DeSalvo is sent to the Bridgewater State Mental Hospital for psychiatric evaluation:

A) In the hospital, on DeSalvo’s ward, is George Nassar:

I. Execution style murder of a gas station attendant.

II. Very high I.Q.!!

III. A manipulator!

IV. Becomes DeSalvo’s “buddy”!

V. Nassar’s attorney is F. Lee Bailey.

B) Nassar contacts Bailey...Meet at the hospital:

- I. Nassar tells him he believes DeSalvo is The Boston Strangler!**
- II. Says DeSalvo has told him!**
- III. Bailey gets permission from DeSalvo to question him.**

30. Bailey takes a list of questions...Many of these, only The Strangler will know the answers to...Never made public:

A) The two men talk:

- I. DeSalvo can tie the “Knot.”**
- II. DeSalvo gives many answers that only The Strangler would know.**
- III. DeSalvo also fits the physical description given by Peter Hurkos.**
- IV. YET, DeSalvo cannot answer some very simple things The Strangler would know!**

B) Bailey is convinced...Albert DeSalvo is “The Boston Strangler”!!!

I. Becomes DeSalvo’s attorney.

C) Later.....:

- I. Witnesses in the areas of the slayings say he is not the stranger they saw.**
- II. Doctors and Psychiatrists don’t believe he is The Strangler:**
 - (1) They believe Nassar is The Strangler and that he has fed DeSalvo the**

information!
(2) Nassar refuses to answer any questions!

- 31. Because he is a mental patient...Nothing DeSalvo says can be used against him!!**
- 32. July 11, 1966 – DeSalvo is committed to a mental institution for life:**
A) For...Armed robbery and rape.
- 33. January 10, 1967 – DeSalvo is tried for “The Green Man” rapes:**
A) Sentence...Life...Mental institution!
- 34. February 24, 1967 – DeSalvo escapes:**
A) Caught 36 hours later.
- 35. Police want to question him in regards to the stranglings:**
A) Deal with Bailey...Is already in for life...No murder charges:
I. Dual personality emerges.
II. Police believe him to be The Strangler.
- 36. 1973:**
A) Tells his brother he is NOT The Boston Strangler!

**B) Prison...Albert DeSalvo...Stabbed to death
in his cell:**

I. 42 years old!

II. 16 stab wounds!

III. Drug deal gone bad!

37. Until his death...Peter Hurkos:

A) Believes "O'Brien" to be the Strangler!!!

**I. Claims "O'Brien" is in the same mental
hospital at the same time as DeSalvo!**

38. Albert DeSalvo's behavior:

**A) Matches perfectly with "The Measuring
Man" and "The Green Man."**

B) He hated his father:

I. BUT, loved his mother and wife.

II. Had a good relationship with both:

**(1) This alone is NOT the mark of an
Anger Rapist!**

C) Is not angry or sadistic!

39. The Boston Strangler:

A) An Anger Rapist!

B) Cruel and sadistic!

C) Likes to rape and beat!

D) Age is not a factor!

**E) Likes to strangle victims with their own
clothing!**

F) Poses them in ways to degrade them!

G) Wants to depersonalize them!

40. Facts:

**A) "The Green Man" was still operating after
The Strangler's 1st victim:**

I. Albert DeSalvo WAS "The Green Man."

**II. Importance...An Anger Rapist CANNOT
de-escalate and become a "Polite
Rapist"!!!**

**B) F.B.I. profilers...1998...Don't believe
DeSalvo to be The Boston Strangler!**

**C) How does DeSalvo come to know so much
about the stranglings, AND, not know some
things about them???**

**I. He claims to have broken into the scenes
of the murders after and basically
memorize things:**

(1) He does have an excellent memory.

**(2) But the profilers don't put much faith
in his story.**

II. Facts have probably been "fed" to him:

(1) He likes notoriety.

**(2) In 1964 he claims credit for a robbery
and assault that he doesn't commit!**

**(3) Remember...No witness ever
connects DeSalvo to the crime
scenes!**

(4) Remember...no physical evidence ever links DeSalvo to the crime scenes!

III. He probably wanted the “fame” of being “The Boston Strangler.”

IV. Who feeds him the information?

(1) Was it Nassar?

(2) Was Nassar The Boston Strangler?

41. Was The Strangler...23 year old...Charles Terry?

A) New York Police Lt. Thomas Cavanaugh believes so:

I. In 1963, Terry rapes and strangles to death a 62 year old woman:

(1) Uses a scarf with...The Knot!

II. Is in Boston at the times of the first 6 murders.

III. Is a psychopath and sexual sadist.

IV. A history of assaulting women.

V. 1981...Dies in prison of lung cancer.

42. Another suspect...Bridgewater inmate:

A) Suspect in 5 of the murders.

B) Is missing from the hospital on the dates of those 5 murders.

C) Psychotic.

D) Tries to kill his mother.

E) Tells his sister he's The Strangler.

43. Recently...Mary Sullivan family and DeSalvo's brother work together to try to get to the bottom of the case:

A) Her body exhumed...DNA...Rape...Someone other than Albert DeSalvo!!!

44. Recently discovered...Hurkos was right...In the same mental institution at the same time, as cellmates...DeSalvo and "O'Brien"!!!!!!

A) Profilers belief:

I. "O'Brien"...The Strangler.

II. DeSalvo...Definitely a split-personality.

III. The rapist personality is told and "keeps" information about stranglings.

IV. Other personality does not retain information!

V. When "O'Brien" is out...Stranglings!

VI. When "O'Brien" is in...Stranglings stop!

VII. "O'Brien" dies in the mental institution!!

C) The case is still open...Why?...No one ever charged with the murders!

1962 - June

1. June 25, 1962 – Engle vs. Vitale:

A) Supreme Court Decision.

B) Reading of prescribed Prayers in Public Schools is unconstitutional.

1962 - August

1. August 5, 1962 – Actress, Marilyn Monroe –

Found dead:

A) 36 years old.

B) Overdose of Sleeping Pills.

1962 - September

1. September 30, 1962 – James Meredith:

A) Black, Air Force Veteran.

B) Attempts to enroll at the University of Mississippi – Ole’ Miss.

C) Racist Governor, Ross Barnett:

I. Defies a Federal order to let him enroll.

D) U.S. Attorney General, Robert Kennedy:

I. Sends in 500 U.S. Marshals to protect Meredith.

E) Barnett calls for resistance against the Marshals!

F) Night of violence:

I. 2 people killed. 160 Marshals wounded.

G) President JFK:

I. Sends 5,000 Army Troops to the campus.

H) October 1, 1962 – Protected by Marshals – Meredith enrolls:

I. Will graduate.

October 16, 1962

The Cuban Missile Crisis

1. September 8, 1962:

A) Russia.

B) Places it's 1st offensive missiles in Cuba:

I. Medium Range.....1,000 mile range.

II. Intermediate Range.....1,500 to 2,000 mile range.

2. Sunday – October 14, 1962:

A) U-2 spy flight over Cuba.

B) Pictures are developed.

C) Show:

I. San Cristobal area...100 miles southwest of Havana.

II. Missiles and installations.

3. Day #1 – Tuesday – October 16, 1962:

A) 8:45 – Morning:

I. Pictures are shown to President Kennedy:

(1) He is furious with Russian Premier, Nikita Khrushchev!!

B) 9:45 – Morning:

I. The President informs his brother:

(1) Robert “Bobby” Kennedy.

(2) U.S. Attorney General.

C) 11:45 – Morning – Elite group is convened by the President and shown the pictures:

I. John Kennedy:

(1) President of the United States.

II. Lyndon Johnson:

(1) Vice President of the United States.

III. Robert Kennedy:

(1) Attorney General of the United States.

IV. Dean Rusk:

(1) Secretary of State.

V. Robert McNamara:

(1) Secretary of Defense.

VI. John McCone:

(1) Director of the C.I.A.

VII. Douglas Dillon:

(1) Secretary of the Treasury.

VIII. Ted Sorenson:

(1) Counsel to the President.

IX. McGeorge Bundy:

**(1) Presidential Advisor on National Security
Affairs.**

X. George Ball:

(1) Under Secretary of State.

XI. U. Alexis Johnson:

(1) Deputy Director of State.

XII. General Maxwell Taylor:

(1) Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

XIII. Edward Martin:

**(1) Assistant Secretary of State for Latin
America.**

XIV. Llewellyn Thompson:

(1) Presidential Advisor on Russian Affairs.

XV. Roswell Gilpatric:

(1) Deputy Secretary of Defense.

XVI. Paul Nitze:

(1) Assistant Secretary of Defense.

XVII. Adlai Stevenson:

(1) U.S. Ambassador to the United Nations.

XVIII. Don Wilson:

(1) Deputy Director of the U.S. Information Agency.

XIX. Kenny O'Donnell:

(1) Special Assistant to the President.

D) Discussion:

I. Some:

(1) No need to take action.

(2) Balance of power is not altered.

II. Some:

(1) Air strike!

(2) Knock the bases out!

III. Robert Kennedy passes his brother a note:

(1) "I now know how Tojo felt when he was planning Pearl Harbor."

E) JFK instructs them to meet without him and come up with a recommended solution:

I. Why?.....No intimidation!

II. Will no be inhibited!

III. Will speak their minds!

F) Evening.....Group meets:

I. Robert McNamara:

- (1) Air strike will have to be followed up by an invasion!**
- (2) Suggests.....Quarantine.....Blockade!!!**

4. Day #2 - Wednesday – October 17, 1962:

A) New U-2 photographs:

- I. Show several more missile installations!**
- II. Show at least 16 missiles with a range over a thousand miles!**
- III. Show they will be fully operational in a week!**

B) Late afternoon:

I. JFK meets with Russian Foreign Minister, Andrei Gromyko:

- (1) JFK doesn't let him know that he knows about the missiles!**
- (2) Gromyko: "The United States should stop threatening Cuba. Cuba only wants peace."**
- (3) Gromyko states...For a fact:**
 - a. Russia is sending only defensive weapons to Cuba!**
 - b. Russia is sending only assistance for agricultural and land development in Cuba!**
 - c. Russia will never supply Cuba with offensive weapons!**
- (4) Kennedy makes it clear:**

a. The U.S. will not tolerate offensive weapons in Cuba!

b. IF, offensive weapons are placed in Cuba it will result in “serious consequences!”

(5) Gromyko:

a. They will never be placed there!

5. Day #3 – Thursday – October 18, 1962:

A) JFK and the group meet again:

I. C.I.A. reports:

(1) The missiles are aimed at certain U.S. cities!

(2) If fired, in a few minutes, 80 million Americans will die!

II. The Joint Chiefs of Staff:

(1) Call for immediate action!

III. Air Force Chief of Staff, General Curtis LeMay:

(1) Argues strongly for an air strike!

IV. JFK asks him what the Russian response will be:

(1) LeMay says “None!”

(2) Kennedy: “They, no more than we, can let these things go by without doing something. They can’t, after all their statements, permit us to take out their missiles, kill a lot of Russians, and then do nothing. If they don’t take action in Cuba, they certainly will in Berlin!”

V. Commandant of the Marine Corps, David Shoup:

(1) "You're in a pretty bad fix Mr. President."

VI. JFK:

(1) "You're in it with me!"

B) JFK leaves the meeting!

C) McNamara talks to JFK:

I. Tells him men, planes, and ammunition are being deployed.

II. Tells him the U.S. will be ready to strike on Tuesday, the 23rd!

D) At JFK's request, former Secretary of State, Dean Acheson, starts attending the meetings:

I. He will strongly favor...air strike!

II. Robert Kennedy speaks out against him on this!

E) Night...Group...Majority opinion:

I. Blockade!!!

F) Night – 9:45:

I. Tell the President!

G) Adjourn for the evening!

I. NO consensus as of yet!

6. Day #4 – Friday – October 19, 1962:

A) 11:00 – Morning – Group meets again:

I. Arguments!

II. Harsh disagreements!

III. Meet all day and night!

7. Day #5 – Saturday – October 20, 1962:

A) Early...Group meets.

B) U.S. armed forces around the world are placed on alert.

C) 2:30 – Afternoon:

I. JFK meets with the group for almost 3 hours.

II. Arguments are presented for the 2 choices:

(1) Air strike.

(2) Blockade.

III. Vote:

(1) 11...Blockade.

(2) 6...Air strike.

IV. President decides to go with the Blockade!!!

D) Adlai Stevenson brings up a point:

I. If Russia withdraws its missiles from Cuba.

II. The U.S. may be forced to withdraw its missiles from Turkey!

III. The U.S. may be forced to give up its base at Guantanamo Bay!

E) JFK: “The U.S. will not negotiate under the gun!”

I. BUT, inside, JFK is furious that the obsolete missiles in Turkey have not been removed:

(1) AS PER HIS ORDERS MONTHS BEFORE!!!

8. Day #6 – Sunday – October 21, 1962:

A) JFK meets with General Walt Sweeney Jr.:

I. Commander in Chief of the Tactical Air Command.

B) Sweeney:

I. No guarantee that an air strike will:

- (1) Destroy all missile sites.**
- (2) Destroy all the nuclear weapons.**
- C) This ends any of JFK's doubts as to his action!!!**
 - I. There will be no surprise attack by the United States!**
 - (1) In the eyes of the world will erode America's moral position!**

9. Day #7 – Monday – October 22, 1962:

- A) Kennedy communicates to Khrushchev:**
 - I. Possibility of total thermonuclear war!**
- B) 5:00 – Evening:**
 - I. President meets with congressional leaders:**
 - (1) Informs them of what is going on!**
 - II. Senator Russell of Georgia:**
 - (1) Favors the air strike!**
 - III. Senator Fullbright of Arkansas:**
 - (1) Favors the air strike!**
- C) 7:00 – Evening:**
 - I. JFK...National television!**
 - II. Tells the nation:**
 - (1) Situation!**
 - (2) Our proposed action!**

10. Day #8 – Tuesday – October 23, 1962:

- A) The O.A.S. meets:**
 - I. The Organization of American States.**
 - II. Vote...Unanimously...To support the U.S.!!!**

B) Khrushchev communicates to Kennedy:

I. Russian ships will not observe the Naval blockade line.

C) Kennedy communicates back:

I. Requests he observe the blockade.

D) Learned that Russian nuclear armed submarines are headed into the area!

E) Kennedy lays down the rules for search and seizure by the blockading ships!

F) JFK releases the U-2 spy photographs:

I. For Stevenson to use at the United Nations!

G) President tells his brother, Bobby, to make a visit to Russian Ambassador, Anatoly Dobrynin:

I. Express to him how serious the situation is!!!

H) 9:30 – Night:

I. RFK and Dobrynin meet:

(1) RFK informs him of all the facts and circumstances:

a. 10:15...Meeting ends!

I) RFK returns to the White House:

I. Briefs his brother!

J) JFK calls McNamara:

I. Orders him to reduce the blockade line:

(1) From 800 to 500 miles.

11. Day #9 – Wednesday - October 24, 1962:

A) 10:00 – Morning:

I. Blockade goes into effect!

B) Russian ships continue to advance!

C) 2 Russian trawlers approach:

I. Russian submarine is between them.

II. 10:25...Morning...Russian ships stop dead in the water!

12. Day #10 – Thursday – October 25, 1962:

A) JFK communicates to Khrushchev:

I. Discusses what has happened!

II. Stresses that the Russians have created the situation!

B) At the United Nations:

I. Stevenson confronts Russian Ambassador, V.A. Zorin:

(1) In the eyes of the world!

(2) Produces the photographs as proof!

13. Day #11 – Friday – October 26, 1962:

A) 7:00 – Morning:

I. 1st ship is stopped and searched:

(1) Panamanian.

(2) Allowed to continue.

(3) U.S. has shown it means business!

B) 6:00 – Evening – Communication from Khrushchev:

I. Proposes:

(1) No more weapons to be sent to Cuba.

(2) Those already there will be removed or destroyed!

(3) U.S. will stop the blockade.

(4) U.S. will publicly promise never to invade Cuba.

14. Day #12 – Saturday – October 27, 1962:

A) Morning – A “2nd” Khrushchev communication arrives:

I. Has actually been written by the Presidium.

II. Same proposals EXCEPT:

(1) U.S. must withdraw it’s missiles from Turkey!

III. JFK is in a rage!!!!

(1) States again he will not bargain “under the gun!”

B) U-2 spy pilot, Major Rudolph Anderson Jr.:

I. From South Carolina.

II. Has taken the original photographs.

III. Shot down and killed over Cuba by a S.A.M.!!!

C) Another U-2:

I. Goes off course.

II. Violates Russian air space.

III. Escorted out by Russian fighters.

D) The world has again come to the brink!!!!

E) RFK tells his brother to ignore the “2nd” Khrushchev communication:

I. Answer the 1st!!!

II. JFK does so.

F) Night – RFK meets with Dobrynin:

I. Tells him of the reply.

II. Says we MUST have a reply the next day!

15. Day #13 – Sunday – October 28, 1962:

A) 10:00 – Morning – Khrushchev replies:

I. Agrees.

II. Missiles will be removed under United Nations supervision!

16. November 2, 1962:

A) Kennedy announces to the nation:

I. Missiles are being removed!

(1) NOT under United Nations supervision:

a. Why?...Castro won't allow it!

II. Result...U.S. pledge never to invade Cuba is null and void!

17. November 20, 1962:

A) Kennedy announces:

I. Blockade of Cuba is over!

18. January 23, 1963:

A) Turkey agrees to the removal of the obsolete American missiles:

I. Replaced by Polaris Submarines in the Mediterranean.

1963

- 1. 1963 – Evening TV News Programs – Very popular.**
- 2. 1963 – Betty Friedan – Writes – “The Feminine Mystique”:**
 - A) Tells of the frustrations of America’s suburban women:**
 - I. Revives the feminist movement.**
- 3. 1963 – Mexican/American, Cesar Chavez:**
 - A) Believer in Martin Luther King’s non-violence doctrine.**
 - B) Organizes The National Farm Worker’s Association:**
 - I. Becomes the U.F.W.(United Farm Workers of America).**
- 4. 1963 – Pres. JFK – Knows the American Indians and their problems are critical:**
 - A) Knows certain things have to stop:**
 - I. Racism.**
 - II. Poverty.**
 - III. Graft.**
 - IV. Federal & Corporate corruption.**
 - B) Plans radical changes...BUT...Never happens:**
 - I. He is assassinated.**

1963

Crime

1. 1963 – Joe Columbo becomes head of the old New York Profaci Crime family:

A) 3 of his enforcers are the Gallo Brothers:

I. Joe – Larry – and Albert.

II. Joe “Joey” Gallo:

a. Born – 1929 – Brooklyn.

b. Called “Crazy Joe.”

c. Originally a member of the Gambino Crime Family.

d. Arrested in 1961 for extortion – 8 years.

B) Previous to 1963 - The Gallos demand a bigger share of the Profaci Family jukebox and gambling action:

I. War breaks out!

II. Albert Gallo is shot and killed!

III. At least 16 men are killed!

IV. 1962 – Ends when Joe Profaci dies of cancer.

V. Joe Columbo is the peacemaker!

March 9-10, 1963
*** The Onion Field Murder ***

1. Two Los Angeles policemen:

A) Ian Campbell:

- I. Former marine.**
- II. Dropped out of college in last semester.**
- III. Married - 2 daughters.**

B) Karl Hettinger:

- I. Former marine.**
- II. Drops out of college in last semester.**
- III. Married - 1 daughter - He and wife expecting 2nd child.**
- IV. Is Campbell's new partner - Campbell is breaking him in.**

C) Are on felony car patrol.

2. Two felons:

A) Gregory Powell: (White)

- I. From young age is in and out of reformatorys and prisons for everything from petty theft to car theft.**
- II. Bisexual.**
- III. 1962 - Age 29 - Paroled from the Vacaville Prison in California.**
- IV. Starts a spree of robberies - Super markets, gas stations, and liquor stores.**

B) Jimmy Smith: (Black)

- I. Young age - Heroin addict.**
- II. From young age is in and out of prison for narcotics, shoplifting, and petty theft.**
- III. 1963 - Paroled.**
- IV. Meets Powell in Los Angeles.**
- V. Powell's driver during robberies.**

- 3. Saturday - March 9, 1963 - Powell and Smith drive to Las Vegas and pick up a maroon Ford:**
 - A) Head back to Los Angeles:**
 - I. Outside Los Angeles they leave Powell's old station wagon at a motel.**
 - II. They plan a "big score" that night and plan to switch cars after.**

- 4. Saturday night - March 9, 1963:**
 - A) Powell and Smith are cruising in a neighborhood.**
 - B) Both are dressed in black leather jackets and caps.**
 - C) 10:00 - Campbell and Hettinger see the 2 men drive by.**
 - D) Pull them over:**
 - I. Campbell to driver's side.**
 - II. Hettinger at back holding flashlight on Smith who has stepped out of the passenger side.**
 - III. Powell starts to get out - Campbell turns his back on him.**
 - IV. Powell pulls gun on him - Grabs him by the back of his sports jacket and places the pistol in his back.**
 - V. Hettinger pulls his pistol - Covers Smith.**
 - VI. Powell orders Smith to take Hettinger's gun.**
 - VII. Standoff.**
 - VIII. Campbell tells Hettinger to give up his gun.**
 - IX. Hettinger gives it up.**
 - X. Hettinger in the back of the car - Campbell forced to drive - Powell in the middle with a gun on Campbell while Smith is on the outside front covering Hettinger in the back.**
 - XI. Powell tells Campbell to head for Bakersfield - Tells the 2 policemen he is going to take them up on the ridge route and drop them off!**
 - E) 11:00 - Their abandoned police car is found:**

- I. Search starts for the two policemen.**
- F) After 90 miles - Powell orders Campbell to turn off on a dirt road heading south toward Wheeler Ridge.**
- G) Powell orders Campbell to stop - Turns off the car - Orders the 2 policemen out:
 - I. 12:15 - Morning - March 10, 1963.**
 - II. 2 men are stood in front of the car - Campbell is on Hettinger's right.**
 - III. Both have hands in the air.**
 - IV. Between two onion fields!**
 - V. Powell: "Have you heard of the Little Lindbergh Law?"**
 - VI. Campbell: "Yes."**
 - VII. Powell raises pistol - Shoots Campbell in the mouth.**
 - VIII. Campbell falls - Hettinger screams and starts running.**
 - IX. Smith fires 4 shots into Campbell's chest - Powell fires at the fleeing Hettinger.**
 - X. Hettinger in the dark - Crawls through a barbed wire fence and hides as Powell searches for him.**
 - XI. Powell goes back to the car to get a flashlight - Hettinger takes off across a field.**
 - XII. Powell gets flashlight - Orders Smith to drive the car up the road and wait for him while he searches for Hettinger.**
 - XIII. After 2 miles Hettinger spots lights of a caterpillar being driven by black farm worker, Emanuell McFadden**
 - XIV. Tells of episode - The 2 men start running for a farmhouse 2 miles in the distance.**
 - XV. Smith panics - Leaves Powell - Drives off headed for Bakersfield.**
 - XVI. Powell - Mad at Hettinger and Smith gives up and****

heads out on foot.

**XVII. Hettinger and McFadden reach the farmhouse -
Tell the farmer - Call the sheriff - Sheriff's office
puts out a description on Powell and Smith.**

**XVIII. Powell has returned to Campbell's body - Drags
it across the road and dumps it in a ditch - Takes
off.**

**XIX. 12:40 - Morning - Steals a car - Heads for the
motel outside Los Angeles to get his station wagon.**

- 5. Smith reaches the town of Lamont - Runs out of gas - On
foot he heads for Bakersfield.**
- 6. Hettinger and authorities - To scene of crime - Find body.**
- 7. Powell reaches motel - Doesn't have the keys to the station
wagon - Changes clothes:
A) Puts Nevada plates on the stolen car and heads out.
B) 1:45 - Afternoon - Pulled over by 2 highway patrolmen:
I. Officers have car description - Find pistol hidden
under seat - Arrest him!
II. Later - Tells where Smith headed - Smith is arrested
in Bakersfield.**
- 8. September 4, 1963 - Both guilty of 1st degree murder -
Death!**
- 9. Appeals and appeals and appeals.**
- 10. Meanwhile - Hettinger is emotionally and mentally
affected:
A) Nightmares - Headaches - Excessive drinking -
Becomes impotent - Starts shoplifting:
I. Resigns from the force.**

11. March 1972 - Death penalty unconstitutional - Powell and Smith become “lifers.”

**12. 1982 - Smith paroled - Drugs - Back to prison - Dies:
A) Powell - Dead.**

13. Hettinger:

A) Moves to Bakersfield - 10 miles from scene of crime.

B) Works for a nursery.

C) Becomes a farmer.

D) Life straightened away.

E) City councilman.

F) Dies of heart attack!

**14. Crime - California law - Officer never gives up his
weapon!**

1963 - March

1. March 18, 1963 – Gideon vs. Wainwright:

A) Supreme Court Decision.

B) Panama City, Florida.

C) Poor Transient, Clarence Earl Gideon:

I. Arrested for burglary...Proclaims innocence.

II. Has to defend himself...Guilty...Prison.

D) Appeal to Supreme Court:

I. Handled by Lawyer, Abe Fortas.

II. Wins...New Trial.

III. Will be found Not Guilty.

E) Ruling – If a defendant cannot afford an Attorney. It is the state's responsibility to provide one:

I. To deny this is unconstitutional.

April 10, 1963

The U.S.S. "Thresher" Disaster

- 1. July 1960 - The U.S.S. "Thresher" is launched - Atomic powered submarine - Cost \$45 million - 1st of it's class.**

- 2. April 10, 1963 - Early morning - 200 miles East of Cape Cod, Massachusetts - North Atlantic - Deep dive exercise:**
 - (1) 8,400 feet of water.**
 - (2) Goes down with 129 men.**

- 3. June 24th to September 5th, 1963 - The Bathyscape "Trieste" makes 10 dives:**
 - (1) August 24th - Recovers part of the ventilating system.**
 - (2) Bad weather - Called off.**

- 4. June 20, 1963 - After 8 weeks - Naval court of inquiry finds the cause was most likely due to flooding of the engine room as a result of piping system failure.**

- 5. January 9, 1965 - Joint Congressional Atomic Energy Committee finds that the sub's last voyage is made in spite of known deficiencies in vital equipment:**
 - (1) Sloppy overhauling did not allow for a check of all the joints in the salt water piping system, which, had previously been found to be below standard!**

1963 - May

1. Birmingham, Alabama – Black demonstrations for Civil Rights:

A) Police Chief, Eugene “Bull” Connor:

- I. Turns club-swinging Police, Police Dogs, and high-powered Water Cannons loose on the demonstrators!!**

1963 - June

1. June 11, 1963 – University of Alabama:

A) Federalized Alabama National Guard:

I. Protect 2 Black Students that enroll.

B) Racist Governor, George Wallace is forced to yield.

2. June 17, 1963 – Supreme Court Decision:

A) Reading of The Lord's Prayer or verses from the Bible in Public Schools is unconstitutional.

3. June 26, 1963 – Pres. JFK – Visits West Berlin:

A) "Ich bin ein Berliner!"

I. "I am a Berliner."

June 12, 1963

The Assassination of Medgar Evers

1. Medgar Evers:

A) WW II veteran.

B) By age 25 – Mississippi – Because he's black:

I. Turned away from voting!

II. Friend killed by a lynch mob!

III. Turned away from the Mississippi Law School.

2. Spring – 1963 – Jackson, Mississippi:

A) He leads the drive for fair employment and integration.

B) Has Molotov Cocktails thrown at his house.

3. Night – June 12, 1963 – Evers pulls up in his driveway:

A) Gets out.

B) Shot in the back from ambush from across the street!

C) Dies in front of his children in his wife's(Myrlie)arms!

4. Next day – Rifle is found – Fingerprints:

A) Byron De La Beckwith!!

B) Tried twice for murder – Hung juries!

5. 1994 – 3rd Trial – LIFE for the murder of Evers!

1963 - August

1. August 18, 1963 – James Meredith:

- A) Graduates from the University of Mississippi.**
- B) 1st Black to do so!**

2. August 28, 1963 – The March on Washington:

- A) Washington, D.C.**
- B) Over 250,000 people.**
- C) Demonstration for Civil Rights.**
- D) Dr. Martin Luther King:
 - I. “I Have A Dream” Speech.****

September 15, 1963
The Birmingham Baptist Church
Bombing

- 1. Sunday – September 15, 1963 – Birmingham, Alabama – 16th Street Baptist Church:**
 - A) 10:22 – Morning – Dynamite bomb explodes:**
 - I. 4 young Black girls in the basement are killed:**
 - a. Ages.....14, 14, 14, and 11!!!**
 - II. 20 people are hospitalized with injuries.**

- 2. F.B.I. investigates:**
 - A) Bomb placed by the Klan!**
 - B) In response to the school desegregation order!**
 - C) Witnesses see 4 white men place the bomb!**

- 3. Nobody charged.**

- 4. 1977 – Case reopened:**
 - A) 73 year old Klansman, Robert Chambliss is charged with 1st degree murder:**
 - I. Guilty – Dies in prison.**

- 5. May 2002 – Bobby Frank Cherry – Convicted:**
 - A) Life!!!**

October 1963

Crime

1. October 21, 1963 – Joe Bonnano is kidnapped by the mob:

A) Not heard from for 18 months.

B) Deal is made with him:

I. For his life – Turn over his empire – Leave the country.

C) Spends a year in Haiti.

D) Attempt on his son's life – Salvatore "Bill."

E) Comes back mad!!!

F) War – Called "The Banana War."

G) He will eventually retire!